

Централизованное тестирование

ЦТ

Учреждение образования
«Республиканский институт
контроля знаний»
Министерства образования
Республики Беларусь

2022

**АНГЛИЙСКИЙ
ЯЗЫК**

СБОРНИК ТЕСТОВ



Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

If someone asks you what the best way of travelling from London to Paris is, you could suggest flying, taking the ferry or going through the Channel Tunnel. The 'Chunnel', as it is known, opened in 1994, and more than 200 million people (A1) ... it. Since 2000, pets have also been able to travel. So how did one of the wonders of modern engineering come about? The first plan to connect mainland Britain with France via a tunnel (A2) ... in 1802 by a French engineer. He wanted horse-drawn carriages to carry people through. Napoleon III later considered a tunnel, but thought it was too expensive. He was right — the modern 'Chunnel' creators overspent by 80 per cent. The tunnels (two for trains and one for maintenance) (A3) ... six years to build and are 50.5 km long. High-speed trains (A4) ... since 2007. It (A5) ... 35 minutes to travel the length of the Channel Tunnel. On a cheerier note, around 12 million roses (A6) ... through the tunnel every year for Valentine's Day.

- | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| A1. 1) had used | 2) were used | 3) were using | 4) are used | 5) have used |
| A2. 1) has presented | 2) presented | 3) was presented | 4) was presenting | 5) had presented |
| A3. 1) were taken | 2) took | 3) take | 4) have been taking | 5) are taking |
| A4. 1) ran | | 4) have been running | | |
| 2) are run | | 5) had run | | |
| 3) are running | | | | |
| A5. 1) was taking | 2) has been taking | 3) is taken | 4) will be taken | 5) takes |
| A6. 1) deliver | 2) have delivered | 3) are delivering | 4) are delivered | 5) will deliver |

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

As a child, Zack had eaten a wide variety of food and it wasn't until he started secondary school that he became addicted (A7) ... pizza. American school meals have often been criticised for the large amount of fast food present (A8) ... the menu. At Zack's school, pizza was the star dish and he couldn't get enough of it. Furthermore, there was only one thing he wanted to spend his pocket money on: slices of pizza. Naturally, Zack's family were worried about their son's diet was low (A9) ... vitamins. So was Zack. In a desperate attempt to break his addiction, he agreed to appear on a TV programme. Its aim was to encourage food addicts to beat their addictions with the help of a psychologist and nutritionist. It wasn't easy, but Zack finally demonstrated that he had given (A10) ... eating pizza. Zack met the challenge and, according to the programme makers, he has never eaten pizza again.

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|-------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| A7. 1) with | 2) for | 3) to | 4) in | 5) on |
| A8. 1) at | 2) on | 3) in | 4) to | 5) with |
| A9. 1) in | 2) at | 3) with | 4) for | 5) by |
| A10. 1) in | 2) off | 3) on | 4) out | 5) up |

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

(A11) Have you ever thought of visiting ... city which combines stunning beauty and a long history? York, the attractive, historical, walled city in North Yorkshire in England, can be ... excellent choice.

(A12) The Romans built York in AD 71. It has many remarkable sights to see, all of which reflect its importance in history. If you stroll down to the city centre, Jorvik Viking Centre, situated in one of the oldest Viking Age cities, can offer you an amazing journey through Viking Age as soon as you step aboard a time car. In ... actual fact, it takes you through a bustling market, dark, smokey houses and a busy wharf. They have all been recreated in ... accurate detail so that you can experience in sight, sound and smell what it was like to live and work in the Vikings' city of Yorvik.

(A13) As for a walk through York's historic city centre with its narrow medieval streets and modern shops, it'll definitely be a memorable experience. You can see there how successfully the old and the modern worlds can co-exist. All in ... all, York, which still keeps its traditional style and cultural heritage down the centuries, is ... city to remember.

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|-----------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| A11. 1) a, an | 2) —, — | 3) —, the | 4) —, an | 5) the, — |
| A12. 1) an, the | 2) —, an | 3) an, an | 4) the, — | 5) —, — |
| A13. 1) an, a | 2) the, the | 3) —, a | 4) —, — | 5) the, a |

Прочитайте предложения. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

A14. We are well used to the influence (1) of changing trends in fashion and beauty (2) and, although not everyone wishes to follow them (3), it is undeniable (4) that a large number of people does (5).

A15. Salt, which qualities (1) have been known since prehistoric times (2), is used in almost every dish in the world (3) and is admired by (4) millions of people (5).

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

What is the secret of long life? Reducing calorie intake by 30 per cent is thought to lead to a longer lifespan, but for many, this can mean (A16) ... a starvation-like diet. However, scientists are now developing a drug which they believe can switch on a particular gene that has the same effect without the pain. A recent (A17) ... of centenarians (долгожители) found, though, that many in the over-100 age group had led unhealthy lifestyles for a long period of their lives. For these people a long life is the (A18) ... of a longevity gene and scientists have been working on a drug that can imitate this gene. Or is it all down to the mind? Some scientists believe that if we 'think' younger our bodies will follow. Research has shown that by (A19) ... people imagine they are twenty years younger, many of the (A20) ... of ageing actually go into reverse.

A16. 1) going 2) leading 3) making 4) following 5) keeping

A17. 1) finding 2) search 3) study 4) proof 5) research

A18. 1) cause 2) luck 3) reason 4) aim 5) result

A19. 1) making 2) getting 3) forcing 4) causing 5) allowing

A20. 1) looks 2) notices 3) views 4) signs 5) symbols

A21. Прочитайте диалог. Ответьте на вопрос, следующий после диалога, выбрав один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Woman: Did you notice that Mark shaved off his beard over the summer?

Man: Notice? I didn't even recognise him.

What does the man mean?

- 1) He hadn't noticed any change in Mark.
- 2) Mark looks different without a beard.
- 3) He thinks Mark looked better with the beard.
- 4) He hasn't seen Mark yet.
- 5) He would never recognise Mark with his beard.

A22. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

Do you mind if I switch off the light?

- 1) I'm afraid I don't.
- 2) I'll make up my mind.
- 3) Never mind.
- 4) Not in the least.
- 5) My pleasure.

A23. Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами 1—4 и ответными репликами А—Е. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Одна ответная реплика (А—Е) является лишней.

- | | |
|--|---------------------------|
| 1. Can you tell me the way to the market square? | A. Sure, it's over there. |
| 2. Sorry to keep you waiting. | B. That's all right. |
| 3. Could you pass me the paper? | C. Here you are. |
| 4. Please remind me to post the letters. | D. Not at all. |
| | E. I will. |

1) 1A 2D 3E 4C 2) 1C 2B 3E 4D 3) 1C 2D 3A 4B 4) 1A 2B 3C 4E 5) 1B 2E 3C 4D

A24. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. Great. Let's do that.
- B. OK, how about we ask people for some photos of themselves with Maria, and maybe ask them to include a personal message too?
- C. You know Maria's moving to another city next month, don't you? Some of us were thinking about buying her a present.
- D. Yes, OK. That would be a really nice present. I'll start contacting Maria's friends. And maybe you can check out ideas online.
- E. Like a leaving present? That's a good idea. We should get her something that reminds her of all her friends here. But I've no idea what.
- F. And we could collect them all and put them together to make a scrapbook.

1) A E B F D C 2) C E B F D A 3) E D A F B C 4) C A F B D E 5) E B D A F C

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания к нему (A25—A30).

§ 1. In 2004, Pen Hadow became the first person to trek to the North Pole alone. That meant swimming through unimaginably cold waters, fighting frostbite and risking encounters with polar bears. Just eight months later, he made a similar trip to the South Pole. Now he is back in the Arctic again, preparing for an expedition he says is somewhat of a different kind. This time there is far more at stake. Pen and two colleagues will set out on a three-month, 1,000-kilometre trek to the North Pole, taking detailed measurements of the thickness and density of the ice. Nobody has ever done this before, and he knows the results will be of vital importance to the scientific community. This will be the truest picture yet of what global warming is doing to the ice that covers the polar region.

§ 2. Pen and his wife live in the country with their two children. 'They were one and five when I last went, and I made a mistake in the way I said goodbye. I thought it would be a good idea to say to my son, "You're the man of the house now, look after your mum and your sister." He absolutely took it to heart, asking his mum how she was all the time, but the strain **eventually** became too much. While it was well intentioned, it was an unfair thing to do.' For similar reasons he is planning to have very little contact with them while in the Arctic. 'If you call them, you remind them how far away you are.'

§ 3. He is spending these last days before departure preparing his kit. 'Out on the ice, one is virtually incapable of mending things,' he says. With him will be Ann Daniels, one of the world's leading polar explorers, and the expedition photographer, Martin Hartley. They will be supported by a crew of six, flying in supplies. Being part of a team is actually more stressful to someone with his mentality, says Pen, and something else is on his mind too. 'I'm going to be 47 on Thursday. I've done far less training than I'm comfortable with.' Why? 'Organisational things always seem more urgent. So I'm almost fearful of what I'm going to ask of myself.'

§ 4. Pen believes his mission reconnects exploration with the search for knowledge that drove previous generations into the unknown. 'Making it to the North Pole was ultimately a personal ambition,' he admits, 'and of limited **value** to anyone beyond the polar adventuring community. This time, scientists will profit from the data, and we're creating a platform in which to engage as many people as possible in what's happening in the Arctic Ocean.'

Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

A25. In paragraph 1, what do we learn about Pen Hadow's opinion of the new expedition?

- 1) He thinks it may be harder than his previous journeys.
- 2) He is aware of the huge significance of its aims.
- 3) He is looking forward to the scientific work it will involve.

A26. When talking about leaving his children for long periods, Pen mentions feeling

- 1) guilty that he once added to the pressure caused by his absence.
- 2) sad that he is missing so much of their growing up.
- 3) sorry that he can't telephone more often.

A27. What is worrying Pen about the new expedition?

- 1) whether the equipment will work properly in icy conditions
- 2) whether he will be mentally prepared
- 3) whether he will still be fit enough to take part

A28. When he compares the new expedition to his previous ones, Pen feels

- 1) pleased that more people will benefit from it.
- 2) doubtful about its long-term usefulness.
- 3) relieved that the general public will be more supportive.

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A29. eventually (§ 2)

- | | | |
|-------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1) suddenly | 2) finally | 3) occasionally |
|-------------|------------|-----------------|

A30. value (§ 4)

- | | | |
|----------|------------|-----------------|
| 1) waste | 2) expense | 3) significance |
|----------|------------|-----------------|

Часть В

Прочитайте текст. От приведенных в скобках (B1—B6) слов образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННЫЕ слова таким образом, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

Are you tired of lying on the beach all day and baking in the sun? Are you keen on saving our planet and meeting like-minded people? If so, then one of our eco-tourism packages is the perfect **(B1) ... (SOLVE)** for your upcoming holidays. The waiting lists are long, so make sure your arrangements are made well in advance. Some eco-holidays are dedicated to protecting **(B2) ... (DANGER)** species and helping them to reproduce. There are many ways to experience **(B3) ... (FORGET)** vacations. What about caring for whales and then windsurfing in your free time? Or why not be part of a group that **(B4) ... (REGULAR)** patrols the grounds of a Kenyan nature reserve? Whatever your choice, our organisation will ensure that you don't experience any major **(B5) ... (CONVENIENCE)**. Combine your passion for nature and travel, and do something to support our world! With us, it's not just a holiday; it's a chance to take a **(B6) ... (RESPONSE)** holiday.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B7—B16) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

B7. The best thing about the job it is that you get to spend the whole summer outside, doing exciting
B8. activities like kayaking and climbing. What could be most better than that? I feel certain you will
B9. agree that this is would be an enjoyable way to spend the summer holidays. On the other hand, it
B10. can be quite stressful because you're dealing with kids the whole time, and they can be such difficult.
B11. Clearly, when working with young children can be challenging from time to time. They don't give
B12. you much time off, either. Staff who are expected to work upwards of fifty hours per week. So, there's
B13. virtually no downtime when you can just chill in the sunshine. Despite of these disadvantages, I would
B14. still recommend this job to you. You'd be far perfect for it, given that you're so active and sporty, and
B15. you'd be a big hit with the kids. Let me to know if you want any contact names — I'm sure I could find
B16. some email addresses for you. Please don't hesitate yourself to contact me if you require further help.

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

B17. Using someone **(другого)** personal information and pretending to be them is a form of identity theft.
B18. Does Sally **(похожа)** after her grandfather in her talent for design?

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

It might be said that some of the most important advances of the 21st century have been the iPhone, the iPod, YouTube and Skype. Today, they are a part of everyday life. The iPod and Apple's music store, iTunes, (A1) ... in 2001. The iPod's modern design and large storage capacity made it very popular. And because of iTunes, digital music (A2) ... normal. Skype has transformed the way people communicate across borders. Skype made it possible to call family or friends abroad — and even video chat — for free over WiFi. YouTube (A3) ... in 2005 and is now the world's most popular video-sharing website. Millions of hours (A4) ... each month watching music videos, films, and even cat videos! Apple's iPhone was the first user-friendly smartphone with a large touchscreen. It came out in 2007 and (A5) ... over the mobile phone market, and a new industry was created — app development. The 21st century is still young. Who knows how our lives (A6) ... by other inventions in the next few years!

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|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| A1. 1) develop | 4) had developed | |
| 2) were developing | 5) were developed | |
| 3) have been developing | | |
| A2. 1) will become | 2) was becoming | 3) had become |
| | | 4) has become |
| | | 5) was become |
| A3. 1) had founded | | 4) has been founding |
| 2) was founded | | 5) was founding |
| 3) founded | | |
| A4. 1) are spent | 2) will spend | 3) are spending |
| | | 4) spend |
| | | 5) have spent |
| A5. 1) has been taking | 2) was taken | 3) took |
| | | 4) is taking |
| | | 5) had taken |
| A6. 1) improve | | 4) had improved |
| 2) have improved | | 5) will be improved |
| 3) are improving | | |

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

More and more young sports people are realising that their hopes of sporting success on the international stage of the Olympics are not just a dream. With the right opportunities there will be no limit (A7) ... their achievements. While many have the ability and dedication to succeed, sometimes the lack of access (A8) ... training facilities has limited their progress in their chosen field. The Athletes Academy's aim is to provide talented sportspeople (A9) ... free cutting-edge facilities in a number of key cities. Without appropriate support, it is unlikely that they will ever enjoy success (A10) ... the very top. Hopefully, in the future, several of the Academy's students will be able to stand on the podium holding a gold medal.

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|------------|--------|---------|---------|--------|
| A7. 1) to | 2) by | 3) with | 4) at | 5) in |
| A8. 1) of | 2) to | 3) for | 4) at | 5) in |
| A9. 1) at | 2) on | 3) to | 4) with | 5) for |
| A10. 1) in | 2) for | 3) at | 4) with | 5) to |

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

(A11) I had an interesting experience on board a plane from my country last summer. I was on my way to England with my family for ... week's holiday. When we got into the cabin, I noticed a girl with beautiful blonde hair and felt I had seen her somewhere before. My seat turned out to be right next to hers, and I was waiting for ... good moment to break the ice and ask where I'd seen her before.

(A12) I take ... pride in being very polite, so I didn't want to just start talking to her! I didn't want to bother her because she was watching a movie on her laptop while more passengers boarded ... plane. When the announcement came that we had to turn off our electronic devices before take-off, I took advantage of the situation, and asked about what she was watching.

(A13) We started talking, and she told me that she was English and was returning home from a visit to my city. Now, ... year on, we are great friends and communicate regularly. It's always great to come into ... contact with people from different countries — wherever you are!

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|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|---------|
| A11. 1) a, a | 2) the, the | 3) a, — | 4) —, — | 5) —, a |
| A12. 1) the, a | 2) —, a | 3) the, — | 4) —, the | 5) a, — |
| A13. 1) a, the | 2) the, a | 3) the, the | 4) —, — | 5) a, — |

Прочитайте предложения. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

- A14.** The number of emojis are considerable (1) which means (2) we spend ages trying to find (3) the right one (4) — just typing the word would be quicker (5).
- A15.** There's no need (1) to say that endangered species (2), what (3) are rarely seen outside the zoo (4), provide a great attraction (5).

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Audio books are recordings of books read aloud. In recent years, their sales have (A16) ... rapidly, with many more books becoming available through streaming services. In fact, many titles often appear online at the same time as the printed books are published. There are various reasons for their (A17) ... popularity. Firstly, it is possible to listen to an audio book while relaxing or doing household tasks like washing and cleaning, when travelling to school or work, and doing exercise or sport while you are on your (A18) Many people, of course, would like to read more, but simply do not have enough time; here, too, audio books can (A19) ... a huge difference. Whenever somebody has a few moments to (A20) ... , they can switch on their relevant device and settle down to listen to the next chapter of their favourite book.

- A16.** 1) raised 2) driven 3) added 4) risen 5) reached
- A17.** 1) improving 2) growing 3) deepening 4) raising 5) going
- A18.** 1) single 2) lonely 3) private 4) alone 5) own
- A19.** 1) do 2) lead 3) cause 4) make 5) get
- A20.** 1) spare 2) keep 3) save 4) hold 5) waste

A21. Прочитайте диалог. Ответьте на вопрос, следующий после диалога, выбрав один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Man: Why did you come to the meeting late? I left a message with your roommate about the time change.

Woman: She has a very short memory, and it really gets on my nerves.

What does the woman mean?

- 1) The man shouldn't have invited her roommate to the meeting.
2) Her roommate was unable to attend the meeting.
3) Her roommate is unreliable about delivering messages.
4) The woman hadn't told her roommate about the time change.
5) Her roommate is too nervous.

A22. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

I'll give you a ring when things get easier.

- 1) I certainly won't. 4) I'm afraid so.
2) It depends. 5) That'll be fine.
3) Not really.

A23. Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами 1—4 и ответными репликами А—Е. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Одна ответная реплика (А—Е) является лишней.

- | | |
|--|------------------------------|
| 1. Ready to go? | A. I'll do my best. |
| 2. I don't think I'll come to the party tonight. | B. It's my pleasure. |
| 3. Take it easy. | C. Not yet. |
| 4. Thanks, I appreciate your time. | D. All right, suit yourself. |
| | E. No, none at all. |

- 1) 1E 2A 3C 4D 2) 1D 2A 3E 4B 3) 1E 2B 3D 4C 4) 1C 2D 3A 4B 5) 1C 2B 3E 4D

A24. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. That sounds like a good plan.
B. Do you want to do something this afternoon?
C. There's nothing worth buying in the mall though, is there? It's not like it has any decent shops.
D. Actually, there's the skate park next to the mall. We could go there. Pop in for a drink at the mall first — there's a good café there which might not be too busy. Then go skating.
E. OK, so what shall we do?
F. I was thinking about going to the shopping mall. It'll be completely packed, though. You know how that can really stress you out.

- 1) C D E F A B 2) C A E F B D 3) F A D B C E 4) B C D F A E 5) B F C E D A

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания к нему (A25—A30).

§ 1. Whether they're cheering in the stadium or yelling at the referee from the sofa, sports fans exist all over the world. The long-term attachment to a particular sport or team appears to develop around the age of eight or nine, and the sport or team a person decides to follow is largely influenced by their social circle rather than their personal participation in a sport. Research into the psychology of sports fans has revealed some common principles that apply to the behaviour of most fans.

§ 2. Have you ever heard a sports fan boasting, 'We're top of the league, at the moment'? They choose to use the pronoun 'we' to report their team's performance. Fans' use of 'we' to talk about their favourite team demonstrates the strong sense of identity fans feel with their club. When their team is doing well, they enjoy experiencing the victory as if they had played a part in the success themselves.

§ 3. The opposite of this often happens after a team suffers a defeat. Fans in this case may refer to the team as 'they' in order to **distance** themselves from their team's disappointing match result. They will be unlikely to wear any clothing that identifies them as a supporter after losing to a rival team. However, this is not the case with fiercely loyal or 'true' fans. They will carry on wearing their team scarf even when their team performs badly and will say with genuine sadness, 'They beat *us* three nil.'

§ 4. Psychologists have also studied the way in which fans change while watching their chosen sport. Someone who is usually shy and quiet can be seen shouting, screaming and jumping while watching their favourite team play. The effect of being in a crowd of spectators enjoying the same activity allows people to become less self-conscious and more confident. For many, a live sporting event is the only place they feel comfortable showing their feelings openly in public. It can be a great way to relieve stress and improve personal well-being.

§ 5. Finally, most interesting is the way in which sports fans swear by their superstitions or lucky charms. Wearing a certain item of clothing or carrying a 'lucky' object is common practice for many. People who may not be superstitious in any other aspect of their life will **claim** that wearing a certain item of 'lucky' clothing will make their team play better. Of course in reality it doesn't matter whether you have your lucky coin, but superstitions are taken very seriously by sports fans and I for one would not like to try and persuade them otherwise!

Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

A25. In paragraph 1, what does the writer say about children?

- 1) A child experiences important developments at the age of eight or nine.
- 2) Playing a sport is seldom the main factor in choosing a team to support.
- 3) Children are too easily influenced by friends and family.

A26. In paragraph 3, what does the writer say about true fans?

- 1) They are more willing to show their real feelings than less loyal fans.
- 2) Their mood is more affected by the success and failures of their team.
- 3) They are unlikely to change the way they report their team's results.

A27. In paragraph 4, what do we learn about fans' behaviour while watching sport?

- 1) It can change their personality for the worse.
- 2) It's a good indication of their stress and general well-being.
- 3) It demonstrates an untypical ability to express emotions.

A28. What is the writer's attitude towards fans' superstitions or rituals?

- 1) He recognises the benefits of fans having their own personal superstitions or rituals.
- 2) He is doubtful of their positive effect but would be reluctant to share his opinion with a fan.
- 3) He makes fun of the way some people let superstitions influence their decisions in life.

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A29. distance (§ 3)

- 1) separate
- 2) distract
- 3) prevent

A30. claim (§ 5)

- 1) promise
- 2) state
- 3) pretend

Часть В

Прочитайте текст. От приведенных в скобках (B1—B6) слов образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННЫЕ слова таким образом, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

The Corinthia Hotel in London is one of the most (B1) ... (IMPRESS) hotels I have ever stayed at. First of all, its prime location, in the heart of London, (B2) ... (ABLE) visitors to explore London on foot and to visit the many (B3) ... (ATTRACT) of the metropolis. The rooms are beautifully furnished and very comfortable. The most luxurious accommodation of all is the penthouse suite, which has a spectacular view of central London and its surroundings. Guests also have a (B4) ... (VARY) of restaurants and bars to choose from. The friendly atmosphere and the service ensured that my stay was (B5) ... (ENJOY) and I would (B6) ... (DEFINITE) go back there again.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B7—B16) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

- B7. Have you ever heard of Shinsegae? And do you know what does the word means? Well, Shinsegae
B8. is the world's largest department store and there is located in South Korea. The word means 'New
B9. World'. In this enormous twelve-floor building where you can find everything from shops, travel
B10. agencies and beauty salons to ice rinks and cinemas. If you are keen on these clothing which
B11. is in fashion, there are much plenty of shops to choose from. If you can afford something really
B12. expensive, you should visit one other of the designer shops such as Louis Vuitton and Prada.
B13. Those of you who are unable to spend a fortune and are looking for a few bargain can visit
B14. the shops which are stock more affordable items of clothing for you to try on. Many people visit
B15. Shinsegae, but it never feels overcrowded so it won't take you else ages to get to the till (касса)
B16. to pay. And you can always pay in every instalments if you don't have enough money on you.

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

- B17. I hope that you all enjoy each (друга) company.
B18. Ben doesn't want to (рисковать) such a risk.

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Chip is a voluntary blood donor. For him, it's a chance to express his thankfulness for his own good health, and it's an opportunity to help people in his community. It started when Chip (A1) ... up for his company's annual blood drive. He (A2) ... at how quick and easy the donation was. He also recalls a great sense of contentment and pride at being able to help others. He always (A3) ... that giving blood was important, but he didn't expect how great it (A4) ... him feel. "Every time I give," he says, "I get this incredible sense of satisfaction because I know that I (A5) ... someone in the most important way that I can. You never know who might be alive today because of your blood." Chip admits that sometimes he gets curious about who he's helped. But in the end, he says that he has to be content with just knowing that he has done something good. Chip encourages everyone who can to donate. He (A6) ... them to know the joy that comes from helping someone in need.

- | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
| A1. 1) has signed | 2) signed | 3) signs | 4) is signing | 5) is signed |
| A2. 1) surprised | 2) has surprised | 3) was surprising | 4) had surprised | 5) was surprised |
| A3. 1) knew | 2) is known | 3) knows | 4) was known | 5) is knowing |
| A4. 1) makes | | 4) has been making | | |
| 2) was made | | 5) would make | | |
| 3) will make | | | | |
| A5. 1) am helped | | 4) will be helped | | |
| 2) had helped | | 5) was helped | | |
| 3) am helping | | | | |
| A6. 1) had wanted | | 4) wants | | |
| 2) is wanted | | 5) was wanting | | |
| 3) will be wanted | | | | |

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

I think that we, as teenage shoppers, are naturally very sensitive to price. We're always hunting for bargains and many of us plan our shopping and do not just pop into shops and buy on impulse. Funnily enough, many of my friends say their parents have a lot of influence both on how much they spend on clothes and on what they buy, even if they have earned the money themselves from a part-time job. (A7) ... short, despite what many older people might think, we worry about our parents' attitude (A8) ... the clothes we purchase. The shops in my area operate in a highly competitive environment, so they have to make sure they cater (A9) ... young people's tastes by having a wide range of fashion clothes in stock (A10) ... any one time.

- | | | | | |
|-------------|---------|---------|-------|---------|
| A7. 1) For | 2) With | 3) By | 4) At | 5) In |
| A8. 1) with | 2) at | 3) from | 4) to | 5) by |
| A9. 1) in | 2) with | 3) for | 4) at | 5) — |
| A10. 1) for | 2) at | 3) in | 4) to | 5) from |

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

(A11) One summer's day, my family decided to visit a waterfall in ... countryside near our town. As we walked across the fields towards the waterfall, we could see it in ... distance.

(A12) It was quite ... long way, but we got there after about an hour. We sat down near the pool at ... bottom of the waterfall to enjoy the picnic that we had taken with us.

(A13) Then, all of ... sudden, some black clouds appeared in the sky, and some large drops of rain fell on us. We quickly started to collect our things together. Soon the rain began to fall heavily. Carrying our bags, we ran as fast as we could, and when we reached the town, we went into the first café we saw. In spite of our wet clothes, we soon felt better after ... delicious drink of hot chocolate!

- | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| A11. 1) a, the | 2) a, — | 3) the, a | 4) —, the | 5) the, the |
| A12. 1) the, a | 2) the, the | 3) a, a | 4) a, the | 5) —, the |
| A13. 1) —, the | 2) a, a | 3) the, a | 4) the, — | 5) —, — |

Прочитайте предложения. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

A14. As (1) the skies around the world's airports (2) get more and more crowded (3), the number of potentially dangerous incidents (4) are increasing (5).

A15. The skater performed two triple jumps (1) one after the other (2), what (3) made the audience hold their breath (4) in admiration (5).

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

If you are learning English and you want to get practical (A16) ... of the language, you should think about getting a job in an English-speaking country. There are several companies which will organise everything for you. They normally give you a brochure to look through so you can decide what job you want to do. When you're doing this, it's important to pay (A17) ... to where the job is. Make sure you go somewhere interesting as you'll be there for some time. Once you've (A18) ... your decision of where you want to go, you should make some preparations. Start by working out what you need to take with you. You'll need smart clothes for an office job, but if you'll be doing physical work, take something more suitable. It's (A19) ... sense, really, but lots of people don't think of these things beforehand. Another thing you should think about is money. You'll need enough money to (A20) ... with any unexpected difficulties.

A16. 1) instruction 2) level 3) experience 4) education 5) possibility

A17. 1) attention 2) effort 3) focus 4) concentration 5) fare

A18. 1) held 2) made 3) done 4) performed 5) set

A19. 1) typical 2) usual 3) ordinary 4) normal 5) common

A20. 1) face 2) approach 3) survive 4) cope 5) avoid

A21. Прочитайте диалог. Ответьте на вопрос, следующий после диалога, выбрав один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Woman: Can everyone in the class meet in the library on Friday?

Man: Everyone but Lisa.

What does the man mean?

1) Nearly all of the students can meet.

2) The meeting time must be changed.

3) Only Lisa will be at the library.

4) Lisa dropped the class on Friday.

5) Lisa is not allowed to go to the library.

A22. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

Do you think our team will win on Sunday?

1) I'm afraid so.

4) I doubt it.

2) That's all right.

5) Nothing at all.

3) I'd rather not.

A23. Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами 1—4 и ответными репликами А—Е. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Одна ответная реплика (А—Е) является лишней.

1. Can I make myself a sandwich?

A. Oh, it's my pleasure.

2. Morning. Any messages?

B. Quite a few, actually.

3. Thanks a lot, you've been really helpful.

C. Sure. Help yourself.

4. Good news. You've got the job.

D. Really? Oh, that's wonderful!

E. Yes, of course. What time?

1) 1A 2E 3C 4B

2) 1B 2A 3D 4E

3) 1C 2B 3A 4D

4) 1C 2A 3D 4B

5) 1B 2E 3D 4C

A24. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

A. Yes, it was. I think my favourite part was the history of computers exhibition. I never knew about early computers.

B. I'm really pleased we got the chance to go to the Science Museum. It was fascinating.

C. Do you think that explains why there weren't so many people there?

D. It was a shame that we couldn't see the rocket.

E. Yes, probably. It wasn't what I was expecting because from what I'd read, it's normally really crowded at the weekend.

F. Yes, but at least they told you that it was being repaired before we'd paid the entrance fee.

1) D F B A C E

2) C E A B F D

3) D C A F B E

4) B A D F C E

5) B E D F C A

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания к нему (A25—A30).

§ 1. I'm on my feet, team scarf raised above my head, yelling at the TV as our top scorer touches down in the closing seconds of the game. I look around at my grandpa, dad and uncle and tears sting my eyes. Three generations of the same family united in their love for their team. I was raised on a diet of live and TV games. But if a team or sport isn't in your family DNA, how do you know who to support?

§ 2. The most obvious route to becoming a sports fan is geographical. If there's a team or player who competes for your hometown, it creates an almost automatic sympathy. You share the same space and the same history. Local sportspeople are a source of civic pride and **provoke** fierce loyalty in their fans, even when the sporting performance is less than perfect.

§ 3. Another reason is style. A person can be simply so impressed by an individual sportsperson that they adopt the sport. Usain Bolt powering along the track has made athletics fans of us all. Dream teams can also have the same effect. Now you don't need to be from the city of Barcelona to back Barca football club. They have developed into a brand that stands for style and success, with huge international appeal.

§ 4. Some say that sport should be about a gut feeling (*внутреннее чувство*) that you will support players through thick and thin. For any 'true' supporter, the worst kind of fans are those who shout their support loudest when times are good, but are nowhere to be seen when the bad times hit. And they really annoy the fans who remain loyal through the **inevitable** highs and lows of sporting life.

§ 5. If team-switching makes you a fake fan, so does peer pressure. No one should support a team or player because they are told to. Of course, if you spend time with a crazy fan of any sport, the enthusiasm starts to influence you. So you may find yourself developing a genuine interest and benefiting from that person's knowledge. But to be told you have to offer your support is unacceptable.

§ 6. So what about my own case? Do I consider myself a 'true' fan? Of course. Hasn't there been pressure from my family to do what they do? Well, I don't see it that way. I don't have to devote myself to their team or to sport at all. I enjoy the tight connection that being in a fan family offers me. The support we show our team is an extension of the support we show for each other. It's a kind of inheritance, as much as having my dad's nose, or being good at music like my mom. Who wouldn't want to stand for that?

Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

A25. What does the writer say about being a fan of a local team or player?

- 1) The sportspeople don't have to play brilliantly to get huge support from the fans.
- 2) It's cheaper to get to matches if you live in the same geographical area as your team.
- 3) If you can't get to a stadium to see a game, it's easy to follow it on the news.

A26. According to the writer, what might make a person become a sports fan?

- 1) being influenced by a particular brand of sports clothes
- 2) developing an interest in a sport you have never tried before
- 3) witnessing outstanding sporting performance by a team or player

A27. In paragraph 5, the writer suggests that you can't be a true fan if you

- 1) don't listen to others who have more knowledge than you.
- 2) haven't made the choice of team voluntarily.
- 3) don't have friends who are as enthusiastic as you.

A28. In paragraph 6, how does the writer summarise the importance of family and sport?

- 1) Being fans of the same team brings the family closer together.
- 2) Having to devote time to sport is just part of family life.
- 3) Having the same interests as older generations which is quite natural.

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A29. provoke (§ 2)

- 1) stimulate
- 2) prevent
- 3) insist

A30. inevitable (§ 4)

- 1) unnecessary
- 2) unavoidable
- 3) unnatural

Прочитайте текст. От приведенных в скобках (B1—B6) слов образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННЫЕ слова таким образом, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

In May 2014, for the first time in history, people waited in anticipation for a meteor shower, or even a storm of shooting stars. This (B1) ... (REMARK) occurrence was to take place on 23rd and 24th May and the press (B2) ... (PATIENTLY) awaited both the shower and the (B3) ... (REACT) of the people who were most (B4) ... (LIKE) to view it in many parts of the world. Everybody hoped for a cloudless sky and a clear atmosphere in order to witness up to 1,000 shooting stars per hour. (B5) ... (OBSERVE) held their breath and kept their fingers crossed. They weren't disappointed. They were rewarded by the appearance of a spectacular meteor shower which was (B6) ... (VISION) in many parts of the northern hemisphere.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B7—B16) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

B7. Bones dating them back sixty-five million years may explain what happened to the dinosaurs. Among
B8. the objects at London's Natural History Museum, it's far easy to walk straight past what experts believe
B9. to be their most precious exhibit. Its name is archaeopteryx and it is a kind of theropod which similar
B10. in appearance to a modern-day bird. But neither the creature couldn't have made use of its feathers
B11. to aid flight. Instead, they kept the animal warm and attracted mates. So, quite later generations appear
B12. to have eventually taken to the skies. Every dinosaurs may seem like one of the most successful
B13. species to ever walk this planet, but their descendants, birds, are either plentiful and thriving. The
B14. archaeopteryx bones have shed many light on the links between the two species. Some experts have
B15. even been come up with the theory that some meat-eating birds are, in fact, modern-day dinosaurs.
B16. There are parallels between the two species, which are in the process of its being discovered every day.

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

B17. I can't think of anyone (еще) career that has been so brilliant.

B18. Why not try to (быть похожим) after your parents who are honest and hard-working people?

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Surely blogging or vlogging must be one of the easiest ways of finding fame and fortune? All you need is a computer and a hobby to talk about, don't you? Well, although it (A1) ... simple, being a success in the blogosphere is actually a lot more difficult than it seems. Kate Ross (A2) ... brands on how to work with bloggers and vloggers. Kate says you need to provide your readers or viewers with interesting content. Seventeen-year-old Rosie Bea, who has a YouTube fashion channel, says her blog only (A3) ... attracting the attention of advertisers after she (A4) ... in months and months of unpaid work and built up a big fan base. At the time Rosie (A5) ... her vlog work with her law studies, and she advises vloggers in the same position to make sure that they plan carefully so that they have time to do both things properly. The people who are successful (A6) ... well because they are hard-working and passionate about what they do. The press is only interested in them once they are in the public eye, but they have achieved their celebrity status through hours and hours of hard work.

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| A1. 1) was looked | 2) had looked | 3) is looked | 4) has been looking | 5) looks |
| A2. 1) is advised | 2) had advised | 3) has been advising | 4) will be advised | 5) was advised |
| A3. 1) started | 2) is started | 3) was started | 4) will start | 5) will be started |
| A4. 1) was put | 2) had put | 3) has been putting | 4) has put | 5) is putting |
| A5. 1) was also combined | 2) is also combined | 3) had also combined | 4) has also combined | 5) was also combining |
| A6. 1) will be done | 2) were done | 3) done | 4) have done | 5) are done |

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

I work as a motorbike stunt rider — that is, I do tricks on my motorbike at shows. I have a degree (A7) ... mechanical engineering; this helps me to look at the physics that lies behind each stunt. In addition (A8) ... being responsible for design changes to the motorbike, I have to work out every stunt I do. People often think that my work is very dangerous, but, apart (A9) ... some minor mechanical problem happening occasionally during a stunt, nothing ever goes wrong. Luckily, I've never found myself (A10) ... any kind of danger because I'm very experienced.

- | | | | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|-------|--------|
| A7. 1) with | 2) to | 3) in | 4) of | 5) for |
| A8. 1) at | 2) on | 3) with | 4) to | 5) for |
| A9. 1) from | 2) with | 3) for | 4) to | 5) of |
| A10. 1) with | 2) for | 3) to | 4) in | 5) at |

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

(A11) If you take ... interest in the environment and are keen to learn more about how you can make a real difference, the Young Green Group is for you. We are a club which meets in towns and cities around the country and is open to anyone between the ages of 11 and 16, who wants to get involved in raising ... awareness of 'green' issues.

(A12) We know you've heard it all before: turn taps off when you're cleaning your teeth; take ... bus instead of asking for a lift; recycle, recycle, recycle! That is why this group offers something a little different at our weekly meetings. On ... whole, you'll learn about the direct impact our lifestyles have on our wildlife and environment through a series of fun yet challenging activities.

(A13) We'll also put you in ... touch with other young people around ... globe so that you can find out what's happening where they live. You may even be able to visit them!

- | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| A11. 1) an, — | 2) —, the | 3) the, an | 4) an, an | 5) —, — |
| A12. 1) —, the | 2) the, a | 3) —, — | 4) a, — | 5) the, the |
| A13. 1) a, the | 2) —, the | 3) a, a | 4) the, the | 5) —, a |

A14. Some people know from an early age (1) what they want to do in life (2), but a surprising number of people (3) leaves school (4), or even university without a very good idea (5).

A15. The deepest known cave (1) in the world (2) is Voronya Cave in the Central Asian country of Georgia, what (3) is so inaccessible and inhospitable that very little (4) is known about it (5).

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Every year, over 150 mental athletes from around the world come together for three days to take (A16) ... in the World Memory Championships. The ten different disciplines which (A17) ... up the competition are not designed to test an individual's knowledge on a particular subject. Instead, contestants are (A18) ... with previously unseen information, which they have to memorise over a set period of time and then recall accurately against the clock. Top competitors are (A19) ... of memorising the exact order of over 1,400 playing cards from twenty-seven complete packs in just one hour. Organisers of the event insist that competitors were not born with a particularly good memory. It is a skill they have (A20) ... by learning the techniques and putting in endless hours of practice. It takes a considerable amount of dedication, but in theory, anyone could become a memory champion.

A16. 1) place 2) part 3) position 4) post 5) interest

A17. 1) include 2) do 3) contain 4) consist 5) make

A18. 1) shown 2) presented 3) offered 4) displayed 5) given

A19. 1) possible 2) efficient 3) skilled 4) capable 5) competent

A20. 1) grown 2) progressed 3) risen 4) contributed 5) developed

A21. Прочитайте диалог. Ответьте на вопрос, следующий после диалога, выбрав один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Man: We got a thank-you note from Nancy today. She said she'd already worn the scarf we sent.

Woman: That's great. I wasn't sure if she'd wear red.

What had the woman been concerned about?

1) Nancy wouldn't send a thank-you note.

2) Nancy hadn't received the scarf.

3) Nancy would send the scarf back.

4) Nancy doesn't wear scarves.

5) Nancy wouldn't like the gift.

A22. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

Is my music bothering you?

1) No at all.

4) Not at all — I'm quite enjoying it.

2) I'm afraid not.

5) It's your pleasure.

3) No, thanks all the same.

A23. Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами 1—4 и ответными репликами А—Е. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Одна ответная реплика (А—Е) является лишней.

1. You're coming to my party, aren't you?

A. Oh, dear. Just a minute.

2. Can I use your bike?

B. I wouldn't miss it for the world.

3. Come on, we're late.

C. Neither, thank you.

4. Would you mind closing the door?

D. Sure, go ahead.

E. No, of course not.

1) 1E 2B 3A 4C 2) 1D 2E 3C 4A 3) 1B 2D 3A 4E 4) 1E 2B 3C 4D 5) 1D 2A 3B 4C

A24. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

A. Well, except the colour, I'm not particularly impressed.

B. Yes, that's true. But I suppose they didn't want it to be too expensive.

C. What do you think about the new university football kit? I like the way the men's and women's versions are so similar, and I love the orange they chose. I think it's cool!

D. Yes, you're probably right, but I wouldn't have minded paying just a bit more for something better.

E. Well for one thing, the material. There are so many better ones that weigh next to nothing, and still keep the wind out. Why couldn't we have had something like that?

F. Really? What's wrong with it?

1) C F D A B E 2) A B D F C E 3) C A F E B D 4) A B C F E D 5) E D F B C A

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания к нему (A25—A30).

§ 1. Doug Allan films wild animals in cold places. He trained as a marine biologist and commercial diver. Diving was his first passion, where he learned about survival in cold places. His big break came when a TV crew turned up in Antarctica, where Allan was working, to film a wildlife documentary. 'I ended up taking the crew to different places, and I realised that being a wildlife cameraman ticked all the boxes: travel, adventure, underwater.'

§ 2. He is now a top cameraman and has worked on many major TV wildlife series. 'I came along at a good time. When I started, hardly anyone had been to the Antarctic. You had elephant people, chimpanzee people. I just became the cold man. It was like all these amazing sequences were just waiting to be captured on film.' The camera and communications technology was very **basic** when he started 35 years ago. 'It is certainly easier to film today. If you shot something then, you had to remember it. Today, with digital technology, you can shoot a lot and look at it immediately. You used to have to think what shots you needed next. You shot less. Film was very expensive.'

§ 3. 'My **value** is field experience in cold conditions. I have a feel for it. I have spent so much time on sea ice it now feels like crossing the street. I do get cold toes but the poles are healthy places. There are no diseases or mosquitoes.'

§ 4. Allan recently got permission to film sequences for a major TV series in Kong Karls Land, a group of islands in the Arctic Ocean. It is a world of polar bears and is strictly off limits to all but the most fearless or foolish. After watching polar bear dens in the snow slopes for 23 days, Allan had seen just one mother bear and her cub. By day 24, though, he says, he was living in bear world, at bear speed, with bear senses.

§ 5. 'We find a new hole and wait. We hop, stretch and run to stay warm. Five hours of watching and then with no warning at all I catch a glimpse so brief that I almost miss it. But the camera's locked on the hole on full zoom and my eye's very quickly on the viewfinder. Nothing for a couple of seconds and then an unmistakable black nose. In less than a minute she has her front legs out and is resting on the snow in front of the hole. I've just taken a close-up, thinking this can't get much better ... when she sets off on a long slide down the slope. Then two cubs appear at the den entrance. Clearly it's their first view of the world ... It's show time on the slopes and we have front-row seats.'

Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

A25. What do we learn about Allan in paragraph 1?

- 1) He had to train as a diver in order to become a wildlife cameraman.
- 2) Becoming a cameraman suited the interests he already had.
- 3) He was given the chance to work as a cameraman by a TV crew he met.

A26. What does Allan say about the first documentaries he worked on?

- 1) Most of what he filmed was new to viewers.
- 2) They were shorter than those he makes nowadays.
- 3) He would have liked to have been able to choose where he worked.

A27. Why does Allan compare spending time on sea ice to crossing the street?

- 1) It is an ordinary occurrence for him.
- 2) He has learnt to treat it in the same way.
- 3) It requires skills that can be used in winter conditions anywhere.

A28. What feeling does Allan describe in paragraph 5?

- 1) panic when he nearly fails to film a fantastic sequence
- 2) delight at being able to move around after waiting quietly for ages
- 3) amazement at being lucky enough to capture some great shots

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A29. basic (§ 2)

- 1) important
- 2) simple
- 3) advanced

A30. value (§ 3)

- 1) advantage
- 2) profit
- 3) purpose

Часть В

Прочитайте текст. От приведенных в скобках (B1—B6) слов образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННЫЕ слова таким образом, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

Bullying has always existed in our society. It (B1) ... (BASE) involves using power or influence to force someone to do something. However, the (B2) ... (RELATIVE) new phenomenon of cyberbullying is perhaps worse than the one we are used to encountering in schools. The simplest (B3) ... (DEFINE) of cyberbullying would be 'the use of information technology to harm or frighten a person in a repeated and (B4) ... (FRIENDLY) manner'. This may take the form of spreading rumours, posting gossip, photos or other materials about a person on the Internet without their approval, which humiliates them and causes a great deal of distress. The cyberbully's aim is to (B5) ... (THREAT) their victim's reputation. However, there have been some attempts to put an end to cyberbullying, such as Stop Cyberbullying Day, an annual event whose aim is to (B6) ... (COURAGE) positive action to fight against bullying. On this day, cybervictims are reassured that they are not alone and with the help and support of others they will never feel nervous about going online again.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B7—B16) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

- B7. Skiing is a fantastic sport. You feel as though you are on top of the world with the blue sky
B8. above you and the white slopes that below. Nevertheless, when you go skiing, it is good to
B9. bear in its mind a few safety tips so as not to get hurt. First of all, make sure you always keep
B10. your phone with you. You might be need it in order to call for help. Secondly, due to the fact
B11. that weather conditions can change suddenly in the mountains, you rather should also have
B12. either a snack and water with you at all times. Skiing can be dangerous, but that doesn't seem to
B13. stop people. Consequently, dozens of people are injured or even may killed every year. If you're
B14. a beginner, don't act such as if you've been skiing for years and go down the black slopes. Skiing
B15. can be a little like driving it a car. You have to learn to share the road or, in this case, the trail!
B16. It means watching out for each others to avoid collisions, so keep your eye on the other skiers.

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

- B17. We need to be each (друга) best friends.
B18. We can't afford to (рисковать) the risks like that.

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Thai Ngoc, a Vietnamese farmer born in 1942, claims that he **(A1)** ... for more than 45 years! 'My insomnia (*бессонница*) started in 1973 after I got a fever. I have tried sleeping pills and Vietnamese traditional medicine but nothing helps, not even to get me to sleep for a few minutes,' said Ngoc. But amazingly, despite 17,000 sleepless nights since then, he has never once been asleep. 'Fortunately, the insomnia doesn't seem to have had a negative impact on my health. I **(A2)** ... healthy and can farm normally like other men.' Like any farmer on his mountainous village, Ngoc **(A3)** ... a busy life with pigs, hens and his cottage business of making rice wine. His neighbour Vu said that when the villagers **(A4)** ... sugar cane, several people asked Ngoc to be their 'alarm clock' and to wake them up early in the morning to go to work as he was up anyway. In 2010 he **(A5)** ... as the only Vietnamese who was selected by foreign magazines as an extraordinary man. Ngoc has refused to be taken abroad for testing and treatment for free. 'Thanks to sleeplessness I can do many things for my family. If I leave my home for 18 months, who **(A6)** ... care of my wife', Ngoc said.

- | | | | | | |
|------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| A1. | 1) hasn't slept | 2) isn't sleeping | 3) wasn't sleeping | 4) hadn't slept | 5) isn't slept |
| A2. | 1) had still felt | 2) was still felt | 3) still feel | 4) was still feeling | 5) am still felt |
| A3. | 1) is led | 2) was led | 3) led | 4) had led | 5) is leading |
| A4. | 1) had planted | 2) were planted | 3) have planted | 4) were planting | 5) are planted |
| A5. | 1) recognised | 2) was recognising | 3) has recognised | 4) was recognised | 5) is recognising |
| A6. | 1) is taken | | 4) has been taking | | |
| | 2) will take | | 5) took | | |
| | 3) will be taken | | | | |

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

The RSPCA (Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals) was formed in 1824 by a group of men with an interest in animal welfare. The main reason **(A7)** ... its creation was concern over the condition of working animals like horses, who were often in distress. The society's attempts in protecting these animals were successful and led to a new law being introduced in 1835. The RSPCA has always opposed the hunting of animals **(A8)** ... fun, and with some success. For instance, in 2004, fox hunting became illegal in the UK. Current campaigns include a demand for a new law to prohibit keeping monkeys as pets. An increase in pet ownership means that domestic animals now account for a lot of the society's work. The society employs approximately 340 inspectors who, **(A9)** ... first glance, resemble police officers because of their uniforms. These inspectors investigate about 140,000 complaints a year **(A10)** ... average.

- | | | | | | |
|-------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-------|
| A7. | 1) with | 2) in | 3) to | 4) for | 5) at |
| A8. | 1) for | 2) on | 3) with | 4) at | 5) of |
| A9. | 1) from | 2) at | 3) of | 4) to | 5) in |
| A10. | 1) to | 2) for | 3) on | 4) in | 5) by |

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

(A11) Views of what represents appropriate clothing have changed significantly over time, often reflecting changing values in ... society. For example, in many western societies, it used to be unacceptable for women to wear trousers in ... public.

(A12) If you look back at photos of any European city up to ... 1950s, it is clear that few men felt comfortable going outdoors without a hat. Of course, trouser-wearing women and hatless men are now ... common sight in this region.

(A13) In ... end, clothing habits have always been linked to what any particular culture decides is acceptable at ... time. This may apply to how long shorts or skirts should be, what parts of the body can be exposed and indeed whether ripped jeans are acceptable at all.

- | | | | | | |
|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| A11. | 1) a, the | 2) —, the | 3) the, a | 4) a, a | 5) —, — |
| A12. | 1) —, the | 2) the, the | 3) —, a | 4) the, a | 5) —, — |
| A13. | 1) an, the | 2) the, a | 3) an, a | 4) the, the | 5) —, the |

Прочитайте предложения. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

A14. There is (1) a number of mistakes in the calculations (2) they have done in order to find out (3) how much it will cost them (4) to build a house (5).

A15. They're going to pull down the house (1) which walls (2) have been damaged by the flood (3) and then they will ask for a credit (4) to put up new walls (5).

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

In many countries, children who are under sixteen are not allowed to work until they leave school. This is because governments worry that they will be unable to **(A16)** ... with their school work. In the UK, however, children can have a part-time job. When I was a teenager I had various part-time jobs. My parents wanted me to earn my own money. They couldn't **(A17)** ... to buy all the things I wanted, but if I had a part-time job, I could buy them myself. They also believed it was good to get practical **(A18)** ... of working. My first job was delivering newspapers. There was a lot to learn. First, I had to work out the best route around the houses. There was also a list of houses to remember and which newspapers they wanted. I had to pay **(A19)** ... because the customers would get annoyed if they got the wrong newspaper. I had to get up early every morning, which was making me tired at school. I realised I had to **(A20)** ... up my job. The money was useful, but it was more important to finish my higher education so I could go to university.

A16. 1) cope 2) face 3) approach 4) survive 5) perform

A17. 1) spare 2) allow 3) spend 4) waste 5) afford

A18. 1) effort 2) level 3) experience 4) profits 5) exercise

A19. 1) respect 2) concentration 3) focus 4) effort 5) attention

A20. 1) get 2) keep 3) make 4) give 5) put

A21. Прочитайте диалог. Ответьте на вопрос, следующий после диалога, выбрав один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Man: Hey, Judy, will you let me know when ten minutes have passed? I'm putting the spaghetti in now.

Woman: Sure. There's nothing worse than soggy, overcooked spaghetti.

What does the woman mean?

- 1) Ten minutes is a long time for spaghetti to cook.
- 2) She doesn't want to have spaghetti for dinner.
- 3) She'll tell the man when the time is up.
- 4) The man should start cooking the spaghetti in ten minutes.
- 5) She won't eat spaghetti.

A22. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

Reading habit is dying out.

- 1) It certainly does.
- 2) Don't remember it.
- 3) All right.
- 4) I'd rather not.
- 5) I suppose so.

A23. Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами 1—4 и ответными репликами А—Е. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Одна ответная реплика (А—Е) является лишней.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. It's a great pleasure to meet you. | A. No idea. |
| 2. Hey! Is everything OK? | B. Not really. Life is tough. |
| 3. I feel incredibly well today! | C. Good for you! |
| 4. Do you know the time we're having a meeting tomorrow? | D. I can't believe it! Don't mention it! |
| | E. Same with me. |

1) 1D 2E 3B 4A 2) 1E 2B 3C 4A 3) 1C 2A 3E 4D 4) 1E 2D 3A 4C 5) 1C 2B 3D 4E

A24. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. I nearly bought one last week — but in the end I didn't really think the salesman I spoke to knew enough.
B. In our local bike shop? They're usually very helpful in there.
C. I could do.
D. Yes. I think he was new. Anyway, maybe I need to do some more research online.
E. If you look on the Internet, sometimes there's too much information. What about talking to my brother who's a professional cyclist? He'd give you some useful ideas without trying to persuade you to buy a particular product like they do in shops.
F. So have you bought a bicycle yet?

1) E F D B C A 2) F B D C E A 3) E D C A B F 4) A F D E C B 5) F A B D E C

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания к нему (A25—A30).

§ 1. He is not much bigger than his racket and struggles to see over the net, but that has not reduced the amount of excitement about Marc Kemp, a five-year-old tennis player from Texas. He even has his own website, and there cannot be many boys his age who have an official biography that stretches to more than 1,000 words. At an age when most boys just want to have fun and may not even have started school, Marc is already famous. But his plan now seems to be to concentrate on tennis, and to cut down on the endless media promotion.

§ 2. An offer from a special tennis academy in France has meant Marc's entire family have now relocated there to support him. His father is a confident man. 'If I'm going to make a prediction, I'd say he could become world number one,' he has said. Critics have responded that he is either crazy or deliberately exaggerating his son's prospects. 'I suppose if I were in their shoes, I'd have made a snap judgement too, but I get really annoyed when people don't have the full facts. It would also be nice if they actually bothered to come to the court and see what he is capable of.'

§ 3. Top tennis coach Martina Voronova has watched Marc and, although she is impressed, adds a note of caution. 'I think it's notoriously tricky to make accurate predictions about a child's future at this stage. There are some kids who don't build up either the muscles or the skill until they are 16 or so, and it is only then that you can make a realistic decision about whether they should turn professional. Marc looks as if he is having fun practising on the court, and there's no evidence he's being pushed to do this against his will, but we don't know how he's going to develop either physically or mentally.'

§ 4. Ex-tennis prodigy Andrea McDonald, who left the sport before she was 20, says, 'He's obviously incredibly dedicated. I was not dissimilar in that respect. But more impressive is the fact that Marc goes through all the repetitive exercises with a big smile on his face. He always seems ready for more, whereas I can remember feeling miserable because of all the pressure. I was painfully aware of not having much freedom. Sometimes I just wanted to switch off and forget tennis for a while.' Marc's father insists that he won't be disappointed if Marc **eventually** decides tennis isn't for him. 'I just want him to stay healthy and to enjoy his life. Our love is not tied to wins and losses. We are just doing our best to make sure that he stays grounded and **down to earth**.'

Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

A25. What is unusual about Marc Kemp compared to other talented children?

- 1) He has actively tried to become well-known.
- 2) He has started full-time education at a young age.
- 3) He has a greater level of physical development.

A26. Why does Marc's father express irritation with his critics?

- 1) They know very little about tennis.
- 2) They put too much pressure on his family.
- 3) They judge Marc without having seen him in action.

A27. Why is Martina Voronova unconvinced that Marc will continue to do well?

- 1) She has noticed that he lacks mental strength to win.
- 2) She is aware that he may develop in unexpected ways.
- 3) She feels he is being forced to practise too much.

A28. Andrea McDonald says that compared to Marc, she was

- 1) unable to match his level of dedication.
- 2) given a lot of freedom to decide her schedule.
- 3) less positive about the hard work she had to do.

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A29. eventually (§ 4)

- 1) finally
- 2) occasionally
- 3) luckily

A30. down to earth (§ 4)

- 1) indifferent
- 2) realistic
- 3) romantic

Часть В

Прочитайте текст. От приведенных в скобках (B1—B6) слов образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННЫЕ слова таким образом, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

NBC (Nothing Beats Commitment) Camps is an intensive basketball skill and character development camp, with locations around the world. The camps are high energy, fun, and **(B1) ... (LIKE)** any other camp experience. The camps aren't only for advanced players. The course is also beneficial for newcomers to the sport. It provides superior **(B2) ... (INSTRUCT)** for athletes and **(B3) ... (COURAGE)** individuals to train physically, mentally and spiritually to maximise their potential abilities. The camps are just as much about personal development as they are about 'improving your game'. Harrison Cole, a student on the programme, said, "I've learned many lessons, but most **(B4) ... (IMPORTANT)**, I've learned that a team player needs to be honest and **(B5) ... (RESPECT)** to others." The **(B6) ... (TRAIN)** are experienced sportsmen who teach athletes to compete not only physically, but with their hearts and minds. The camps are a fantastic opportunity for the kids to develop as people and athletes.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B7—B16) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

B7. Are you looking for luxury in natural surroundings? Would you very like to travel by plane to
B8. a faraway place? If so, then we have the perfect holiday for you at one of the most loveliest
B9. resorts in South Africa. The Thonga Beach Lodge it is located on the coast within the vast
B10. iSimangaliso Wetland Park which in South Africa. Part of it — Thonga — is the place to discover
B11. one other of Africa's last unspoilt wilderness beaches. Accommodation consists of luxury huts,
B12. some of which have every spectacular views of the Indian Ocean. Visitors who come here
B13. to relax can enjoy them long walks along the beach. For those who prefer something more
B14. adventurous, there are much plenty of activities to choose from. If you enjoy walking, you can
B15. go on long treks, fish or go canoeing and scuba-diving. Last but not at least, whether you choose
B16. both full-board or half-board, the food is delicious! For more information, ask your travel agent.

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

B17. We have managed to change nobody **(еще)** opinion.

B18. Your daughter doesn't **(похожа)** after you at all.

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

For more than 40 years, *Save the Whales* (A1) ... to educate people about how they can protect the ocean and the animals that live in it. It (A2) ... in 1977, by a mother and daughter who (A3) ... their time by handing out information about saving whales. *Save the Whales* worked with other groups to stop the US Navy from exploding bombs in the Pacific Ocean. This has saved more than 10,000 marine animals, which include whales, dolphins and seals. It also supports a rescue boat, which (A4) ... whales, dolphins, seals and birds that are trapped in fishing nets. *Save the Whales* is best known for its educational programmes. Scientists who (A5) ... the habitat and lives of marine animals teach these programmes. They teach students how they can take action to save whales and sea life. In 2015, *Save the Whales* (A6) ... the "Best of Seaside Awards for Environmental, Conservation and Ecological Organisations" for the fourth year in a row.

- | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| A1. 1) works | | 4) had worked | | |
| 2) has been working | | 5) will work | | |
| 3) is working | | | | |
| A2. 1) founded | 2) was founding | 3) was founded | 4) has founded | 5) had founded |
| A3. 1) are volunteered | | 4) volunteered | | |
| 2) have volunteered | | 5) will volunteer | | |
| 3) were volunteered | | | | |
| A4. 1) saves | 2) is saved | 3) had been saving | 4) was saving | 5) will save |
| A5. 1) are studied | 2) had studied | 3) were studying | 4) will be studied | 5) have studied |
| A6. 1) was awarding | 2) has awarded | 3) awarded | 4) was awarded | 5) awards |

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Dear Principal Winters,

I am writing in response (A7) ... your notice on the school website inviting students to volunteer for the project to create a school vegetable garden. I believe I have the necessary skills for this role. For the last two months, I have been volunteering at the weekends in a local conservation centre that does work in education. As a volunteer, I have been involved (A8) ... a wide range of activities. My tasks have included showing visitors around, as well as answering questions about the project. (A9) ... the whole, I have found working with a team of volunteers interesting and informative. (A10) ... this reason, I believe I would be an excellent candidate for this role. I look forward to hearing from you.

Yours sincerely,

Jack Smith

- | | | | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| A7. 1) with | 2) at | 3) to | 4) in | 5) — |
| A8. 1) to | 2) for | 3) by | 4) at | 5) in |
| A9. 1) To | 2) With | 3) For | 4) From | 5) On |
| A10. 1) With | 2) By | 3) For | 4) To | 5) From |

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

(A11) The oral exam is an opportunity for you to demonstrate your knowledge, your presentation skills, as well as your ability to communicate. They can also be good practice for job interviews! The main thing to keep in ... mind is undoubtedly ... purpose of the interview. In other words, it is the candidate's opportunity to show the examiner what he or she can do.

(A12) Therefore, my advice is to avoid making the examiner spend too much time trying to squeeze words out of you. As ... matter of fact, you mustn't forget that it takes two to have ... conversation.

(A13) In my opinion, a candidate will prove to be using the right approach as long as he or she tries to lead the conversation from time to time. The examiner is not there to trick you or to make you say the wrong thing; in fact, he will try to put nervous candidates at ... ease so as to make them confident and fluent. So relax and enjoy the conversation as a pleasant experience, because as ... result what you say will sound more natural and interesting.

- | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|-------------|-------------|
| A11. 1) a, the | 2) the, a | 3) a, a | 4) —, the | 5) —, — |
| A12. 1) a, a | 2) the, — | 3) —, a | 4) —, — | 5) the, the |
| A13. 1) an, the | 2) —, — | 3) an, a | 4) the, the | 5) —, a |

Прочитайте предложения. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

A14. A number of recent videos (1) on YouTube (2) showing unlikely animal friends (3) has started (4) a debate about animal friendships (5).

A15. The car, which handbrake (1) wasn't very reliable (2), began to slide backwards (3) and in the end (4) this led to a minor accident (5).

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Silver has been used for centuries to make jewellery and other objects that often reflect the owner's status. In some civilisations it was (A16) ... more precious than gold. In today's Olympic Games, a silver medal is (A17) ... to a competitor who finishes second, although this has not always been the (A18) In 1896 in the first modern Games, the winners took silver, not gold. Silver is rarely found in pure form and is usually combined with other metals. In the 19th century, thousands of people went to North America in the (A19) ... of making a fortune from the silver discovered there. The medical use of chemicals based on silver has only recently gone out of fashion. In the past it had several different uses, including keeping water pure and treating burns or cuts. This was because silver (A20) ... the growth of bacteria.

A16. 1) suggested 2) considered 3) believed 4) estimated 5) reported

A17. 1) rewarded 2) provided 3) awarded 4) delivered 5) held

A18. 1) matter 2) argument 3) state 4) case 5) way

A19. 1) wish 2) desire 3) plan 4) search 5) hope

A20. 1) prevents 2) avoids 3) denies 4) finishes 5) refuses

A21. Прочитайте диалог. Ответьте на вопрос, следующий после диалога, выбрав один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Woman: Look at this traffic. By the time we get to the museum, we'll only have an hour to look around before it closes.

Man: You may be right, but since we can't do anything about it, we may as well try to relax.

What does the man mean?

- 1) The museum might be closed before they arrive.
- 2) They should find a different way to get to the museum.
- 3) He won't be able to go with the woman.
- 4) It isn't worth getting upset about the delay.
- 5) There's nothing to do in the museum.

A22. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

Would you prefer to take the train or to fly this time?

- 1) Not in the least.
- 2) Neither is fine.
- 3) Here you are.
- 4) By all means.
- 5) With pleasure.

A23. Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами 1—4 и ответными репликами А—Е. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Одна ответная реплика (А—Е) является лишней.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Let's make it seven o'clock. | A. Never mind! |
| 2. Would you like meat or fish? | B. I don't mind. Either. |
| 3. Can I sit here? | C. Any time available for you. |
| 4. When can I call on you? | D. Sorry, I can't. |
| | E. I'm afraid it's already taken. |

- 1) 1B 2E 3D 4A 2) 1D 2E 3C 4B 3) 1C 2B 3D 4A 4) 1B 2D 3A 4C 5) 1D 2B 3E 4C

A24. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

A. That sounds achievable within the word limit. Do you have any access to native French speakers to collect the data? Remember you're doing original research. Relying on relevant literature isn't sufficient for this project.

B. Ah ... I have, haven't I?

C. Yes, I was thinking about doing something on social greetings — what people say in different situations.

D. I've got some French friends, actually. I'm thinking of recording them speaking.

E. So, you've chosen a topic for your French project?

F. Will that work, given that you need to compare both informal and formal settings? Have you overlooked that?

- 1) A B E F C D 2) E C A D F B 3) A E F D C B 4) D E F B A C 5) E A D B F C

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания к нему (A25—A30).

§ 1. As the plane landed in Saint Lucia, I had no idea of the enormous size of the challenge I had taken on. Having worked solidly for three months prior to my flight in order to raise funds, I thought I might now get the chance to take it easy for a bit. There was sun, palm trees and clear blue water. It seemed as far away from hard work as I could imagine. This thought couldn't have been further from the truth.

§ 2. I had been selected as one of twenty-one trainees to participate in a three-month transatlantic voyage from the Caribbean to the UK. Although a few were in their twenties, at only eighteen years of age and full of excitement, I was fairly typical of the kind of trainee aboard the forty-metre sail training ship. The first thing the permanent crew had to do was to demonstrate how we were going to successfully get the ship back to the UK. Those who had sailing experience had a lot to learn. Those who hadn't, like myself, were few in number and had an even greater challenge!

§ 3. There was no time to lose. We were immediately sent up the masts (*мачты*) to take down the sails, which meant anyone with a fear of heights had to **get over** it pretty quickly. Twenty-five metres might not seem that high in the calm seas off the local beaches, but it would prove to be very different in the middle of the Atlantic, when we would have to cope with gale (*штормовой*) force winds as well. Next was taking orders from the chef. Peeling potatoes for thirty is not the most stimulating job, but it is one of the most vital. Anyone who works outdoors knows how much a good meal is appreciated. Initially we must have been a **hindrance** rather than a help, but day by day we learned to overcome obstacles like homesickness and tiredness, and became an efficient, supportive unit.

§ 4. Having been at sea without setting foot on dry land for a fortnight, it came as a massive blow that we would be unable to stop at Flores, an island in the middle of the Atlantic, because of a violent storm. We wouldn't get to the neighbouring island until the following day.

§ 5. After three months at sea, I felt a mixture of emotions as my family rushed to greet me at Southampton. It truly had been a character-building experience and I wasn't ready to give up my deck shoes. Twenty years later, I learned that the boat, named *Astrid*, was no more. She sank off the coast of Ireland in rough seas, but her memory will live on in the hundreds of teenagers who had the chance to be part of her adventure.

Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

A25. According to the text, the writer expected the trip to be

- 1) more relaxing than the previous three months.
- 2) a great deal of hard work.
- 3) shorter than it actually was.

A26. Unlike the majority of trainees, the writer

- 1) was in her late teens.
- 2) didn't have a sailing background.
- 3) knew very little about this type of sailing.

A27. While they were in the Caribbean, the trainees

- 1) had plenty of time to learn new skills.
- 2) got annoyed with the permanent crew.
- 3) increased their mental strength.

A28. When the boat came into Southampton, the writer

- 1) thought the training had ended too soon.
- 2) only felt sadness.
- 3) felt a great sense of relief to be home.

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A29. get over (§ 3)

- 1) give up
- 2) climb up
- 3) overcome

A30. a hindrance (§ 3)

- 1) an entertainment
- 2) a complication
- 3) a shock

Часть В

Прочитайте текст. От приведенных в скобках (B1—B6) слов образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННЫЕ слова таким образом, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

Ocean exploration is about making (B1) ... (DISCOVER), searching for things that are unusual and (B2) ... (EXPECT). The problem is that deep-sea exploration is (B3) ... (EXTREME) costly. Some ocean surveys run into the millions of dollars, with the money being spent on state-of-the-art ships, (B4) ... (SCIENCE) equipment and trained crews. It's true that without all of this, it can be virtually impossible to draw any significant conclusions. At the same time, for many people, it's hard to (B5) ... (JUST) spending so much money, when billions of people are living in (B6) ... (POOR). I'm afraid we might have to solve our problems on dry land before we can commit to more funding for marine research.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B7—B16) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

B7. Have you ever considered it living in a loft converted in the centre of London? If this sounds
B8. appealing, look no any further than Canary Wharf. It's a residential area with a variety of
B9. accommodation to suit all tastes. There are many fully-furnished lofts for both sale or to rent in
B10. a modern development located in the heart of the city. Most of the lofts which overlook the River
B11. Thames and they either have an impressive view of the London skyline. The flats are bright
B12. and very well spacious. Loft living usually comes with the added benefit of plentiful natural
B13. light, whatever the season. One can find them comfortable sofas, rugs, modern lighting and
B14. state-of-the-art kitchen and bathroom fittings. The quite larger lofts also have a private balcony,
B15. such perfect for a morning, afternoon or evening of relaxation or a party with friends. Loft apartments
B16. are an attractive home style for those who much want to live and work in the same space.

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

B17. We meet in each (друга) offices when we need to discuss important issues.

B18. Peter says he's willing to (рискнуть) the risk.

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

I volunteer for a netball organisation — netball's a bit like basketball but usually played by women. Actually I (A1) ... it — it (A2) ... as a sport at school, but I chose football, instead. I rarely bother to turn the TV on for sports matches, as I prefer to be out at the weekends and being a volunteer is a great way to do that. I thought it (A3) ... interesting to know what netball is. I do various jobs when I (A4) Matches usually take place on Saturdays, so I arrive early to help check that the court is free of stones or rubbish. Then I (A5) ... drinks and snacks for the players before collecting tickets when spectators start to arrive. The matches are great fun and I always go home feeling amazed. I'd persuade other people to be a volunteer. It's probably more interesting if you like the sport involved, but it doesn't matter because you (A6) ... a lot about yourself and other people, and make great friends.

- | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| A1. 1) am never done | | 4) will never be done | | |
| 2) was never done | | 5) have never done | | |
| 3) am never doing | | | | |
| A2. 1) was offered | 2) has offered | 3) was offering | 4) offered | 5) had offered |
| A3. 1) has been | 2) is being | 3) had been | 4) would be | 5) will be |
| A4. 1) am volunteered | | 4) volunteered | | |
| 2) have volunteered | | 5) had volunteered | | |
| 3) am volunteering | | | | |
| A5. 1) am prepared | 2) prepare | 3) have prepared | 4) was preparing | 5) was prepared |
| A6. 1) are learned | 2) had learned | 3) will be learned | 4) will learn | 5) were learning |

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Most people agree that the lack of exercise in teenagers' lives is a serious problem. But what are the causes (A7) ... this problem and what can we do to address (A8) ... them? I strongly believe that today's teenagers spend too much time playing on electronic gadgets. They hardly ever do outdoor activities and this is why many of them do not get enough exercise. What is more, many teenagers are overweight and this makes them less willing to do exercise. In order to tackle (A9) ... this problem, many different measures are necessary. (A10) ... my opinion, it is unrealistic to limit the amount of time teenagers spend on gadgets. What I propose instead is that we make sure school canteens only serve healthy food. Furthermore, I would strongly recommend that we give all teenagers free membership of their local sports facilities. Lack of exercise can cause long-term health problems, so it is vital that we act now.

- | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|---------|---------|-------|
| A7. 1) of | 2) in | 3) to | 4) at | 5) on |
| A8. 1) to | 2) for | 3) at | 4) with | 5) — |
| A9. 1) for | 2) at | 3) with | 4) in | 5) — |
| A10. 1) From | 2) In | 3) To | 4) At | 5) By |

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

(A11) As ... matter of fact, it's becoming more common to receive not only fake emails, but fake text messages, too. Recently, I received an email which resulted in me feeling very stressed for ... short while, until I realised it was most likely a fake. Worryingly, it started off with a simple sentence, saying 'We know your password' and then showing one of the passwords that I used to use.

(A12) I stared at it with ... great suspicion. Somehow, someone — or some computer programme — had got hold of it. It was one that I hadn't used for years, so I knew that my identity wasn't really at ... risk.

(A13) But it was still a very strange feeling to see my actual password there. Not long ago, I also received a text message saying that a parcel had arrived for me, and I had to pay some money so I could arrange for it to be delivered. Of course, I didn't respond to ... message. In short, scammers are finding new and better ways to trick us. In ... particular, we need to watch out for anything strange that asks us for money, or comes from someone we have never heard of before.

- | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| A11. 1) a, a | 2) a, — | 3) —, a | 4) the, the | 5) the, — |
| A12. 1) a, the | 2) —, the | 3) the, the | 4) the, a | 5) —, — |
| A13. 1) a, — | 2) the, the | 3) a, a | 4) the, — | 5) the, a |

Прочитайте предложения. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

A14. A growing number of people (1) prefers to run a business (2) out of their own home (3) rather than (4) become an employee in someone else's business (5).

A15. Australia is an island continent (1) which climate (2) ranges from tropical rainforests (3) to deserts (4) and mountains covered with snow (5).

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Collecting selfies with famous people is an increasingly popular hobby. For many it is the perfect way to remember meeting somebody in **(A16)** ... , while for others posting the images of well-known individuals on social media is a good way to show off. Successful selfie hunters say that the best **(A17)** ... to obtain photos is to be polite, and to respect people's privacy. People do not like to be interrupted when, for example, they are out for dinner with their family, and big stars are no **(A18)** It is far better to **(A19)** ... the rich and famous as they are about to get into their car to go home, or when they are in the lobby of their hotel. It is also worth remembering that the chances of success may **(A20)** ... on how the individual is feeling at that time. Sporting heroes, for instance, are far less likely to be in the mood for posing if they have just been knocked out of an important match.

A16. 1) face 2) eye 3) open 4) person 5) real

A17. 1) route 2) way 3) road 4) direction 5) path

A18. 1) difference 2) distinction 3) exception 4) permission 5) prevention

A19. 1) introduce 2) enter 3) appeal 4) approach 5) access

A20. 1) succeed 2) manage 3) follow 4) depend 5) deal

A21. **Прочитайте диалог. Ответьте на вопрос, следующий после диалога, выбрав один из предложенных вариантов ответа.**

Man: I'm thinking of getting a new printer.

Woman: I'd invest in a laser printer. The print quality is much better.

What does the woman mean?

- 1) She'd also like to get a printer.
- 2) She needs a printer more than the man does.
- 3) The man should buy a high-quality printer.
- 4) The man should invest in a printing company.
- 5) A laser printer is not a good thing to invest in.

A22. **Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.**

Your twins are keen on sport, aren't they?

- 1) Just the opposite in fact.
- 2) All of them.
- 3) Nothing at all.
- 4) None of them.
- 5) Neither does.

A23. **Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами 1—4 и ответными репликами А—Е. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Одна ответная реплика (А—Е) является лишней.**

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. I can pay by credit card then. | A. I can't but agree. |
| 2. I'm not ready to go. | B. What a pity! |
| 3. Their offer is too good to refuse. | C. That's OK. |
| 4. I'm having a great time here. | D. I'd rather not. |
| | E. I'm so glad. |

- 1) 1A 2C 3B 4D 2) 1B 2E 3D 4C 3) 1A 2D, 3B 4E 4) 1C 2A 3D 4B 5) 1C 2B 3A 4E

A24. **Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.**

- A. I suppose you're right. After all, there are worse things in life than spam, aren't there?
 - B. I suppose not. But sometimes I get so angry that I write back with something rude.
 - C. Me too. I hate those emails, trying to sell me something or trying to trick me. It drives me crazy.
 - D. I know. But I try not to get angry — there's no point in getting worked up, is there?
 - E. I seem to be getting more and more spam in my inbox these days.
 - F. Oh that's the worst thing you can do! Then they know that your email address really exists. You need to calm down and just hit the delete button.
- 1) A B D C F E 2) E A C B D F 3) A F D B C E 4) A E F B C D 5) E C D B F A

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания к нему (A25—A30).

§ 1. Glancing down at the screen, I see that yet again my face is all over social media. This time eating a sandwich. In fact, wolfing down a sandwich as I'm starving after a football match. It's at that moment when I'm hot, sweaty and with mayonnaise all round my mouth that my mum takes a picture and posts it. Comments flood in about how I look, how greedy I must be, and even how I'm showing off. Me showing off? I wasn't ready for the picture, didn't ask for it and the last thing I wanted was for it to go online. But my mum went ahead anyway.

§ 2. To be fair to her, we had in fact just won the match, so she wanted to spread the news of our success. Capturing some post-match action was in her mind just a bit of fun. And me with food round my mouth just reminded her of how cute I was as a little kid. A picture of a five-year-old enjoying food is one thing, but when you're fifteen, it's not a great **look**. I know I should be happy that she felt proud of me, but I just wish she would pick her moments with the camera.

§ 3. And it seems I'm not the only one. More and more young people are expressing anxiety at the amount their parents share about them online. There's even a word for it — 'sharenting' — the constant posting by parents of content related to their children. And even for someone born into the so-called digital age, I was amazed by the facts and figures. The average child will have had a digital **identity** created by the age of six months, many from the day they are born. A study found that typical parents will have done 1,500 picture shares by the time their child is five.

§ 4. This is what gets me about the whole sharenting question. In a world where adults are telling us to respect others and think before we act, how does that fit with them taking pictures of their kids' every move? One of my friends has her social media accounts monitored 24/7 by her parents, but her family posts images of her online without a second thought. Of course, we all need to stay safe online, but we also want some control and privacy.

§ 5. It might seem strange to talk about privacy in relation to global communication, but for some teenagers the Internet is their personal space, the one opportunity to be themselves away from the boundaries of school and home life. If I'm not happy about a picture or other content related to me, I should have my say on whether it gets uploaded or not. If family life is about respecting each other, then on behalf of teenagers, parents please, no posts without permission.

Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

A25. In paragraph 1, we learn that the writer has just

- 1) eaten a sandwich after a football match.
- 2) come across an image of himself.
- 3) taken and uploaded a picture online.

A26. What does the writer want his mother to do?

- 1) Think before taking a picture.
- 2) Be more proud of him and his success.
- 3) Have as much fun as he does at matches.

A27. The writer is surprised by the amount of 'sharenting'

- 1) because it makes young people feel anxious.
- 2) although parents don't start until their child is five.
- 3) although he's been brought up with technology.

A28. In paragraph 4, the writer suggests that

- 1) rules set for children are not always followed by parents.
- 2) parents need to monitor their children more closely online.
- 3) online safety is more important than control and privacy.

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A29. look (§ 2)

- 1) stare
- 2) opinion
- 3) appearance

A30. identity (§ 3)

- 1) possibility
- 2) similarity
- 3) image

Часть В

Прочитайте текст. От приведенных в скобках (B1—B6) слов образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННЫЕ слова таким образом, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

Beyoncé is one of the five most **(B1) ... (ICON)** artists of this century. Beyoncé started her singing career as a member of the band Destiny's Child in the late 1990s. Despite the success of the band, in 2001 the members decided to go solo. Today Beyoncé is still one of the most popular **(B2) ... (PERFORM)** in the world, which is an amazing achievement in the ever-changing entertainment industry. She is in high demand and the paparazzi are always invading her privacy in their attempts to catch a glimpse of her in her daily life. Of course, the photos they take of her appear **(B3) ... (REGULAR)** in popular publications. During her career, Beyoncé has received a large number of **(B4) ... (NOMINATE)** for awards and she has actually won seventeen Grammys. Beyoncé uses her fame as a platform to help others. She has inspired a **(B5) ... (COUNT)** number of people to get involved with charity work. She is a huge force for good, both onstage through her music, and behind the scenes, and **(B6) ... (COURAGE)** humanitarianism in many forms.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B7—B16) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

- B7.** Should we try to bring back extinct species? The idea of its bringing back extinct species sounds
B8. like science fiction, but some every scientists now believe it could be a real possibility. Of
B9. course no one who intends to create twenty-first century dinosaurs, but some conservationists
B10. very want to persuade scientists to use modern understanding of genes to clone species that have
B11. recently died out. Critics point out that such many people might object to spending money on extinct
B12. animals, when it could be better targeted at saving the many more that are currently endangered either.
B13. They also have point out that bringing back extinct species would mean protecting their habitats,
B14. otherwise we would risk giving them a second chance at life only to be let them die out again.
B15. Other scientists believe it could in theory be as possible to see extinct animals roaming the Earth.
B16. However we feel about this, we can't go on allowing more animals to disappear them forever.

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

- B17.** My roommate and I always borrow each **(друга)** jackets because we're the same size.
B18. Who do you **(похож)** after in your family?

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Downloading songs and albums is now the most common way of buying music. However, this was not always the case and it is mainly in the last ten years that this change (A1) With the recent advances in technology, it is perhaps not a surprise that more and more people (A2) ... music rather than buying CDs, but the speed of this change has surprised many people. It all started in 2001 when the American technology company Apple (A3) ... the iPod, a digital audio player. However, Apple's influence on how people buy music really began with the launch of iTunes, a media player that (A4) ... people to download and play music from their computers. iTunes (A5) ... in 2003 and by the end of 2004 it (A6) ... 200 million downloads. Many companies that sold CDs did not predict this change and went out of business. This has led to many high street music stores closing down and becoming just a part of history.

- A1. 1) was happened 2) happened 3) is happened 4) has happened 5) is happening.
 A2. 1) are downloaded 4) were downloaded
 2) had downloaded 5) are downloading
 3) were downloading
 A3. 1) was launched 4) has launched
 2) launched 5) launches
 3) has been launching
 A4. 1) is allowed 2) had allowed 3) will be allowed 4) allows 5) was allowed
 A5. 1) launched 2) had launched 3) was launched 4) was launching 5) has launched
 A6. 1) had sold 2) sold 3) was selling 4) was sold 5) has sold

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

UK companies are complaining that more and more school leavers that apply (A7) ... them for jobs lack the basics in education. 'I need security guards who can write short reports,' said Tina Hutton, personnel manager at Failsafe Security. 'When some of them try to spell, they come up (A8) ... words that not even a computer spellchecker would recognise!' Young people today rely (A9) ... word processor programmes that autocorrect and cannot even do simple arithmetic without a calculator to help them. Many teachers blame this dependency on modern technology (A10) ... falling standards among school leavers. As a result, many firms are putting potential interviewees through a series of tests before they even talk to them.

- A7. 1) for 2) with 3) at 4) to 5) —
 A8. 1) on 2) at 3) with 4) for 5) in
 A9. 1) on 2) by 3) at 4) to 5) for
 A10. 1) to 2) with 3) from 4) by 5) for

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

(A11) Being the oldest of three children had some disadvantages when I was growing up. I always had to seem like I was being the responsible older child. My parents wouldn't let me get away with things like leaving my room in ... mess, or staying out late. That meant I missed out on some things that my friends were doing, like going to parties at ... weekend, or going to festivals?

(A12) I had to babysit my sisters while my parents went out. When I went to university, I was leading the way in my family. It was hard in ... way, because I didn't have any role models in my family to follow, and I didn't have anyone to ask for ... advice.

(A13) In my first year there, I spent a lot of time making new friends and having ... fun. But I had to work extra hard to catch up on all ... work I'd missed. But it seemed I was like a role model to my two younger sisters. They felt like they had to follow in my footsteps, and go to university, too.

- A11. 1) a, the 2) the, the 3) —, the 4) a, — 5) —, a
 A12. 1) —, the 2) a, an 3) —, — 4) —, an 5) a, —
 A13. 1) a, the 2) the, — 3) —, a 4) —, the 5) a, —

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания к нему (A25—A30).

§ 1. At the home of the Oscars on Hollywood Boulevard, 500 sets of golden cutlery had been laid out. The well-groomed guests and a smart group of reporters had flown into Los Angeles. Now they were taking their seats in the theatre. In the wings the Hollywood stars who were acting as presenters for the evening awaited their cue. And there in the front row sat a little-known man who spends much of his time staring into puddles.

§ 2. Not just puddles, actually. Some of the pools he likes to examine, far away in the Arctic, resemble drill holes, just a centimetre across. Some days he flies drones over them. Other times, he bends over them himself, gathering their contents into test tubes.

§ 3. On this November evening, the man, Joseph Cook, arrived at the theatre with his family. Before the ceremony began, his father stepped up to the stage to take a picture of Cook, his wife and his mother. Cook had never known them to **fuss** so much about their outfits. They were not the only ones. Searching for their seats in the rows behind the Cooks were mathematicians in tuxedos and biologists in cocktail dresses. They were here to witness the science world's closest approximation of the Academy Awards.

§ 4. Every two years, the Rolex Awards for Enterprise honour scientists and explorers who have **ambitious** plans to register unknown corners of our planet or develop life-enhancing technology. Launched 40 years ago, this latest ceremony would welcome five new 'laureates' — who would each receive 100,000 Swiss francs towards their projects — and another five young laureates, who would be given 50,000 Swiss francs. This being a Rolex affair, just before the ceremony the engraved watches the laureates also received were put on, and they were entertained to a luxury dinner.

§ 5. Why had Cook been singled out as one of this year's winners? The answer lay on the vast expanse of the Greenland ice sheet. You will probably imagine a vast piece of ice, all of the brilliant white of a snowstorm in a Hollywood movie. In fact, the ice is rich in colour. 'There are colours there that I've seen nowhere else,' says Cook. 'You see these wonderful neon blues, deep purples and pastel shades everywhere.' Cook knows these colours are important for more than their beauty. They also hold scientific secrets, and Cook, as one of only around 200 glacial (about ice) microbiologists in the world, is trying to discover them. His research focuses on how, as the ice darkens, it melts more quickly and the effect this has on the harm already caused by global warming.

Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

A25. According to paragraph 1, why were Hollywood stars there on that November evening?

- 1) They had been invited to join the audience to watch a ceremony.
- 2) They had been asked to carry out a specific role.
- 3) They had been asked to attend a special dinner.

A26. How did Cook's wife and mother feel on that November evening?

- 1) confused about the seating arrangements
- 2) concerned about the impression they would make
- 3) overcome with emotion due to their relative's achievements

A27. In paragraph 4, what does the writer tell us about the Rolex Awards?

- 1) The ceremony was initially held over half a century ago.
- 2) Winners are presented with more than one type of prize.
- 3) Attendees are treated to a simple meal before the ceremony.

A28. What does Cook say about the landscape in Greenland?

- 1) It is hazardous.
- 2) It is primarily one colour white.
- 3) It is unique in nature.

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A29. fuss (§ 3)

- 1) worry
- 2) wonder
- 3) complain

A30. ambitious (§ 4)

- 1) modest
- 2) challenging
- 3) simple

Часть В

Прочитайте текст. От приведенных в скобках (B1—B6) слов образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННЫЕ слова таким образом, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

The paparazzi are (B1) ... (PHOTOGRAPH) who take pictures of athletes, actors and other celebrities as they go about their daily life, and for this reason they are often widely (B2) ... (CRITIC). We also hear about how the lives of celebrities are (B3) ... (DANGER) when the paparazzi pursue them, and we tend to sympathise with the celebrities. Of course, we shouldn't forget that both the paparazzi and the celebrities can benefit from this (B4) ... (RELATE). The paparazzi make money by selling the photos to publishers, and the celebrities become richer and more (B5) ... (FAME). The question remains, however: can the paparazzi always (B6) ... (JUST) their behaviour?

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B7—B16) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

B7. There are many definitions of friendship and many people have attempted to describe this bond
B8. between two or much more people. However, there is one quotation which accurately expresses
B9. how I feel about friends of mine. According to once Roman philosopher Lucius Seneca, 'one of the
B10. most beautiful qualities of its true friendship is understanding and being understood', and this is
B11. what I need when I find myself in every difficult situations. A real friend is someone who gives us
B12. the freedom to be ourselves. Whether we're feeling such happy and we want to share our joy with
B13. a friend of ours, or whether we're depressed and need someone other to confide in, a real friend will
B14. be there for us. Although family members who are undoubtedly the most important people in our
B15. lives, it is our friends so that we usually turn to for advice. Therefore, whether we want to have a friend
B16. to stick up for us or we need a shoulder to cry on either, true friends will always be there to help us.

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

B17. I took someone (другого) coat by mistake.

B18. Tom may (рисковать) the risk of getting himself into trouble.

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Lewis Hamilton became a professional driver about four years before he passed his driving test! At thirteen years of age, the Formula One team McLaren (A1) ... him to their Youth programme. Since then, he (A2) ... a world-famous racing driver as well as a multi-millionaire. He has driven in Formula One races all over the world and he's stood on the winners' podium dozens of times. Lewis lives and also drives in the fast lane, but he knows how to relax, too. One of his passions is music: 'I like rock, funk, hip-hop, R and B, soul and jazz, but basically I (A3) ... up on reggae. I (A4) ... to Bob Marley ever since I was a child,' he says. He doesn't only listen; he has been playing the guitar for many years. He always (A5) ... his guitar with him when he travels. He enjoys spending money, too — in a big way. In 2011, he spent \$111,000 on a solid gold guitar which (A6) ... to the pop star Prince (the money went to charity).

- | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------|------------|
| A1. 1) was signed | 2) has signed | 3) was signing | 4) signed | 5) signs |
| A2. 1) was become | 2) has become | 3) had become | 4) is becoming | 5) becomes |
| A3. 1) was bringing | 2) have brought | 3) was brought | 4) bring | 5) brought |
| A4. 1) had listened | | 4) have been listening | | |
| 2) was listening | | 5) listen | | |
| 3) was listened | | | | |
| A5. 1) is taken | | 4) has been taking | | |
| 2) is taking | | 5) was taken | | |
| 3) takes | | | | |
| A6. 1) has belonged | | 4) will be belonged | | |
| 2) had belonged | | 5) belongs | | |
| 3) was belonged | | | | |

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Popcorn is typical (A7) ... what's available at cinemas, but why be limited (A8) ... just that? You might be surprised at what movie-goers munch (*жевать*). The Japanese, for instance, go for tiny dried crabs covered in salt or sugar when watching the action on screen. In a Cambodian cinema you might be offered insect snacks, (A9) ... particular roasted ants covered in chocolate. China's favourite snack is called 'umeboshi' — dried and salted plums. According to the locals, they help prevent (A10) ... ageing, so in theory you could leave the cinema looking younger than when you arrived!

- | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|-------|---------|-------|
| A7. 1) to | 2) at | 3) in | 4) from | 5) of |
| A8. 1) with | 2) for | 3) of | 4) from | 5) to |
| A9. 1) for | 2) in | 3) on | 4) by | 5) at |
| A10. 1) from | 2) to | 3) of | 4) by | 5) — |

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

(A11) It was my sister-in-law Tara's birthday, and my brother was keen to organise a surprise party for her. I tried to discourage him, on the grounds that most people actually prefer to know about these things in ... advance, but he refused to change his mind. So I was given the task of keeping Tara busy in town, while friends and family members prepared food and decorated ... house.

(A12) I thought it would be pretty straightforward, but Tara is a police officer and knows when people are telling ... lies. After three hours of listening to excuse after ... excuse about why we should visit yet another shoe shop, she finally asked me: 'What's going on?'

(A13) To my huge relief, I was forced to tell ... truth. Once we'd had a good laugh, we thoroughly enjoyed ... rest of the day, and I think she was secretly relieved not to have a party sprung on her out of the blue.

- | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| A11. 1) —, the | 2) the, the | 3) an, — | 4) the, — | 5) —, a |
| A12. 1) the, an | 2) the, — | 3) the, the | 4) —, an | 5) —, — |
| A13. 1) a, — | 2) the, a | 3) —, the | 4) the, the | 5) —, — |

Прочитайте предложения. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

A14. A large number of young teenagers (1) prefers to be (2) in the background (3) rather than be (4) the focus of attention (5).

A15. In the central part (1) of northern Africa (2), what (3) is mostly desert, you can find the Tuareg people (4), who call themselves (5) 'Imohag', meaning 'free people'.

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

The future of the daily newspaper is in (A16) More and more of us are turning away from the traditional daily newspaper and (A17) ... online or to TV news for the headlines and main stories instead. Does this mean that newspapers will (A18) ... become a thing of the past? Newspapers may well survive in some form in the future despite the convenience of the Internet, their main rival. Many people read newspapers not simply for getting the information about current events but as part of a traditional (A19) For them, catching up with the main stories electronically from news websites or TV news broadcasts will never be a real substitute for turning the pages of a paper on the train or at the table. However, the main competition for newspapers (A20) ... from their own online versions. Some of newspaper corporations have been charging for access to these for some time, convinced that this is the only way forward.

- A16.** 1) problem 2) risk 3) danger 4) threat 5) worry
A17. 1) becoming 2) going 3) having 4) passing 5) entering
A18. 1) early 2) next 3) lately 4) shortly 5) recently
A19. 1) adventure 2) deed 3) experiment 4) work 5) routine
A20. 1) gets 2) takes 3) gives 4) comes 5) becomes

A21. Прочитайте диалог. Ответьте на вопрос, следующий после диалога, выбрав один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Man: What have they decided to call the stadium?

Woman: No one's come up with anything yet.

What does the woman say about the stadium?

- 1) She doesn't know anything about it.
2) There was nobody at the stadium.
3) They decided to postpone building it.
4) A good name hasn't been found for it.
5) It hasn't been designed yet.

A22. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

Which one do you want?

- 1) Either is fine with me. 4) At least some.
2) I'm afraid not. 5) Not really.
3) That's it.

A23. Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами 1—4 и ответными репликами А—Е. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Одна ответная реплика (А—Е) является лишней.

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Come on, try once more! | A. Good for you. |
| 2. I've passed my chemistry exam. | B. No doubt, I will. |
| 3. Why don't we get together some day? | C. No, none at all. |
| 4. I like the way you look today. | D. Sounds great. |
| | E. Thanks. Nice of you to say that. |

- 1) 1D 2E 3B 4A 2) 1B 2C 3E 4A 3) 1B 2A 3D 4E 4) 1E 2B 3D 4C 5) 1D 2B 3A 4C

A24. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. You really felt like the snow was pressing up right against the outside of the hotel, even though you never actually saw it. It was like the storm itself was a character.
B. Have you seen that film about those people stuck in a hotel in a snowstorm?
C. That's right. You wouldn't think they'd want to do a low-budget little film like that.
D. Yes, it did have an incredible cast, though, didn't it? It was amazing that they managed to get all those stars together in one film.
E. Yes, I've seen lots of thrillers before, but that one was really original for some reason.
F. Yeah, I know. I mean, I guessed what the ending was going to be. It was pretty obvious. But I really liked how it made the storm seem really threatening.

- 1) C D E F B A 2) C B A F E D 3) A D E B C F 4) A F B E D C 5) B E F A D C

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания к нему (A25—A30).

§ 1. I recently visited a hotel in France which has no visible human staff. It runs with apparently no human contact. Most of the services are provided by robots and machines. The concept is to provide an environmentally friendly hotel where staff and running costs kept to a minimum.

§ 2. So I lost no time in booking myself a room at one of these hotels and going to see it for myself. And sure enough, there at the reception desk was a machine. 'I'd like to check in please,' I shouted, wondering if the machine would respond to my voice, and feeling thrilled that I was about to have my first ever conversation with a check-in machine. Nothing. But then I noticed a written message in the machine's screen. 'Please insert your credit card and key in your booking reference, then follow the instructions.' No conversation. How disappointing.

§ 3. Staying at the hotel costs from €35 (more if you want a bigger room). That's a bargain for Paris, where a stay in a more conventional hotel can easily cost two or three times that much. The hotel is located near to the amusement park, Disneyland Paris.

§ 4. Back in the hotel, as well as machines to check in, there are vending machines to serve drinks and snacks and vacuum cleaners that work without a human, using sensors to navigate around the rooms. The laundry has robots which do all the washing **unaided**. Another innovation is the use of face recognition instead of keys to get into your room. A photograph of the guest's face is taken at the reception desk by the check-in machines. With 60 rooms in the building, there is a lot of coming and going. Guests are actively encouraged to stop and get a coffee from one of the machines in the guest lounge with other guests, so there is at least some social interaction. One area where humans are absolutely **essential** for the hotel is security. There are scanners and CCTV cameras everywhere, and the footage from these is watched by human security guards, no matter whether or not the hotel is full. It is their job to make sure that the guests are safe — and that no one causes any damage to hotel property.

§ 5. Critics say that businesses like this automated hotel will mean that more and more roles can be performed by robots and machines. But there are many who argue that robots can make our lives easier. But this can only happen if guests are prepared to put their trust in machines and don't mind the lack of personal contact. Only then will this type of hotel be a success. Time will tell if this is the case.

Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

A25. The aim of this hotel is to be very

- 1) efficient. 2) friendly. 3) profitable.

A26. What aspect of the writer's experience at reception was 'disappointing'?

- 1) the appearance of the reception
2) the time she wasted checking in
3) the lack of verbal interaction with the machine

A27. What does the writer say about the price of the rooms in the hotel?

- 1) The hotel is good value.
2) Other hotels provide better accommodation.
3) It is not always clear how much a room will cost.

A28. What is the writer's main point in paragraph 4?

- 1) Humans make mistakes that robots and machines do not make.
2) There are limits to what robots and machines can do.
3) All the robots and machines at the hotel are using sensors.

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A29. unaided (§ 4)

- 1) by themselves 2) by hand 3) helplessly

A30. essential (§ 4)

- 1) crucial 2) needless 3) optional

Часть В

Прочитайте текст. От приведенных в скобках (B1—B6) слов образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННЫЕ слова таким образом, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

If there's anything we can say for sure about the world's oceans, it's that we have a very limited understanding. Some estimates suggest that as much as 95 per cent of the world ocean and 99 per cent of the ocean floor are still **(B1) ... (EXPLORE)**. For me, our lack of knowledge is simply down to scale. With more than 70 per cent of the Earth covered in water, at depths of up to ten kilometres, it's not surprising that we haven't researched much of it. And **(B2) ... (SCIENCE)** are still discovering new types of marine life. Nevertheless, large-scale underwater exploration will depend on the development of new technology. Technological advances, such as robots and **(B3) ... (POWER)** satellites could **(B4) ... (REVOLUTION)** the way we explore the oceans. They would be able to uncover far more of the oceans' secrets than has been possible until now. I am **(B5) ... (DEFINITE)** intrigued to find out what **(B6) ... (DISCOVER)** will be made in the future.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B7—B16) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

B7. Many of you who have heard of the RSPCA and the work it does. RSPCA stands for the
B8. Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals whose main aim it is to promote animal
B9. welfare. It was founded in 1824 and aims to ensure them that pets, farm animals and wild
B10. animals are not harmed in any more way. It tries to encourage people not to ignore animal
B11. suffering, and to help fight all forms of cruelty neither. What can you do to help? Many people
B12. believe that you need to dedicate a so huge amount of time to do volunteer work, but this is
B13. not the case. Without going into too much detail, there is many volunteer work for everyone,
B14. however much or little free time you have. For example, if you are a far patient person and you
B15. don't lose your temper such easily, this kind of work would be perfect for you. You can be sure
B16. that both the animals and their owners will be very grateful for any help what you can give them.

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

B17. It was somebody **(другого)** idea, not mine.

B18. In looks, my sister doesn't **(похожа)** after our mum, she's much more similar to our dad.

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

I can't believe there are only two weeks until the big day! I (A1) ... for this race for the last six months, but I still (A2) ... ready. If I had known it took so long to get fit, I would have started training far earlier! The injuries I've had haven't helped, though. Actually, last Monday, I had another setback. My friend Andy and I (A3) ... in the park when I tripped over a rock and twisted my ankle. It's not serious, but my doctor warned me not to make it worse, so I haven't run on it since then. Hopefully, it will have healed by next Tuesday when I train with the school athletics team. What else? Oh, I (A4) ... to register for the half-marathon instead of the full marathon. I considered doing the full marathon — but over the last few days I have been told by a lot of people that it's not suitable for teenagers. I just hope that I (A5) ... fit enough to finish the race! I (A6) ... more and more nervous every day — but I know it's OK if I walk some of the distance. Wish me luck everyone!

- | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| A1. 1) was training | 2) am trained | 3) have been training | 4) train | 5) will be trained |
| A2. 1) am not felt | 2) haven't felt | 3) wasn't felt | 4) don't feel | 5) won't be felt |
| A3. 1) were jogged | 2) have been jogging | 3) had jogged | 4) jog | 5) were jogging |
| A4. 1) have decided | 2) was deciding | 3) have been deciding | 4) was decided | 5) decide |
| A5. 1) will be | 2) have been | 3) am being | 4) was | 5) had been |
| A6. 1) was becoming | 2) have become | 3) will become | 4) am becoming | 5) became |

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Being part of the top college tennis team means I have to stay in great shape, so however hard I'm studying, not a day goes by without some form of exercise, although I might only actually hit a ball (A7) ... practice three times a week. Swimming and long-distance running suit me better than arranging extra matches, allowing me to build up my strength. Our fitness trainer keeps an eye (A8) ... general food intake and comes up with really smart suggestions about what to eat when. Not all the guys listen to him though, which shows little respect for what he's contributing (A9) ... the team effort. That's poor. Then again, I tend to ignore advice (A10) ... sleep patterns, while the others are pretty good at observing the early nights rule, so I maybe shouldn't criticise them.

- | | | | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|-------|---------|
| A7. 1) at | 2) in | 3) with | 4) of | 5) by |
| A8. 1) with | 2) to | 3) for | 4) at | 5) on |
| A9. 1) to | 2) with | 3) in | 4) by | 5) — |
| A10. 1) with | 2) at | 3) to | 4) on | 5) from |

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

(A11) If you've never heard of e-volunteering, also known as virtual volunteering, you might be a bit behind the times. The traditional idea of volunteering is ... common knowledge, for example, cleaning up around the neighbourhood and lending ... helping hand to those in need — both very important tasks. E-volunteering, though, takes volunteering to the next level. It involves working for charities through the Internet in your spare time.

(A12) These activities can take shape in ... number of ways. You can write and edit for non-profit organisations or do ... research for them, provide legal support, translate documents — any kind of online job in which you know the ropes.

(A13) ... difference is that you do it free of ... charge. It's great for people who want to volunteer but don't have time or the opportunity to do it in the old-fashioned way.

- | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| A11. 1) a, the | 2) a, — | 3) the, a | 4) —, the | 5) —, a |
| A12. 1) a, — | 2) the, the | 3) a, a | 4) the, a | 5) —, — |
| A13. 1) A, the | 2) The, a | 3) A, a | 4) The, — | 5) —, — |

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания к нему (A25—A30).

§ 1. Anna has set the alarm for tomorrow morning and is preparing for school as usual. No need to pack her bag tonight though because this time tomorrow Anna will be having her first of four virtual school days planned for this school year.

§ 2. Anna's day will begin as usual as she joins her younger siblings for breakfast, then she'll retreat to her room where she'll log on, check her timetable and get going on the day's lessons. Maybe she'll start with maths. Who knows? For one day, the choice will be hers. What is more, she'll be able to enjoy this new-found sense of freedom from the comfort of her own home — knowing that school will remain open for teachers to be on hand for online support.

§ 3. Is this paving the way for full-time cyber school? Not at all! This pilot scheme starts at 9 a.m. tomorrow. It will only offer students a small number of planned virtual study days during the academic year. The idea is becoming a hot topic amongst teachers and students following the success of a trial at a neighbouring school. A bout of extremely bad weather resulted in some schools closing for several days, or 'snow days' as they are known. **Poor** attendance on snow days means that teachers often have to adapt the syllabus, so that students can catch up on missed lessons — all very stressful when exams loom. When one neighbouring school offered its students the chance to study at home the results were surprising, with a 90 % online attendance.

§ 4. The results caught the attention of other head teachers on the look-out for suggestions on how to motivate teachers and students alike and improve grades. They believe that a few days of virtual school is going to offer an exciting change to the usual routine. More progressive teachers, keen to make the most of this scheme, insist, the online collaboration between students and teachers is preparing them for the future. By the time they get to university, they'll have been collaborating online for a few years. It's a win-win situation.

§ 5. However, not everyone is **sold on** the idea. Some teachers worry that the scheme is likely to put them under increasing pressure to plan even more than they already do. They'll also have the added responsibility of being on call for feedback at any time during the school day.

§ 6. For the time being, Anna's glad she's going to have more control over her time and be her own boss for the day. Will she miss being in class with her friends? 'Yeah, kind of, but we'll be doing stuff online together so I think it'll be OK.'

Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

A25. What are the advantages of the free choice of lessons for Anna?

- 1) Without the teachers present, she can study anything.
- 2) She can decide for herself which subjects she does when.
- 3) The right choice leaves her free to do other things.

A26. The results of a one-day trial of cyber school

- 1) were unexpectedly good.
- 2) paved the way for full-time virtual school.
- 3) showed that teachers found it stressful.

A27. Why did the head teachers like the idea of virtual school days?

- 1) Students would work better from home.
- 2) It would make students and teachers want to achieve more.
- 3) Everybody would get more holiday time.

A28. Why do virtual school days cause concern for some teachers?

- 1) They don't think the idea helps students get better grades.
- 2) They don't want to have an increased workload.
- 3) They aren't sure students really benefit from them.

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A29. poor (§ 3)

- 1) needy
- 2) unfortunate
- 3) bad

A30. is sold on (§ 5)

- 1) earns
- 2) loses
- 3) approves

Часть В

Прочитайте текст. От приведенных в скобках (B1—B6) слов образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННЫЕ слова таким образом, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

When asked what the role of an understudy (*дублер*) is, the answer sounds simple: an understudy is a potential (B1) ... (REPLACE) for the lead in a play or musical if the lead is unable to perform for some reason. On most occasions, therefore, an understudy is not very appreciative of his or her role. However, an understudy may go from being an (B2) ... (IMPORTANT) member of the cast to the most significant person in the performance. Understudies (B3) ... (GENERAL) find out they have to perform when an (B4) ... (ANNOUNCE) is made by the director that the lead has pulled out. This last-minute appearance is an opportunity for an understudy to show their (B5) ... (ART) talent and live up to the (B6) ... (EXPECT) of the director.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B7—B16) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

- B7. This house is a must if you work in the town centre and who don't like to commute to work
B8. by car every day. It is being situated at one of the dead ends which back onto Dunlow
B9. Park. This terraced house which has two spacious bedrooms, a medium-sized living room,
B10. either a bathroom and a large kitchen. There is a small yet beautiful communal garden. If you
B11. don't mind sharing it with neighbours, it is a so perfect place to relax. The owners are moving
B12. abroad, so that they are keen to sell it as soon as possible. The asking price is very reasonable
B13. because some else areas of the house do need renovating. However, provided you can afford
B14. to spend these a little money modernising it, it will prove to be a wonderful investment. We
B15. expect this to be a quick sale, so if you are interested, do not hesitate yourself to contact us.
B16. We will arrange to show you the property. This is can be through an enquiry form on a website.

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

- B17. The students marked each (*друга*) papers.
B18. Sarah was too scared to (*рисковать*) big risks.

Ответы

Задание	Вариант				
	1	2	3	4	5
A1	5	5	2	5	1
A2	3	4	5	3	3
A3	2	2	1	1	5
A4	4	1	5	2	4
A5	5	3	3	5	4
A6	4	5	4	4	2
A7	3	1	5	3	4
A8	2	2	4	4	1
A9	1	4	3	1	2
A10	5	3	2	4	3
A11	1	1	5	1	5
A12	5	4	4	5	4
A13	3	5	2	2	4
A14	5	1	5	4	1
A15	1	3	3	3	2
A16	4	4	3	2	1
A17	3	2	1	5	5
A18	5	5	2	2	3
A19	1	4	5	4	5
A20	4	1	4	5	4
A21	2	3	1	5	3
A22	4	5	4	4	5
A23	4	4	3	3	2
A24	2	5	4	3	5
A25	2	2	1	2	1
A26	1	3	3	1	3
A27	3	3	2	1	2
A28	1	2	1	3	3
A29	2	1	1	2	1
A30	3	2	2	1	2
B1	SOLUTION	IMPRESSIVE	REMARKABLE	BASICALLY	UNLIKE
B2	ENDANGERED	ENABLES	IMPATIENTLY	RELATIVELY	INSTRUCTIONS
B3	UNFORGETTABLE	ATTRACTIONS	REACTION / REACTIONS	DEFINITION	ENCOURAGES
B4	REGULARLY	VARIETY	LIKELY	UNFRIENDLY	IMPORTANTLY
B5	INCONVENIENCES / INCONVENIENCE	ENJOYABLE	OBSERVERS	THREATEN	RESPECTFUL
B6	RESPONSIBLE	DEFINITELY	VISIBLE	ENCOURAGE	TRAINERS
B7	IT	DOES	THEM	WHO	VERY
B8	MOST	THERE	FAR	THAT	MOST
B9	IS	WHERE	WHICH	ITS	IT
B10	SUCH	THESE	NEITHER	BE	WHICH
B11	WHEN	MUCH	QUITE	RATHER	OTHER
B12	WHO	OTHER	EVERY	EITHER	EVERY
B13	OF	FEW	EITHER	MAY	THEM
B14	FAR	ARE	MANY	SUCH	MUCH
B15	TO	ELSE	BEEN	IT	AT
B16	YOURSELF	EVERY	ITS	EACH	BOTH
B17	ELSE'S	OTHER'S	ELSE'S	OTHER'S	ELSE'S
B18	TAKE	TAKE / RUN	TAKE	TAKE / RUN	TAKE

Задание	Вариант				
	6	7	8	9	10
A1	2	5	4	4	3
A2	3	1	5	2	4
A3	4	4	2	3	5
A4	1	3	4	4	1
A5	5	2	3	3	1
A6	4	4	1	2	4
A7	3	1	4	5	2
A8	5	5	3	5	5
A9	5	5	1	2	1
A10	3	2	5	5	4
A11	4	1	1	1	5
A12	1	5	5	5	1
A13	5	4	4	4	4
A14	4	2	2	2	3
A15	1	2	3	3	2
A16	2	4	4	3	3
A17	3	2	1	2	1
A18	4	3	5	4	5
A19	5	4	3	5	4
A20	1	4	4	4	5
A21	4	3	5	4	3
A22	2	1	3	1	5
A23	5	5	5	3	4
A24	2	5	1	5	2
A25	1	2	2	1	2
A26	2	1	2	3	1
A27	3	3	2	1	2
A28	1	1	3	2	2
A29	3	3	1	1	3
A30	2	3	2	1	3
B1	DISCOVERIES	ICONIC	PHOTOGRAPHERS	UNEXPLORED	REPLACEMENT
B2	UNEXPECTED	PERFORMERS	CRITICISED / CRITICIZED	SCIENTISTS	UNIMPORTANT
B3	EXTREMELY	REGULARLY	ENDANGERED	POWERFUL	GENERALLY
B4	SCIENTIFIC	NOMINATIONS	RELATIONSHIP / RELATION	REVOLUTIONISE / REVOLUTIONIZE	ANNOUNCEMENT
B5	JUSTIFY	COUNTLESS	FAMOUS	DEFINITELY	ARTISTIC
B6	POVERTY	ENCOURAGES	JUSTIFY	DISCOVERIES	EXPECTATIONS
B7	IT	ITS	IS	WHO	WHO
B8	ANY	EVERY	MUCH	IT	BEING
B9	BOTH	WHO	ONCE	THEM	WHICH
B10	WHICH	VERY	ITS	MORE	EITHER
B11	EITHER	SUCH	EVERY	NEITHER	SO
B12	WELL	EITHER	SUCH	SO	THAT
B13	THEM	HAVE	OTHER	MANY	ELSE
B14	QUITE	BE	WHO	FAR	THESE
B15	SUCH	AS	SO	SUCH	YOURSELF
B16	MUCH	THEM	EITHER	WHAT	IS
B17	OTHER'S	OTHER'S	ELSE'S	ELSE'S	OTHER'S
B18	TAKE / RUN	TAKE	TAKE / RUN	TAKE	TAKE / RUN