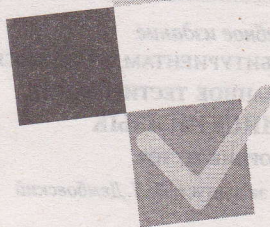


Учреждение образования
«Республиканский институт контроля знаний»
Министерства образования
Республики Беларусь

Централизованное тестирование

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК Сборник ТЕСТОВ



Минск
«Аверсэв»
2013

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Предисловие

Уважаемые абитуриенты 2014 года! В этом учебном году вы будете принимать участие в централизованном тестировании, чтобы продолжить обучение в учреждениях высшего или среднего специального образования. Оставшееся время вы, несомненно, должны использовать для ликвидации пробелов в знаниях и овладения наиболее эффективными приемами выполнения тестовых заданий. Основное условие вашего успеха — систематические занятия.

Для подготовки к тестированию в первую очередь необходимо пользоваться школьными учебниками. Однако для закрепления материала следует обращаться и к другим учебным пособиям.

Одно из таких пособий — настоящий сборник тестовых заданий, предложенных абитуриентам при проведении централизованного тестирования в 2013 году. Содержание заданий соответствует требованиям программы вступительных испытаний, утвержденной приказом Министерства образования Республики Беларусь (20.12.2012 № 931).

Каждый вариант теста состоит из части *A* и части *B*.

В часть *A* включены задания с выбором ответа. К таким заданиям прилагается от трех до четырех равнопривлекательных вариантов ответа, среди которых только один правильный.

Часть *B* содержит 12 заданий открытого типа. Задания части *B* предусматривают образование производного слова от исходного, перевод фрагмента предложения с русского на английский язык, восполнение пробелов в связном тексте.

В издании приведены образцы бланка ответов, использование которых поможет приобрести навыки заполнения бланка и избежать технических ошибок при оформлении ответа на тестировании. Для удобства пользования их можно извлечь из сборника и скрепить степлером. В результате получится отдельная брошюра.

Не торопитесь заглядывать в ответы. Внимательно изучите инструкцию, прочитайте задание, сконцентрируйте внимание на ключевых словах, проработайте теоретический материал, выполните тестовое задание и только потом сверьте результат с ответом.

Надеемся, что данный сборник будет полезен не только учащимся старших классов, абитуриентам 2014 года, но и всем тем, кто желает усовершенствовать знание английского языка.

Желаем успехов!

Инструкция для учащихся

Каждый вариант включает 60 заданий и состоит из части *A* (48 заданий) и части *B* (12 заданий). На выполнение всех заданий отводится 120 минут. Задания рекомендуется выполнять по порядку. Если какое-либо из них вызовет у вас затруднение, перейдите к следующему. После выполнения всех заданий вернитесь к пропущенным.

Часть А

В каждом задании части *A* только один из предложенных ответов является верным. В бланке ответов под номером задания поставьте метку (×) в клеточке, соответствующей номеру выбранного вами ответа.

Будьте внимательны!

Часть В

Ответы, полученные при выполнении заданий части *B*, запишите в бланке ответов. Каждую букву пишите в отдельной клеточке (начиная с первой), не оставляя пробелов между словами.

Образец написания букв в части *B* бланка ответов:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	'
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Three years ago a bolt of lightning almost (A1) ... Lyn Miller's house with her two children inside. "There was a huge rainstorm," she says, recalling the terrifying experience. "My brother and I were outside desperately working to stop floodwater from coming in the house. Suddenly I (A2) ... to the ground by an enormous bang. When I (A3) ... myself up, the roof and the entire upper storey of the house (A4) The door (A5) ... by rubble (*булыжник*), but we forced our way in and found the children, thankfully unharmed. Later I was told that to be struck by lightning is a chance in a million." In fact, it is calculated at one chance in 600 000. And if you (A6) ... lightning, you'll be glad to know that a company in America (A7) ... a hand-held lightning detector which can detect lightning up to 70 kms away.

- A1.
 1) had destroyed 2) destroys 3) destroyed 4) was destroyed
- A2.
 1) had thrown 2) was thrown 3) threw 4) have been thrown
- A3.
 1) was picking 2) had been picked 3) picked 4) pick
- A4.
 1) were destroying 2) had been destroyed 3) destroyed 4) have destroyed
- A5.
 1) was blocked 2) blocked 3) was blocking 4) has been blocked
- A6.
 1) had been feared 2) will fear 3) was feared 4) fear
- A7.
 1) has been manufactured 3) were being manufactured
 2) had manufactured 4) has manufactured

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

I got woken up today by my daughter screaming, "Dad ... it's snowing ... it's snowing!" She just couldn't believe it — not surprising as they said (A8) ... the news that it hasn't snowed here for nearly 50 years! We decided not to send her to school, and we had (A9) ... great time — we even made a snowman (A10) ... the backyard. We used dried cranberries for the eyes and a baby carrot for the nose because it was a baby snowman. People are so amazed (A11) ... the weather that I have seen some of them just standing there staring as if they were in a trance. It looks like the work of a skillful decorator for a movie. It was chaos, though, for people going to work, a whole load of trucks were stuck (A12) ... the snow. And it's been (A13) ... very bad news (A14) ... the citrus trees — they're all frozen. Even if (A15) ... snow melts tomorrow, the damage is already done. So I'm afraid we won't be eating any local oranges this year!

- A8.
 1) by 2) at 3) from 4) on
- A9.
 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —
- A10.
 1) on 2) in 3) of 4) along
- A11.
 1) about 2) on 3) by 4) of
- A12.
 1) on 2) at 3) in 4) to
- A13.
 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —
- A14.
 1) by 2) with 3) on 4) for
- A15.
 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —

Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A16. This piece of equipment is ... to run than the electric one.
 1) far cheapest 2) much cheaper 3) far more cheaper 4) more cheaper
- A17. There was my ... collection of vases on every shelf.
 1) mother's-in-law's 2) mother's-in-law 3) mother-in-law 4) mother-in-law's

Прочитайте предложения. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

A18. The majority of students is ready to meet the challenge of running a marathon in less than 2 hours to qualify.

1 2 3 4

A19. They had all sizes of shoes except the size six so I had to search for high-heeled pink shoes to match my bag in other shops.

1 2 3 4

A20. He was criticized for giving a speech on a subject about that he knew very little.

1 2 3 4

A21. He found it increasingly difficult to drive a car, so that his eyesight was getting worse.

1 2 3 4

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

If you happen to be walking in your local park tomorrow and you find a book with a label inside (A22) ... 'Read and Release me', don't just treat it as a (A23) You've probably (A24) ... across an example of 'bookcrossing', a book-sharing movement (A25) ... in 2001 by American software developer Ron Hornbaker, whose aim is to 'make the (A26) ... world a library'. Bookcrossers 'release' books either by (A27) ... them on to friends, or by leaving them in public places for others to (A28) ... up, or 'catch', and then read, before they in (A29) ... release them back 'into the wild'. Over half a million people worldwide take (A30) ... in bookcrossing, 'releasing' books in cafés, airports, bus stations, telephone boxes. Often a book is left in a place which is associated with its (A31) ... or content: Agatha Christie's *Murder on the Orient Express* on a train, for example, or an archeology book in a museum.

A22.

1) saying 2) answering 3) telling 4) talking

A23.

1) comedy 2) humour 3) fun 4) joke

A24.

1) take 2) go 3) come 4) move

A25.

1) occurred 2) started 3) appeared 4) happened

A26.

1) full 2) absolute 3) all 4) whole

A27.

1) letting 2) passing 3) holding 4) taking

A28.

1) pick 2) lift 3) hold 4) take

A29.

1) turn 2) order 3) result 4) line

A30.

1) place 2) part 3) care 4) role

A31.

1) initials 2) headline 3) title 4) calling

Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

A32. Will following this advice help him feel healthier?

1) It will certainly work. 3) Unwillingly.
2) It's as follows. 4) He'll do his best.

Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

A33. Isn't it?

1) It's his turn. 2) The meeting is over. 3) It's a nice party. 4) It's not his fault.

A34. She is very shy and quiet.

1) What does she look like? 3) What does she like?
2) What is she? 4) What is she like?

A35. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

A. So, do you feel like doing anything tonight?
B. Oh, really? I didn't know you had a brother. How old is he?
C. Well, actually, I'm already going to see a film with my brother.
D. And do you get on with him all right?
E. I can never really remember. He's a good bit older than me.
F. He's great. We get on really well. He likes the same kind of films as me.

1) A E B D F C 2) A C D E B F 3) A C B E D F 4) A C D F B E

Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы. Укажите номер выбранного вами варианта в бланке ответов.

§ 1. The moment for Olympic glory and gold occurs once every four years — a moment which becomes the focus for the lives of athletes from all over the world. This one event is their main goal and in order to achieve their dream they are prepared to make any sacrifice. All athletes are selected by their national Olympic Committee to represent their country, and once selected they face two major demands. The first is the mountain of form filling, paperwork and administration. The second is to finalise their preparation for the Games. Most athletes have highly-developed training schedules which enable them to reach the height of their performance for a particular event. However, the Olympics creates its own timetable and pressures.

§ 2. When I was selected to represent Great Britain, I had approximately a hundred days to prepare. This included finalising training plans, raising nearly £16,000 towards the costs, seeing to travel arrangements and entry forms, and having discussions with my employer about extra time off work to allow me to prepare fully. Throughout my sailing career I had never had the opportunity to become a full-time athlete, so I needed to pursue my business career at the same time as my sporting objectives. However, any top-class athlete in any sport needs a level of business skills when competing at Olympic standard. They need the ability to plan and arrange for all the expenses effectively as well as work towards definite aims.

§ 3. Once you arrive, you stay in the Olympic 'Village', which is really a small town housing 15,000 people from every imaginable culture and background. It is fascinating to watch athletes from tiny gymnasts to huge weightlifters and basketball players, and best of all is the excitement at being part of such a select gathering. There are training facilities, souvenir shops, launderettes, a bank and post office, as well as the Village restaurant which seats over 3,000 at one time.

§ 4. So what does it feel like to go to an Olympics? It can be summed up in many ways by the opening ceremony, where thousands of athletes and officials parade wearing their team kit. To most it is an event they will never forget and the honour of just being there is almost magical. And perhaps winning a medal is one of life's major experiences. For me it was the thoughts of family and friends who had all played a part on my road to success, and it felt wonderful. I feel that it is important to try and repay everyone's faith in me by putting something back into the community. I want the younger generation of athletes to benefit in the ways that I did.

A36. In preparation for the Olympics, athletes' training programmes are

- 1) organised by their personal trainers.
- 2) designed to avoid too much individual stress.
- 3) affected by the stress of the occasion itself.

A37. Anyone who reaches the Olympics will benefit from having

- 1) their expenses professionally handled.
- 2) a background in the business world.
- 3) a full-time job in the sporting world.

A38. What did the writer enjoy most about staying in the Olympic Village?

- 1) the range of competitors
- 2) the sense of belonging
- 3) the variety of nationalities

A39. How did the writer react when she won a medal?

- 1) She thought of all the support she had received.
- 2) She knew it was a very important moment.
- 3) She felt it was the greatest honour of her life.

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A40. to pursue (§ 2)

- 1) to keep up
- 2) to give up
- 3) to brush up

A41. to benefit (§ 4)

- 1) to encourage
- 2) to gain
- 3) to help

Выберите правильный вариант перевода в соответствии с содержанием текста.

A42. Once you arrive, you stay in the Olympic 'Village', ... (§ 3)

- 1) Как только вы приезжаете, вы останавливаетесь в Олимпийской деревне, ...
- 2) Однажды вы приедете и устроитесь в Олимпийской деревне, ...
- 3) Когда вы приедете впервые, вы останетесь в Олимпийской деревне, ...

Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. В бланке ответов поставьте метку (x) в клеточке, соответствующей номеру текста, отвечающему на вопрос.

Do you ever wonder what will become of your classmates? Can you spot who's going to become famous or get a really interesting job? Colin Bacon decided to look up some people he'd known at secondary school to find out just that.

1. The first person I found was Andrew. He'd always wanted to work in the music industry. He reminded me, "As a student, I used to do DJ work at the weekends. The academic side of university wasn't my main priority. After graduation, I did temporary jobs before getting into a record company as assistant to the marketing manager. I learnt a lot from him and progressed quickly. I'm now in charge of signing new bands. A typical week involves meetings with artists and producers. No two days are ever the same in this job and an average day can change in an instant if you hear a new band and you realise you're on to something big. The thrill of that makes all the dull days worthwhile."

2. **Barbara** was much more of a shock. She was always rather quiet at school. She explained, "After school I got a place at Art College to do a four-year degree, but after a year I swapped to a Geography degree which I thought was more interesting. On that course, I met some people who were thinking of joining the army. I suddenly realised it was just the thing for me too. After graduation, I spent a year doing officer training and then shadowed another officer for two months before getting my own first commission." She now has fifty-five soldiers under her command. "Promotion depends on performance and time served, but I hope to have been promoted to the rank of captain in two years' time."

3. **Carl** was always a patient sort, so I wasn't surprised to find him still in the classroom. He told me, "In my last year at school. I considered teaching as a career, but I ended up doing two years of a medical degree instead. I never really felt committed to it and after two years switched to Biology. I chose a very practical training course where I spent a lot of time in schools rather than in a lecture theatre. The advantage is that you build up a teaching style quite quickly, but you do miss out a bit on the educational theory behind it. I now work in an inner-city secondary school and the challenge is motivating the rather troublesome pupils to learn."

4. Biggest shock of all was **Diane**. She was quite scruffy at school and the last person I expected to be working as a fashion model. As she explained, "Anyone who says you become a model just because you're pretty is totally wrong. To be successful you need personality, drive, maturity as well as good looks. A model's job involves getting up early, performing miracles in front of the camera even when you feel awful. It is often exhausting. It's glamorous enough if you make it to the top, but most don't. Fortunately, I'm building up the experience necessary to start my own agency because modelling is not something you can do forever."

Which of Colin's classmates

- A43. has plans to branch out into another line of business?
- A44. is optimistic about his/her future career prospects?
- A45. has already been promoted to a more responsible position?
- A46. feels there were some pros and cons of the course he/she took?
- A47. finds the unpredictable nature of the job exciting?
- A48. feels that people may have the wrong idea about his/her job?

Часть В

Прочитайте текст (B1—B4). Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В бланке ответов запишите его в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

ACCEPT, APPROPRIATE, EMPLOY, CONSULT

When you have accepted our offer of (B1) ... you will be given a uniform which you have to wear while on duty. Our uniform has been designed after detailed (B2) ... with members of staff and reflects the quality and style of our business. It helps to form the customers' first impression of us. Please note that male staff are not permitted to wear jewellery of any kind and female staff must not wear rings or earrings which are (B3) ... in shape or design. Wristwatches must be (B4) ... in size and appearance.

Прочитайте текст (B5—B7). Заполните каждый из пропусков только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

Generally (B5) ..., food and feeling good go together. Our mental and physical well-being is directly affected by what we eat. A healthy diet is the key. But what makes a 'good' diet? Firstly, it is important to eat something of each food group. There are four different food groups, (B6) ... fit into a food pyramid. The pyramid indicates which food we are most in (B7) ... of.

Прочитайте текст (B8, B9). Выпишите по два лишних слова в бланк ответов в строки под номерами B8 и B9 в порядке их предъявления в тексте. Каждую букву пишите в отдельной клеточке, не оставляя пробелов между словами.

- B8. Do you think your English needs improvement? Do you enjoy it beautiful environment, good food and friendly people? Then learning English in Canada seems to be the such right solution for you! I went there for four weeks and I regret nothing.
- B9. It must be said that I was quite nervous about going to a completely unknown country, all by on myself, having to speak English 24 hours a day. But it turned out that my worries which were totally unjustified. You have to pay for your own travel costs and bring some pocket money but it's definitely worth every penny!

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

- B10. They have to wait (еще) two weeks to move to their apartment.
- B11. When he saw us, he (сделал) an effort to say something pleasant.
- B12. No one is allowed to park his car here, (не так ли)?

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

No criminal ever believes that he (A1) ... but it seems that some are trying to make crime detection as easy as possible for the police. In Japan, a country which (A2) ... famous for its peaceful citizens, one robber burst into a shop and demanded money. But as he (A3) ... himself in the CCTV camera (*система видеонаблюдения*), he changed his mind and asked the shop workers to call the police. Everything had been going fine, he said later, until he realised he (A4) ... to put on his mask. And have you heard about the two British men who tried to rob a shop? Unfortunately, they hadn't cut eyeholes in the woollen masks they (A5) While they were trying to find the counter, they bumped into each other and knocked each other unconscious. 'Don't worry,' said the owner when the men came round, 'I (A6) ... the police and they'll be here in a few minutes. Would you like a cup of tea while you (A7) ... ?'

- A1. 1) is caught 2) will be caught 3) catches 4) will catch
- A2. 1) is long 2) is long being 3) was long been 4) has long been
- A3. 1) has admired 2) admires 3) was admired 4) was admiring
- A4. 1) had forgotten 2) was forgetting 3) was forgotten 4) forgets
- A5. 1) worn 2) were wearing 3) had been worn 4) were worn
- A6. 1) already phone 2) am already phoned 3) have already phoned 4) had already phoned
- A7. 1) are waited 2) will be waited 3) are waiting 4) have been waiting

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

There are few people today who could exist without their mobile phones. However, the mobile phone has its drawbacks that people often forget (A8) Not all people know how to use a mobile phone (A9) ... proper respect to the people around, so trying to sleep (A10) ... a bus these days has become practically impossible. However, there is no denying that mobile phones have a number of advantages. Parents give their children more freedom if they take their phones with them when they go out. In addition, the mobile is (A11) ... particularly effective tool (A12) ... teenagers when they want to get home free of (A13) ... charge, as all they have to do is dial their parents' number and the family 'taxi' will arrive at (A14) ... arranged time. (A15) ... balance, it seems that mobile phones have as many disadvantages as positive aspects.

- A8. 1) of 2) about 3) off 4) out
- A9. 1) for 2) to 3) with 4) by
- A10. 1) at 2) in 3) on 4) by
- A11. 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —
- A12. 1) for 2) at 3) on 4) by
- A13. 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —
- A14. 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —
- A15. 1) For 2) On 3) In 4) At

Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A16. People are ... about what and how much they drink these days.
1) far much sensible 2) far more sensible 3) much more sensibly 4) much more sensiblier
- A17. He couldn't memorise his ... explanation of how to play cricket.
1) father-in-law 2) father's-in-law's 3) father's-in-law 4) father-in-law's

Прочитайте предложения. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

A18. The media interest in the wedding was great so there was over a dozen photographers.

1 2 3 4

A19. A guided tour on the bus 23 affords a spectacular view of the lake.

1 2 3 4

A20. Nobody can be completely sure about the extent to what people are influenced by what they read in the newspapers.

1 2 3 4

A21. The beekeeper's reaction to a bee sting was swelling and pain, because he put on a veil and helmet.

1 2 3 4

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Possibly the chilliest place you could ever (A22) ... in is the Snow Village Ice Hotel, (A23) ... in northern Finland. The hotel (A24) ... the warmest of welcomes in the coldest of settings. The walls, ceilings, and furniture — including the beds — are all (A25) ... from ice, so the indoor temperature stays permanently below zero. Before sending you off to your personal room for the night the hotel (A26) ... a mattress, a blanket made of reindeer (*северный олень*) skin, and a thermal sleeping (A27) Lying in bed, (A28) ... will be impressed by total silence. Slippery surfaces and icy corners are everywhere, and the hotel's lights remain (A29) ... on all night. Last time I was there I (A30) ... in bed for hours counting reindeer jumping over fences. I finally (A31) ... asleep at 5.00 a.m. after enjoying a very brief glimpse of the legendary Northern Lights, magical displays of blue and green light visible in the night sky up to 200 times a year.

A22.

1) leave 2) stay 3) put 4) stand

A23.

1) brought 2) held 3) set 4) located

A24.

1) offers 2) suggests 3) proposes 4) advises

A25.

1) done 2) invented 3) made 4) carried

A26.

1) takes 2) allows 3) borrows 4) provides

A27.

1) box 2) bag 3) bed 4) cover

A28.

1) guests 2) members 3) hosts 4) owners

A29.

1) kept 2) taken 3) switched 4) moved

A30.

1) laid 2) lain 3) lay 4) lied

A31.

1) began 2) became 3) started 4) fell

Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

A32. Does your neighbour keep complaining about your loud music?

1) Oh, not so bad. 2) I'm afraid not. 3) Luckily, no longer. 4) Nothing at all.

Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

A33. Aren't you?

1) I think I am a bit lazy. 3) I am afraid I can't help.
2) I am not going to interfere. 4) I am in two minds.

A34. No, it's all right, thank you. I can manage.

1) I'm sorry I'm late. 3) Can we go out?
2) Have you got the right time, please? 4) Would you like me to carry your suitcase?

A35. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

A. And what about the food?

B. Oh, beautiful. There were trips every day and they showed us all the local sights. There was so much history to see. You'd love it there, honestly.

C. It does sound good. And what about the surrounding area? Was that nice?

D. So, how was the holiday?

E. It was excellent. They freshly prepared it all in the hotel. They even served the bread rolls hot every morning with breakfast.

F. Oh, it was fantastic. They organised everything so well. As soon as we arrived at the airport, our courier met us and took us to the hotel.

1) D E C B A F 2) D F B C E A 3) D F A E C B 4) D B C E A F

Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы. Укажите номер выбранного вами варианта в бланке ответов.

This is what the famous musician Yehudi Menuhin writes about himself.

§ 1. Being a touring musician is a bit like being a sailor. It's constant motion, a continuous routine of settling into new hotels and meeting new people. So my ideal holiday is enjoying being alone with my wife.

§ 2. My earliest memory of a holiday was when I was five. We had just bought our first car, and drove joyously from San Francisco, **exploring** the most beautiful parts of California. It was a wonderful experience. I vividly remember the beautiful Yosemite valley, a place of waterfalls and beautiful mountains, a wilderness before we polluted it with cars and noisy stereo systems. As a child I collected photographs of those huge railway engines that pulled hundreds of goods wagons across America. These trains were like monsters, with groups of four wheels on each side. For Americans trains are hugely romantic. My first train journey across America was when I was eight years old. During the day I sat at the window watching the scenery fly past. At night I always had the top bunk bed in the sleeping compartment. I would scramble up to read in bed, feeling cosy and contented as the train rhythmically travelled over the rails through the night.

§ 3. Since then I've worked and studied for many hours on trains, enjoying the view and the sense of timelessness. I loved the smell of steel upon steel mixed up with the smell of the countryside. I loved the sound of the engine's horn, which used to remind me of the ferries which crept along in between the ships in San Francisco Bay on foggy nights. I have been lucky travelling all over the world and managing, just **occasionally**, to take a few days actually to see something more than just the airport, hotel and concert hall. When my wife and I were in Peru, we took three days off and flew in a small plane to the mountains where we spent a wonderful time walking and exploring in the jungle.

§ 4. Forty years ago we bought a small house on a Greek island and went there whenever we could. Initially there were just a few carts, and everything was transported on the back of a donkey or a man. We had a tiny cottage with a lovely garden of fruit trees where we used to pick grapes and oranges. We spent a lot of time on the beach — as I love swimming — and in the village getting to know people. After ten or fifteen years we were firmly involved in the community, able to share a totally different world, different language, different music.

A36. Why does Yehudi Menuhin compare his life to that of a sailor?

- 1) He has a definite routine.
- 2) He's always on the move.
- 3) He's always meeting people.

A37. What does Menuhin say about travelling by train at night?

- 1) He enjoyed listening to the sounds.
- 2) He found night-time scenery exciting.
- 3) He felt warm, safe and comfortable.

A38. What does Menuhin seem to appreciate most about his life?

- 1) going on holiday whenever he wants
- 2) visiting a variety of different places
- 3) being able to travel alone

A39. What does Menuhin suggest about village life on a Greek island?

- 1) It is easy to make friends with local people.
- 2) Its people are easy to communicate with.
- 3) It takes time to become part of the community.

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A40. exploring (§ 2)

- 1) getting to know
- 2) doing research
- 3) enjoying

A41. occasionally (§ 3)

- 1) unwillingly
- 2) unexpectedly
- 3) infrequently

Выберите правильный вариант перевода в соответствии с содержанием текста.

A42. For Americans trains are hugely romantic. (§ 2)

- 1) Для американцев поезда — это что-то очень романтическое.
- 2) Так как американские поезда окружены романтикой.
- 3) Из-за того что они огромных размеров, поезда для американцев — это романтика.

Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. В бланке ответов поставьте метку (x) в клеточке, соответствующей номеру текста, отвечающему на вопрос.

Four people talk about how they have cleared the clutter (ненужные вещи) from their lives and are now living in style with relatively few possessions.

1. Melanie Martin

Having a simple orderly wardrobe makes life less complicated. These days I am much more careful about clothes than I used to be. I buy one well-made piece of clothing that I'm going to love and cherish, rather than several inexpensive items which will soon wear out. I've limited my wardrobe to a couple of well-known labels and I take a lot of care whenever I buy something to make sure it's right for me. A few years ago, I would just take clothes off the rails (*вешалка*) without really thinking about whether they'd suit me. Inevitably, some of them would get thrown away unworn.

2. Annabella Bevan

My flat is uncluttered (*не загромождена*). I have wooden floors and only a few pieces of furniture, but I have chosen what I own with care. But if I go off something, I won't hesitate to throw it out because, for me, things have to be right. I work from home and I am setting up my own company to sell things on the Internet, but I'd like to work in a soothing, relaxing environment. Having an orderly home and wardrobe helps me to cope with the frantic lifestyle.

people around me lead in London. It sounds strange, but when I switch on my computer here, I feel a lot calmer than I would in an office. Of course, the look of things does come into it too, but I think if you keep your clothes and possessions tidy, it can improve your mood.

3. Graham Knight

The design of my flat is not a fashion statement. It's meant to be modern and contemporary, but I did it because I like it, not because it's the current trend. It's very much my space because I designed the interior myself. It's very homely. It's also very functional. I love cooking and the focal point of the flat is the steel worktop in the kitchen area. There's no dining table, so I both cook and eat on the worktop. I am always having people round for dinner and they seem to like the informality of it. In the living room, there are two cream sofas and a black side table. I don't feel the need for anything else because I'm not a very materialistic person really.

4. Barbara Clayton

I don't have a wardrobe. My clothes hang behind a see-through curtain so that I can take in everything at a glance. Above the rail is a transparent plastic shelf on which I put my scarves and jumpers. I buy a lot cream-coloured things and I'm prepared to spend quite a lot of money on one item. But it lasts so much longer than cheaper clothes that I think the expenditure evens itself out over time, because I end up buying fewer things overall. I usually have a shopping spree (*покупательский бум*) at the start of each season and resist the temptation to buy things on impulse in between. I will only buy things in one or two quality fabrics and, as I get older, I think I know what suits me, so I don't make many mistakes.

Which person says that he/she

- A43. aims to provide a relaxed atmosphere for guests?
- A44. tends to buy things at regular intervals?
- A45. aims to create a less stressful working environment?
- A46. no longer buys things which don't get used?
- A47. likes to buy things made from certain materials?
- A48. believes that keeping things in order can make you feel better?

Часть В

Прочитайте текст (B1—B4). Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В бланке ответов запишите его в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

REWARD, SAD, SUSPECT, SCIENCE

Moods are infectious — and that's official! (B1) ... have proved that you can catch joy or (B2) ... like colds or flu, whether you want to or not, especially at work. They have only recently started noticing that cheerfulness is also catching. John Addison, a department store assistant, was finding his work boring and (B3) ... "The previous manager was (B4) ..., and it was difficult to work when he was around," he says. "Then we got someone else who is funny and who gives out a lot of energy, and I suddenly felt much warmer towards the job."

Прочитайте текст (B5—B7). Заполните каждый из пропусков только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

I hope Jim and Sarah will have a happy marriage. However, I am sure (B5) ... wife nor family will ever separate Jim and his music. It is obvious that the guitar will accompany them on their honeymoon. Jim hopes to (B6) ... to an agreement with a recording company. Perhaps one day a CD of his work will (B7) ... released.

Прочитайте текст (B8, B9). Выпишите по два лишних слова в бланк ответов в строки под номерами B8 и B9 в порядке их предъявления в тексте. Каждую букву пишите в отдельной клеточке, не оставляя пробелов между словами.

- B8. A colleague at work had a small boat in which every weekend he used to go sailing. He invited me and a friend of mine to go with him on a sailing trip. We imagined that ourselves sitting on the deck of the boat, near a beach, sunbathing and doing what we wanted. But the reality was such different.
- B9. Our friend, who owned the boat, was only happy at sea. As a result, there we were actually at sea most of the time. Whatever the weather we sailed on and on. We got a tan but not from the sun, it was from the strong winds which blew it cold sea water in our faces all day.

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

- B10. I saw Jane the (на днях) day.
- B11. I'll just call Jimmy to (удостовериться) certain he can look after the dog.
- B12. No one understands what he is trying to explain, (не так ли)?

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Déjà vu is the feeling of having had exactly the same experience at some unknown time in the past. I (A1) ... in the same college for many years, but I remember one occasion in particular when I had this feeling.

A few years ago I (A2) ... a lesson of Physics to a student in an upstairs lecture room where I (A3) ... before. I reached the part of the lesson where we began discussing radioactivity when I (A4) ... (*захлестнуть*) by a feeling of déjà vu. I knew I was about to refer to a book in my office. I also knew that on a previous occasion I (A5) ... to collect it from the office too. I (A6) ... to my student and asked him if we had discussed the topic already. He looked puzzled and replied that we (A7) ... anything like that before. However, my awareness of the experience didn't make the déjà vu feeling go away, even when I tried not to repeat the pre-set pattern.

- A1. 1) have worked 2) am working 3) worked 4) am being worked
- A2. 1) have given 2) was given 3) had given 4) was giving
- A3. 1) have never taught 2) have never been taught 3) had never taught 4) was never teaching
- A4. 1) swamped 2) was swamped 3) was swamping 4) have been swamped
- A5. 1) was gone 2) have gone 3) had gone 4) was going
- A6. 1) had been turned 2) turned 3) was turned 4) was turning
- A7. 1) hadn't done 2) wouldn't have been done 3) won't do 4) haven't done

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Recently, more and more students have started to take up (A8) ... full-time paid work while they are still studying. This means that some of them end up actually leaving their degree courses because they see the advantages of having (A9) ... stable income and feel that this is more useful than getting a degree. Earning a reasonable wage means that they are able to begin to pay (A10) ... the debts they have run (A11) ... while they were at college or university. Why do they have these debts? Sometimes it is because they are not good (A12) ... managing their money and overspend (A13) ... entertainment and clothes. Sometimes it is not their fault. Banks are keen to offer students credit cards and it is very easy to build up a big overdraft. And it is almost impossible (A14) ... students to cover all the costs of (A15) ... accommodation and other necessary expenses.

- A8. 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —
- A9. 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —
- A10. 1) out 2) in 3) up 4) off
- A11. 1) on 2) into 3) out 4) off
- A12. 1) with 2) for 3) at 4) on
- A13. 1) for 2) on 3) at 4) over
- A14. 1) for 2) with 3) of 4) to
- A15. 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —

Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A16. The company's annual report showed that sales figures were ... than they had expected.
1) far more lower 2) much more lower 3) far lowest 4) much lower
- A17. My ... four-bedroom house is in Brighton.
1) brother-in-law's 2) brother-in-law 3) brother's-in-law 4) brother's-in-law's

Прочитайте предложения. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

- A18. A growing number of people is drawn to Hells Canyon each year to go rafting on its wild waters.
1 2 3 4
- A19. And now look at the poster three and say what important event of today it is dedicated to.
1 2 3 4
- A20. The first two Godfather films, what Coppola made in the 1970s, are considered classics.
1 2 3 4
- A21. He drove at a steady speed of 50 mph because to save fuel for another half-hour.
1 2 3 4

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

When the Moscow State Circus goes on its annual (A22) ... of Europe, the younger members of the circus are still expected to (A23) ... with their education. The circus usually stops for a few days in each town, so how do the young performers manage? One twelve-year-old gets up very early to practise her act before going to school. "It's exhausting (A24) ... but I like the circus life," she says. "The worst part is when I (A25) ... new friends and have to leave them, although I try to keep in (A26) ... with them." The person who (A27) ... the circus (A28) ... sure that all the children get a proper education. When the circus arrives in Britain, he (A29) ... the traveller education service and gives them the details of all the children and when they will be in certain towns and cities. 'It's a fantastic system,' he says. 'I receive a (A30) ... when we (A31) ... the next town telling us where to meet. We are then accompanied to the school and introduced to the head teacher.'

- A22.
1) voyage 2) tour 3) travel 4) journey
- A23.
1) progress 2) succeed 3) continue 4) catch
- A24.
1) job 2) work 3) career 4) occupation
- A25.
1) make 2) do 3) receive 4) know
- A26.
1) mind 2) touch 3) view 4) line
- A27.
1) drives 2) charges 3) conducts 4) runs
- A28.
1) turns 2) comes 3) does 4) makes
- A29.
1) connects 2) demands 3) contacts 4) appeals
- A30.
1) news 2) sign 3) signal 4) message
- A31.
1) reach 2) arrive 3) enter 4) move

Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

- A32. What do you think of his new car?
1) I don't think so. 3) Nothing of the kind.
2) I don't think much of it. 4) It's nothing.

Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

- A33. So have I.
1) I think she is mistaken. 3) I've done my best to help him.
2) I quite agree with them. 4) I haven't said a word.
- A34. I didn't say you did. All I said was 'It's been broken.'
1) Look! The car is broken! It's not my fault!
2) Their car was smashed.
3) Look! The bumper's been bent and a headlight's been smashed.
4) Well, don't look at me. I didn't break it.
- A35. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.
A. But you worked in a clothes shop for a while, didn't you?
B. What happened then?
C. I went back to school, but I kept my interest in clothes. As I couldn't afford to buy any clothes, I started to make my own. And I did it quite well.
D. You are now a successful fashion designer. Have you always been interested in clothes?

E. Actually when I was young, clothes were a nightmare for me.

F. It was during the summer holidays one year when I discovered that I was pretty good at understanding what colours suited people. I used to give advice to customers.

1) D F A B C E

2) D E B F C A

3) D F B C A E

4) D E A F B C

Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы. Укажите номер выбранного вами варианта в бланке ответов.

§ 1. Cruising over the pack-ice with our heavy snowmobiles, my guide, Arne, and I looked out across the dazzling expanse of snow. We had come to the tiny, remote island of Svalbard northeast of Greenland, to photograph polar bears, but now we were exhausted with searching. The day had been particularly **frustrating**, as every bear we'd slowly approached had run away from us. Fed up and hungry, we decided to abandon our search for the afternoon and stop for a snack beside one of the many tall, blue icebergs.

§ 2. As always, a good meal was followed by an intense desire to sleep, and we decided to give in to it, even though the temperature was down to -30°C . Sleeping at the same time would be unwise with our furry friends around, so we decided to take it in turns. As Arne slept, I scanned the snow with my binoculars, looking for anything moving. An hour passed. I was just about to wake my companion, when I noticed a dot on the horizon. I wiped the lens, but it was still there. I began to make out the typical mayonnaise colour and the striding walk — it was a polar bear and it was heading in our direction. I awoke Arne instantly. For the next thirty minutes, the bear continued on its direct course towards us, which was strange because the wind was blowing our scent straight towards him, so he must have been aware of our presence.

§ 3. When he was a couple of hundred metres away, I decided to lie down in the snow so as to get a better photograph. "You realise you look just like seal like that, don't you?" warned Arne, for once sounding a bit worried. Seals are what polar bears like to have for dinner. Onwards the bear came, and by now I could hear the crunching sound of his feet on the ice. It struck me that this was a big bear, travelling at some speed. I turned to speak to Arne, and saw him pulling a gun from his bag. Polar bears are incredibly unpredictable animals, and to be in their environment without protection is foolish. But Arne had strict instructions from me only to use the gun to frighten the bear away, and then only if necessary.

§ 4. By now the animal was only 25 metres away and the atmosphere had changed. Arne sat up on the snowmobile calmly awaiting the bear's next move, while I struggled to change the film in my camera with my cold, shaking hands. Then, just as I was thinking that there was no escape, as I tensed myself for the **inevitable** attack, the bear veered off (*изменил направление*) to one side and then went straight past us. "Look!" whispered Arne. "Behind us!" I turned and saw a second creamy head with two black eyes peering around the corner of an iceberg a few hundred metres behind us. A female bear. Our friend's goal had clearly been in his sight the whole time, and we were the only thing between him and his beloved.

A36. Why did the writer stay awake while his guide slept?

- 1) They might have been approached by animals. 3) They needed to contact their colleagues.
2) The temperature was dangerously low.

A37. What surprised the writer about the bear's behaviour?

- 1) It was moving very strangely. 3) It was moving against the wind.
2) It didn't seem put off by humans.

A38. What did the writer feel about the gun?

- 1) He was annoyed that Arne had it in his bag. 3) He was keen that the bear shouldn't be hurt.
2) He was surprised that Arne didn't use it.

A39. How did the writer feel when the bear got very close?

- 1) surprisingly calm 2) extremely nervous 3) too cold to think

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A40. frustrating (§ 1)

- 1) disappointing 2) exciting 3) ordinary

A41. inevitable (§ 4)

- 1) unequal 2) unnecessary 3) unavoidable

Выберите правильный вариант перевода в соответствии с содержанием текста.

A42. ... so we decided to take it in turns. (§ 2)

- 1) ... таким образом, мы решили спать на обратном пути.
2) ... поэтому мы решили спать по очереди.
3) ... итак, мы решили чередовать сон и бодрствование.

Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. В бланке ответов поставьте метку (x) в клеточке, соответствующей номеру текста, отвечающему на вопрос.

Many people go away on holiday and discover as much about themselves as they do about the places they visit.

1. Hugo

When my eldest daughter, Alice, was ten, she asked for a holiday with me — just the two of us. I have four children so it can be difficult for Alice to get a word in, and I understood what she wanted. I decided to show her Venice and Alice was curious to see it. We arrived at night, which was completely magical. The water gives the city a sense of mystery. Even if you've been down a street before, the next time you find it you see something different and that stops you recognising it. So you constantly get lost. Alice loved Venice. We laughed a lot, and the best thing for me was seeing her excited face.

2. Daniel

I went to Jamaica with a friend. We had so much fun — it was one of the best holidays I've ever had. Everyone and everything is very relaxed in Jamaica. The thing you hear most often is 'No problem, man'. At first I thought they were just saying it, but then you realise nothing is a problem because the whole place is so relaxed. And that attitude makes you relax and forget about all the things you usually worry about. We spent one day at a port watching a cruise ship come in. When that happens, all the shops double their prices and you have to bargain for anything you want to buy. You look at something and shake your head and they lower the price and you still shake your head, but you eventually find out at what stage you should agree on a price. I bought some really great wooden statues for half the original price!

3. Krystyna

I thought I would try an activity holiday last year as I reckoned an activity holiday would help me discover hidden talents. Perhaps I would turn out to be a brilliant canoeist, mountain climber or skydiver. The trouble with holidays like this is that you may not like what you discover. I had forgotten that I would be with a group of people each day. It had never occurred to me how competitive some people would be. Whatever we did, they had to be first. They will also have the loudest voices and make the most irritating remarks. Such daily companions can come as a shock if you are more used to quiet conversations with your best friend.

4. Robin

We arranged to go on safari. Part of the holiday included a canoe safari on the Zambezi river. In our canoe there was just my friend and myself and the guide. I'm not terribly athletic and when I got into the canoe I managed to tip it over and we all ended up in the water. I was quite frightened because of the crocodiles there. We couldn't turn the canoe upright but the guide was very calm. He pointed to a rock in the middle of the river and told us to swim to it as fast as we could, while he went to get help. Then he came back with another canoe, but after that I refused to go back on the water. I was quite surprised by my reaction. Not that I'd thought of myself as a particularly brave person, but the shock of what happened left me feeling very nervous.

Which person

- A43. learnt how to deal with a local custom?
- A44. found the atmosphere reduced their usual anxieties?
- A45. found the place rather mysterious?
- A46. found their holiday experiences disturbing?
- A47. thought they had seldom had a better holiday?
- A48. chose a holiday to find out more about themselves?

Часть В

Прочитайте текст (B1—B4). Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В бланке ответов запишите его в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

END, INCREASE, IMPORTANCE, EXCITE

Many years ago, archaeology was about making discoveries and finding buried treasure. Now it has become a more scientific subject. Archaeologists are becoming (B1) ... interested in finding out more about the lives of ordinary people rather than the dramatic lives of kings and emperors. 99 % of archaeology is concerned with reading, excavating, recording, and classifying, and it is neither thrilling nor dangerous. However, the real (B2) ... of archaeology comes through an (B3) ... stream of new discoveries. Even the smallest piece of pottery, however (B4) ... it may appear at first glance, can change our whole understanding of things that happened in the past.

Прочитайте текст (B5—B7). Заполните каждый из пропусков только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

Many young people nowadays are pessimistic about the future. The pessimists see that the world is getting (B5) ... and more crowded. As a result, it is becoming more difficult to find work; even though people (B6) ... their best to go to university, they are not sure they will be lucky (B7) ... to find a job afterwards.

Прочитайте текст (B8, B9). Выпишите по два лишних слова в бланк ответов в строки под номерами B8 и B9 в порядке их предъявления в тексте. Каждую букву пишите в отдельной клеточке, не оставляя пробелов между словами.

- B8. I was sitting in my taxi reading the morning newspaper when the alarm in the bank across it the street went off. I looked up and saw two masked men who running towards me.
- B9. There was so confusion everywhere. Police cars were racing towards the bank while pedestrians were running away from it. I was turning the key in the ignition when the masked men forced their way into my taxi and told me to drive off. It was the scariest thing that had ever there happened to me.

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

- B10. You have (еще) two days to register for the course.
- B11. You could have (сделать) more effort to talk to him.
- B12. No one has got a chance of getting the job without experience, (не так ли)?

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Dear Peter,

Well, here we are at last! We had been looking forward to coming back for ages and we finally (A1) ... safe and sound last week. Since then we (A2) ... several times to organize the flat and find schools for the children. We've had to borrow some furniture from friends and relatives as the flat we (A3) ... turned out to be unfurnished! Sally says that it is all our own fault. We should have checked the details more carefully! I thought it (A4) ... good value for money! It was difficult to make the decision to come home as we (A5) ... abroad for so long. I think we are going to find it strange to settle down here again. I haven't started looking for a job yet as I (A6) ... busy. I (A7) ... you a call to arrange a night when you can come to dinner and we can discuss old times! Looking forward to seeing you again.

Best wishes, Stephen

- A1.**
 1) arrived 2) arrive 3) have been arrived 4) had arrived
- A2.**
 1) were trying 2) had been tried 3) are tried 4) have tried
- A3.**
 1) rented 2) are renting 3) had been rented 4) have been rented
- A4.**
 1) will seem 2) seems 3) seemed 4) had been seemed
- A5.**
 1) were living 2) have been living 3) were lived 4) had lived
- A6.**
 1) was been 2) have been 3) had been 4) had been being
- A7.**
 1) have given 2) gave 3) will give 4) will be given

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

I was brought (A8) ... in a house on a main road of the city centre and I've always dreamt of living by (A9) ... sea. So when the chance came for us to buy a house on (A10) ... coast, I was the one telling my mum and dad to do it, but what (A11) ... nightmare it turned (A12) ... to be! We didn't know anyone, the roof let (A13) ... water, we were cold most of the year, and in the summer we couldn't move because of the tourists!

Within a year, we were moving again. We looked at houses in a village near here but it was too quiet. We ended (A14) ... buying a house (A15) ... the outskirts of the city where I was born, and we love it! Not all dreams are what you think they are!

- A8.**
 1) in 2) on 3) off 4) up
- A9.**
 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —
- A10.**
 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —
- A11.**
 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —
- A12.**
 1) up 2) out 3) off 4) on
- A13.**
 1) off 2) up 3) — 4) in
- A14.**
 1) in 2) to 3) at 4) up
- A15.**
 1) on 2) in 3) at 4) by

Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A16.** This area has become considerably more crowded and ... in the last ten years.
 1) a lot more noisier 2) far noisier 3) most noisier 4) much most noisy
- A17.** The doctor was puzzled by my ... symptoms and ordered several further tests to be done.
 1) brother-in-law's 2) brother-in-law 3) brother's-in-law 4) brother's-in-law's

Прочитайте предложения. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

- A18. According to a recent survey, carried out by the Warwick University, a large majority of students today smokes regularly.
1 2 3 4
- A19. The factory has four production lines and only the line two was working when the boss turned up in the workshop.
1 2 3 4
- A20. Beethoven's Seventh Symphony, what was played by the Boston Symphony Orchestra, sounded really exciting.
1 2 3 4
- A21. A car pulled out right in front of me, because I had to slam on the brakes.
1 2 3 4

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Whether you like it or not, celebrity gossip is hard to avoid. Newspapers, magazines and websites are (A22) ... with photos of the stars. Celebrities, (A23) ... the badly-behaved ones, regularly (A24) ... enormous publicity in the media. It seems we're (A25) ... by scandal, eager to know who is going out with whom, and whose marriage has just fallen apart. Thanks to the public's (A26) ... for gossip, a paparazzo can be (A27) ... \$500,000 for each 'exclusive' photo of stars like Britney Spears and Cristiano Ronaldo!

Celebrities (A28) ... that money-hungry reporters and photographers follow them everywhere they go, often (A29) ... them serious troubles. In response, celebrity hunters argue that famous people shouldn't be so sensitive. They should accept their loss of privacy as the (A30) ... of wealth and success. But have things gone too far? Do we really have a 'right' to read about stars having a mental breakdown, or to see pictures of them looking completely devastated after they've (A31) ... up with their husband or wife? There seems to be a fine line between curiosity and cruelty.

- A22. 1) tight 2) full 3) busy 4) packed
- A23. 1) peculiarly 2) especially 3) remarkably 4) extremely
- A24. 1) receive 2) give 3) make 4) earn
- A25. 1) interested 2) keen 3) fascinated 4) fond
- A26. 1) hunger 2) wish 3) love 4) want
- A27. 1) paid 2) earned 3) made 4) cost
- A28. 1) blame 2) accuse 3) deny 4) complain
- A29. 1) making 2) causing 3) leading 4) resulting
- A30. 1) value 2) price 3) worth 4) charge
- A31. 1) divided 2) cut 3) torn 4) split

Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

- A32. Well, it was nice talking to you, but I have to go.
1) Yes, I enjoyed it. 2) Right, let's go! 3) Nothing of the kind. 4) OK, see you.

Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

- A33. Nor can I.
1) He likes neither tea nor coffee. 3) He can't give up smoking.
2) We won't be able to do it right now. 4) They can change the train here, can't they?
- A34. Most willingly.
1) Did you mind being away from home for so long?
2) I hope you don't mind my bringing the dog with me.
3) Should I take him out?
4) Would you like to go shopping?
- A35. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.
A. I know. It's a shame we haven't kept in touch. Is it true that you are about to move overseas?
B. Thank you ever so much. I'll come.
C. How are you? It's been ages since I saw you.
D. I'd love to. Oh, is there an Underground station near your place? My car is in the garage.
E. Yes, next month, in fact — to Istanbul. Listen, there are a few people coming round tomorrow evening. Are you free to join us?
F. Barking is the nearest. It takes ten minutes to walk from there to our place. I'll e-mail you a map with directions.
1) C A E D F B 2) C E D F A B 3) C B A D F E 4) C A D F B E

Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы. Укажите номер выбранного вами варианта в бланке ответов.

§ 1. My parents always said I was born to be a sportsman. They said that even when I was in nappies, I wasn't happy unless I was kicking or throwing a ball. My first memory is of Dad and me playing football in our back garden. I recall my mum sitting down on the grass **cheering** me on as I clumsily kicked a football into the goal net my dad was 'defending'. The sense of achievement when I scored my first goal stuck with me, and my life has revolved around football ever since. As I grew up, I dreamed of becoming a football player. During class, I tried to stay focused on my studies; I knew that few people became professional sportsmen and it was crucial to get a good education. But I devoted every spare second to my passion. I knew that if I wanted to become a success, I would have to put all my energy into the game.

§ 2. My big break came when I was 18. Leicester City FC offered me a place in the team. It was there that I learned the true value of teamwork. I played with a fantastic group of guys there and we worked toward one common goal – to win! I learned that every person has their own individual talents, and a great team brings these talents together. We enjoyed great success at Leicester, and I was lucky enough to become one of the UK's top scorers! I was transferred to Everton and, while I was sad to leave my fellow team-mates, I was **excited** about working with new people and making new friends. My time at Everton was an outstanding experience. While I was there, I scored 38 goals in 52 games. It wasn't long until I was on a new journey, this time across the sea to Spain to play for FC Barcelona. I was nervous at first, but it turned out that there was no reason to panic. I felt great pride when I stepped into the stadium and onto the pitch in Barcelona.

§ 3. As you can imagine, the proudest I felt was when I played for my country, England, in the World Cup. The tournament raises the level of competitiveness for every player. Not only do you have to be mentally prepared, but you have to be at the peak of physical fitness – so, as you can imagine, it didn't help that I had to play the tournament with my left arm heavily strapped up! But I was determined not to let one injury stop me and played anyway! Because we were a strong team, we got to the quarter finals, and I scored six goals during the entire competition and won the 'Golden Boot' award!

§ 4. Football has taken me around the world, from England to Spain to Japan! I have become fluent in two other languages and have experienced other cultures. My career provided me with many happy memories that I wouldn't change for the world.

A36. What is the writer's first memory?

- 1) throwing a ball with his father
2) running around his garden in his nappy
3) scoring his first goal

A37. What did the writer learn at Leicester City FC?

- 1) that the only thing that matters is to win
2) the importance of working as part of a team
3) how to show people his individual talents

A38. How did the writer feel about his time at Everton?

- 1) He was sad there and missed his old team-mates.
2) He found it to be a wonderful experience.
3) He would have preferred to play for Barcelona.

A39. What two things are required of a World Cup player?

- 1) competitiveness and physical fitness
2) determination and mental fitness
3) physical and mental fitness

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A40. cheering (§ 1)

- 1) encouraging
2) laughing at me
3) calming me down

A41. excited (§ 2)

- 1) bothered
2) thrilled
3) upset

Выберите правильный вариант перевода в соответствии с содержанием текста.

A42. My big break came when I was 18. (§ 2)

- 1) Большой прорыв в моей жизни произошел, когда мне исполнилось 18 лет.
2) Я вынужден был сделать большой перерыв, когда мне было 18.
3) Мой большой срыв случился, когда мне исполнилось 18.

Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. В бланке ответов поставьте метку (x) в клеточке, соответствующей номеру текста, отвечающему на вопрос.

1. David Mulcahy

David Mulcahy is a high-powered stock broker. He owns a beautiful flat in London's exclusive Notting Hill area. As well as a delightful home, David owns a brand new Mercedes, the car of his dreams! "The only problem," David says, "is that I never get to drive it to work! I refuse to pay £8 to get in and out of the centre, so instead I take the tube!" 'The tube', which is London's metro system, is a cheaper alternative, but David still thinks it's far too expensive. "A day pass on the tube is around £5. So, I pay over £100 each month, just to get to and back from the office!" He goes on, "I wish I could drive my car to work, but it seems that the car of my dreams is turning out to be a complete waste of money!"

2. Rachel Childress

Rachel Childress is the director of a large multinational organisation. Her commute is quite different to that of others. While most people get on the bus, Rachel takes the Channel Tunnel (or 'Chunnel'). She lives in England but works in France. One of Rachel's close friends suggested that she should either move to France or give up her active role in the company. But she didn't think so ... "Well, it's a brief 35 minute journey and I manage to avoid all those

horrible, long queues!" The 'chunnel' train can accelerate to speeds of up to 160 km/h, so Rachel can even get to work faster than some of her friends who work in London! She says, "If it wasn't for this marvellous feat of engineering, I wouldn't know what to do."

3. Benjamin Goldstein

Benjamin Goldstein is a naval architect and his job requires him to travel to many parts of the world to oversee projects that he is responsible for. "I was offered this job as soon as I finished getting my qualifications and I almost turned it down, because I didn't think I would be able to stand all the travelling. I thought it would be just too tiring. Fortunately, a good friend of mine, who also does a lot of travelling, gave me tips on how to cope with it and I've never regretted accepting the job." He says, "If you keep yourself fit and make sure you get plenty of rest before and during long flights, it isn't actually that bad. And good nutrition helps, too."

4. Judith Kettering

Judith Kettering made a big move last year. After completing university, she decided that she wanted to start a new life in another country. She wanted to teach English to foreign children, so she hopped on the aeroplane to Greece and, since then, she has never looked back. "I'm so happy here in Athens, but if there's one thing that annoys me it's the traffic jams! The buses are so slow!" She claims that, sometimes, buses have been up to 45 minutes later than the time stated on the schedule. "I've been late for work several times because of traffic jams and it's caused me a lot of bother!" She has a proposal though ... "If more people got on the bus instead of driving, the roads would be clearer and services could run more efficiently. Plus, if you're a bit of an 'earth child' like me, you'll know that getting on the bus or tram is a great way to fight against air pollution!"

Which person

- A43. originally worried that he/she wouldn't be able to travel?
- A44. is concerned with the environment?
- A45. followed a friend's advice?
- A46. praises developments in the transportation industry?
- A47. doesn't use their preferred means of transport?
- A48. is sometimes inconvenienced by a delay?

Часть B

Прочитайте текст (B1—B4). Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В бланке ответов запишите его в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

HEALTH, ADDICT, VARY, REPRESENT

Cigarette advertising is a popular topic for discussion, as an increasing number of people believe that it should be banned (*запрещено*). I support this view for a (B1) ... of reasons. In the first place, cigarette advertising should be stopped because an (B2) ..., harmful product is being promoted. Another major reason for banning cigarette advertising is the fact that it targets young people. They become attracted to the glamorous (B3) ... of smoking, which leads to them taking up the habit. The average teenager does not consider the harmful effects of smoking or the fact that smoking is (B4) ...

Прочитайте текст (B5—B7). Заполните каждый из пропусков только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

Madame Tussaud's is London's (B5) ... visited tourist attraction, with over two and a half million visitors a year. There are as (B6) ... as 400 models on display. Each one is worth over £20,000, that's (B7) ... security is very strict there.

Прочитайте текст (B8, B9). Выпишите по два лишних слова в бланк ответов в строки под номерами B8 и B9 в порядке их предъявления в тексте. Каждую букву пишите в отдельной клеточке, не оставляя пробелов между словами.

- B8. Singer and songwriter James Sharp has a new hobby — golf. He has lessons every day and spends it so much time on the course that his girlfriend, actress and model Sophie Clarke, is thinking of taking up the sport as well as so she can spend more time with him.
- B9. What does he think of the rumours that he and Sophie are planning to get their married? "Every day I see things which written about me that aren't true. One day they say we're getting married and the next day that I'm seeing another woman. I just try to ignore all of it."

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

- B10. I signed the contract the (на днях) day.
- B11. Stop (суетиться) such a fuss!
- B12. None of his friends has travelled abroad, (не так ли)?

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

In the early 19th century an amazing thing happened in America. Nearly half a million people left their homes and headed West along what was called 'the Oregon Trail', a path across the country to California and Oregon. The men and women (A1) ... from poverty and hardship in the East. How did they find out about the opportunities that existed in the West? It seems that travellers who (A2) ... there on trading expeditions brought back stories of warmer winters and of good farming land that was being given away by the government. Then, in 1849, news (A3) ... that men (A4) ... gold in California. In the early 1850s, people (A5) ... to reach the West. On the journey, they met many dangers. Many settlers didn't reach the West alive. But change (A6) ... to the American West. By 1870, a new railway (A7) ... and the Oregon Trail had become a part of history.

- A1. 1) were escaped 2) had been escaped 3) were escaping 4) have escaped
- A2. 1) had been 2) have been 3) were being 4) are
- A3. 1) comés 2) came 3) had come 4) were come
- A4. 1) were just discovered 2) have just discovered 3) had just discovered 4) just discovered
- A5. 1) had been rushed 2) had rushed 3) have rushed 4) were rushing
- A6. 1) was coming 2) was come 3) come 4) had been come
- A7. 1) had completed 2) was completing 3) had been completed 4) completed

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Nobody wants to deal with a medical emergency when they are on (A8) ... holiday. (A9) ... practice you may not have any choice in (A10) ... matter, and it is best to be as well prepared as possible. If you are travelling independently that means taking a medical kit (*аптечка*). The whole idea of the kit is that you can carry it around (A11) ... you, therefore it needs to be both light and compact. You can buy a pre-packed kit which includes the main things essential (A12) ... all minor inconveniences. Cuts, stings can be sorted (A13) ... easily by using the things in the kit. It's also important to buy and read a good basic first aid book, which will help you to know what to do (A14) ... any possible emergencies. Finally, keep your first aid kit in a pocket or towards the top of your bag in case you need to find it in (A15) ... hurry.

- A8. 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —
- A9. 1) By 2) In 3) On 4) For
- A10. 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —
- A11. 1) on 2) at 3) with 4) to
- A12. 1) on 2) with 3) from 4) for
- A13. 1) out 2) at 3) in 4) up
- A14. 1) by 2) in 3) at 4) on
- A15. 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —

Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A16. Richard is ... now that he's got a permanent job.
1) much happier 2) far most happy 3) much most happy 4) far more happier
- A17. My ... ambition is to become a chef in one of the big hotels.
1) brother-in-law's 2) brother-in-law 3) brother's-in-law 4) brother's-in-law's

Прочитайте предложения. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

- A18. A growing number of road users is starting to use a much cleaner and more efficient machine: the bicycle.
1 2 3 4
- A19. Complete the sentence three so that it has a similar meaning to the second sentence.
1 2 3 4
- A20. Star Trek, what was a popular TV serial in the 1960's, is about the adventures of a space ship and its crew.
1 2 3 4
- A21. We must keep our new designs secret in order our competitors couldn't find and copy them.
1 2 3 4

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

It is difficult to imagine a world without tomatoes. These days, the bright red fruit plays an important role in the cooking of many cultures and is a key ingredient in many types of fast food, (A22) ... both taste and colour to dishes that otherwise would be rather ordinary. The tomato (A23) ... to the nightshade family of plants, many members of which are poisonous. When they were first (A24) ... into North America, therefore, tomatoes were viewed with (A25) ... and people tended to use them as table decorations rather than as food. In Europe, the tomato was first grown in Italy in 1555, although it wasn't (A26) ... with pasta until much later. The first (A27) ... for tomato ketchup dates from 1727 and in the 1800s, tomatoes began to be used more (A28) ... in sources and soups. These days, as well as tasting good, tomatoes are (A29) ... to contain substances which are good for our health. Nutritionists (A30) ... out, however, that many processed tomato products also contain additives such as salt and sugar which can (A31) ... the beneficial effects of the fruit.

- A22. 1) mixing 2) putting 3) making 4) giving
- A23. 1) fits 2) connects 3) belongs 4) comes
- A24. 1) presented 2) imported 3) arrived 4) appeared
- A25. 1) suspicion 2) danger 3) threat 4) enthusiasm
- A26. 1) joined 2) accompanied 3) added 4) combined
- A27. 1) receipt 2) prescription 3) guidelines 4) recipe
- A28. 1) greatly 2) broadly 3) widely 4) wholly
- A29. 1) aware 2) realised 3) known 4) accepted
- A30. 1) prove 2) point 3) mark 4) show
- A31. 1) reduce 2) refuse 3) shorten 4) low

Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

- A32. Would you mind moving your bag from the seat?
1) Oh, sorry. 2) No, I wouldn't. 3) How so? 4) There's nothing to it.

Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

- A33. Neither do I.
1) I like caviar. 3) I can't afford to buy a car.
2) I'm not keen on football. 4) I don't remember her address.
- A34. OK, I don't want to keep you.
1) Don't worry. It won't keep you busy. 3) Don't give it up, keep trying.
2) Shall I stay and help you? 4) Right, I must be off. I'm late for an appointment.
- A35. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.
A. Well, actually they are a bit tight. Can I try the next size?
B. I'd like to try on a pair of those boots you have in the window.
C. I'm sorry but we've just sold them.
D. No, sorry. I mean the dark brown ones next to them. I'm size 6.
E. Do you mean the black ones over there?
F. Here you are. How do they feel?
1) B F A C E D 2) B E D F A C 3) B C E D A F 4) B E D C A F

Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы. Укажите номер выбранного вами варианта в бланке ответов.

§1. I was struggling to get by. I had just moved to Gloucester from London and had taken the first job that I was offered. I was barely earning enough to do my weekly shopping and I wished I had the money I used to make back in London. As I couldn't afford my own place, I had settled for my best friend's sofa, but the hard cushions and backaches had made me realise that, above all else, I longed for my old flat — my little peaceful place! I soon began to wonder if moving had been the right decision. That's when I heard a radio advert that changed my life...

§2. "Looking for your own place but worrying about the cost? Worry no more! You could live free for a year in the 'Enviro-House', one of Britain's first environmentally friendly homes. We're looking for a resident to live rent-free! For more details, visit www ..." My friend had heard about this house and he thought that it would be very difficult to stick to an energy conserving routine. I should have considered this, or at least have been **concerned about** how many 'guests' would actually pass through. But, as I sat on the painfully uncomfortable sofa, the only thing in my head were the words ... 'Live free, live free.'

§3. I visited the website and entered the competition to become an 'eco-housemate'. I was one of three lucky finalists who had to battle it out for a place in the house live on local television. The other finalists were keen environmentalists with a passion for the issue, unlike me. I had never really given it much attention to be honest, as it was **insignificant** to me. I joked with the audience that the only way I was going to learn was if they sent me to the house! They agreed. As I walked through the front door of the house, I had worrying visions of living in a futuristic house, full of high-tech gadgets. I certainly wouldn't have been surprised to see a number of complex-looking machines. However, I was shocked to see the house was completely normal. In fact, it looked just like any other house. This eased my mind a bit, as I rarely find modern technology easy to understand, I prefer the simple life. The heating system, water supply and electricity all worked in exactly the same way as they would in any other house in the UK. The only difference was that the house used renewable sources of energy. Solar panels and small wind turbines were used to provide the hot water and electricity.

§4. My experiences in the house made me look at the way I had lived my life in the past and how I should live it in the future. For example, it's neither difficult nor time-consuming to recycle, as long as you make it part of your daily routine. I also changed my perspective on which energy sources to use. It's very simple to make those all-important changes we just need the motivation to make them.

A36. What is the main reason the writer gives for missing London?

- 1) Not having his own home.
- 2) Sharing a flat with his best friend.
- 3) Earning a higher salary.

A37. What did the writer think after hearing the radio advertisement?

- 1) That he hated having to sleep on the uncomfortable sofa.
- 2) That he could have his own home without having to pay.
- 3) He was worried about how many people would visit the 'Enviro-House'.

A38. As the writer entered the house, he was surprised that

- 1) the house had lots of complex machinery.
- 2) the technology was easy to understand.
- 3) the house looked the same as other houses.

A39. What is the writer's opinion of recycling?

- 1) It takes a lot of time out of his daily routine.
- 2) It doesn't take a long time if done daily.
- 3) It is difficult to make it part of his daily routine.

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A40. concerned about (§2)

- 1) excited about
- 2) interested in
- 3) surprised at

A41. insignificant (§3)

- 1) unusual
- 2) unknown
- 3) unimportant

Выберите правильный вариант перевода в соответствии с содержанием текста.

A42. ... who had to battle it out for a place in the house live on local television. (§3)

- 1) ... кто должен был бороться за место в доме в прямом эфире по местному телевидению.
- 2) ... кто вынужден был добиваться места в доме, в котором находилось местное телевидение.
- 3) ... кому пришлось вживую сражаться с местным телевидением за место в доме.

Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. В бланке ответов поставьте метку (x) в клеточке, соответствующей номеру текста, отвечающему на вопрос.

1. Django

Coming second in the free running world championships has landed me roles in music videos, but it doesn't bring in quite enough to get by, so I'm a bike courier. That isn't ideal, but it won't make me quit, and I try to stop it getting me down. I'm always looking out for new opportunities. For instance, I'm currently working on a deal with a potential sponsor — a sportswear company called Free Spirit. That's me! I don't run on a track, I go wherever I want. I don't let any obstacles or worries about danger hold me back. Not when I'm running, nor any other time! There are too many distractions when you play sports in groups. Alone, you can concentrate on each movement, completely in tune with your body and your surroundings.

2. Monica

There's still this stereotype of relaxed, supercool surfer. If only it were true! You can't be relaxed if you want to succeed, and for me, second place is as bad as last place. If I see someone doing a new trick it obsesses me. I study all their moves and work out how to copy them. I don't care how many times I fall off the board or how many bruises I get as long as I can do it perfectly in the end! It can be a lonely sport. If you're getting up at dawn every day to catch the best waves, then you don't want to go out much in the evenings. But I figure, I'm young, and all that can wait — I just want a few more trophies first!

3. Mario

My parents were initially against my taking up wheelchair rugby because it's often perceived to be dangerous. Some people even call it 'murderball'! So far I've managed to avoid any crashes on the court myself, although I've had a few near misses. I reckon if you're speedy enough you can avoid most collisions! Anyway, luckily, I managed to persuade my parents to change their minds and so I wasn't forced to give it up. Now I regularly hear them cheering in the stands — they nearly deafen me each time I score! Wheelchair rugby's so exciting it's becoming increasingly popular with spectators, which is great because that may mean more funding. Sadly, the modified chairs don't come cheap! It'd be a shame if that put anyone off the sport.

4. Gabriella

When I tell people what I do they often laugh, which drives me mad. If I hadn't trained really hard, I wouldn't be where I am today. Looks aren't enough; you've got to have talent, determination and strength. And I mean that in both ways. I work out a lot, often to the point of being completely worn out. As part of an acrobatic routine I sometimes have to carry other girls on my shoulders, and they're not as skinny as they look on TV! You also need inner strength. Cheerleading is largely an amateur sport, so you don't get paid, but that doesn't stop it from being very competitive. I have seen instances of bullying among team mates, which is just terrible. I wish it wasn't an issue; I want to feel proud of my sport.

Which person mentions

- A43. a negative opinion of the way some sportspeople behave?
- A44. having hurt themselves while doing their sport?
- A45. having some enthusiastic supporters?
- A46. not being taken seriously by others?
- A47. learning from observing other sportspeople?
- A48. the way their sport reflects their attitude to life?

Часть В

Прочитайте текст (B1—B4). Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В бланке ответов запишите его в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

WILL, DISAPPOINT, EXPENSE, LUXURY

It's hard to find a place to eat which satisfies the whole family. I remember my parents taking me as a child to the most (B1) ... restaurant they could find. They didn't think it was worth spending a lot of money on someone who had no table manners. Today the choice of restaurants is so great, however, that total (B2) ... is rare. It's difficult to explain exactly what I am looking for in a restaurant. It's certainly not (B3) ... surroundings, although I must admit that I'm usually (B4) ... to go into a place that looks dirty.

Прочитайте текст (B5—B7). Заполните каждый из пропусков только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

The Olympic Games (B5) ... place every four years and each time are organized by a different country or, to be more precise, by a different city. (B6) ... is always a great deal of competition between different cities around the world to decide (B7) ... one will be given the honour of hosting the next Games.

Прочитайте текст (B8, B9). Выпишите по два лишних слова в бланк ответов в строки под номерами B8 и B9 в порядке их предъявления в тексте. Каждую букву пишите в отдельной клеточке, не оставляя пробелов между словами.

- B8. James's new album that came out last month and so far the critics have been positive. The album includes a mixture of familiar and new musical styles and contains remixes of some old favourites. James is pleased with the reviews but it's his fans that matter far most to him.
- B9. However, if they are hoping for something that sounds like his last album, they may be disappointed. So is James worried? Not there at all. "I need to grow as an artist and that means taking risks. I hope that never changes." Somehow, we don't think his fans who will be disappointed.

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

- B10. There'll be (еще) bus along in a few minutes.
- B11. He has (сделал) no attempts to apologise.
- B12. None of her films has won an award, (не так ли)?

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Walt Disney (A1) ... a number of jobs before he (A2) ... the film industry. His first job in 1917 was on the railroad. Because he claimed to be sixteen they took him on, although in reality he was a year younger. He (A3) ... the company's standard uniform with gold buttons and told that his job was to collect baskets full of fruit, peanuts, chocolate bars and soft drinks from Kansas City station and try to sell as much as possible on the trains. The first trip he made was to end in disaster. Half-way through an eight-hour journey to Jefferson City he (A4) ... plenty of drink and had left all the empty bottles in an end carriage. But when he (A5) ... for them, he discovered that the carriage (A6) The conductor explained the situation to him, "It (A7) They usually do it at a station along the route." This was an unfortunate start for Walt!

A1.

- 1) had done 2) has done 3) was doing 4) had been done

A2.

- 1) had been entering 2) was entered 3) has entered 4) entered

A3.

- 1) had given 2) has been given 3) was given 4) gave

A4.

- 1) already sells 2) had already sold 3) has already sold 4) was already sold

A5.

- 1) returned 2) had been returned 3) had been returning 4) has returned

A6.

- 1) has been gone 2) had gone 3) went 4) was going

A7.

- 1) had been detached 2) has been detached 3) was being detached 4) is detaching

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Fashion is an industry that generates billions, and has (A8) ... great number of supporters. Most people want to keep (A9) ... the times and stay fashionable. Being trendy or fashionable plays a big role (A10) ... being able to fit in. People rarely want to appear too different. As (A11) ... fashionable, there is a general tendency to wear clothes that don't actually suit (A12) ... us, just because they are similar to what everybody else is wearing. Yet, a quick look around the shops is enough to realise that a range of styles (A13) ... offer is enormous. There are clothes for every shape and size, so (A14) ... individuality should not be frightening. Fashion never really changes, it goes round (A15) ... circles. So your parents might have some cool clothes that would be trendy today.

A8.

- 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —

A9.

- 1) on to 2) to with 3) up with 4) in for

A10.

- 1) on 2) to 3) at 4) in

A11.

- 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —

A12.

- 1) to 2) for 3) with 4) —

A13.

- 1) for 2) on 3) in 4) at

A14.

- 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —

A15.

- 1) on 2) in 3) by 4) with

Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

A16. He drove ... than he should have.

- 1) far less carefully 2) far less careful 3) much least careful 4) far least carefully

A17. My ... arrival from Australia was quite unexpected.

- 1) father-in-law 2) father's-in-law's 3) father's-in-law 4) father-in-law's

Прочитайте предложения. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

- A18. The number of people who have applied for the job so far are much higher than we've expected.
1 2 3 4
- A19. I shall return to this point at the end of the chapter on the page 35.
1 2 3 4
- A20. The first change was to get rid of the machines what used to sell a selection of soft drinks and colas.
1 2 3 4
- A21. Because to avoid traffic jams on the way to the airport, you should plan to leave early tomorrow.
1 2 3 4

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Ann Marshall (A22) ... a room at the Granada Hotel in London. She wrote to (A23) ... and specifically asked the hotel to hold her room "all night" as she would be arriving very late. The hotel in their letter informed her that a late arrival was (A24) So when Mrs Marshall arrived at the hotel at 11 pm on the night, she was astonished to be told it was full. The (A25) ... arranged a room for her at another hotel, and gave her 5£ for taxi (A26) Nevertheless, she was very upset. She got to bed later and had to (A27) ... up earlier than she intended. Above all, she didn't stay at the hotel of her (A28) As a matter of fact, hotels find themselves in something of a dilemma when (A29) ... for rooms is high, but they have rooms for guests who have not yet (A30) ... up. Some hotels may be tempted to (A31) ... booked rooms and hope that they will somehow manage to host all the guests.

- A22. 1) ordered 2) engaged 3) booked 4) hired
- A23. 1) prove 2) confirm 3) state 4) convince
- A24. 1) supplied 2) invited 3) waited 4) expected
- A25. 1) staff 2) crew 3) cast 4) team
- A26. 1) fees 2) costs 3) fares 4) payments
- A27. 1) get 2) awake 3) stand 4) stay
- A28. 1) selection 2) taste 3) liking 4) choice
- A29. 1) supply 2) demand 3) offer 4) desire
- A30. 1) come 2) appeared 3) entered 4) turned
- A31. 1) let 2) rent 3) hire 4) allow

Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

- A32. How did you like the concert?
1) It goes without saying. 3) There's nothing to it.
2) I wouldn't say. 4) I didn't think much of it.

Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

- A33. Either will do.
1) Who will do it? 3) Would you like carrots or potatoes with your meat?
2) Will Tim or Fred do it? 4) You'll do it or leave it.
- A34. In about ten minutes, I think.
1) Do you think we'll be late? 3) Do you know what time it is?
2) Have you finished yet? 4) What time does the train leave?

A35. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. Congratulations! You deserve it!
B. Do you know yet whether or not you've got the position?
C. I'm sure you're right. And if there is a problem, I'll decide how to deal with it at the time.
D. Well, they rang this morning and offered it to me!
E. Oh, I doubt if any of them will even think about the age difference. Besides, they'll soon get used to the idea that you're the boss.
F. Thanks. My only worry is that I'm much younger than the people I'll be managing.
- 1) B C A D E F 2) B D A F E C 3) B D A C E F 4) B A F D C E

Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы. Укажите номер выбранного вами варианта в бланке ответов.

§ 1. Maura Fay is a casting agent. She chooses actors for films, advertisements and soap operas, and her life is filled with people who refer to each other as 'darling' and kiss the air when they meet. It is not an environment which is immediately attractive to serious business people. Yet Maura Fay is now finding that her new courses, which are intended to improve nervous executives' presentation techniques, are being taken very seriously indeed.

§ 2. 'It began,' says Ms Fay, 'about four years ago during one of the workshops I set up for actors. Not stars, but those who could take on small, character parts. Teenagers especially, or people in their fifties and sixties who might have talent, but have no idea of how to present themselves in front of an audience. That's when it struck me, in the middle of one of these sessions. I suddenly thought, this is what the business community needs.'

§ 3. For Ms Fay it was obvious. Business people are trained to do business, not to perform. Yet if they are to put across their ideas, their knowledge and their information in a memorable way, they need to understand actors' techniques. So Maura Fay set about teaching business people how to win and influence their audiences, how to **handle nerves**, how to control their breathing and how to make a good impression. It took a long time but the outcome was worth it.

§ 4. 'Most of our trainers are drama teachers. Many have been actors, some still are. In every workshop we do, we involve professional actors. So you can be taught by someone you've seen on television the night before. It's all very exciting and part of new management thinking as we approach the next century. Technology has changed the face of offices throughout the world, but companies are people, not things, after all.'

§ 5. Some business communities are rather **cautious** about accepting Maura Fay's techniques. Meanwhile other organisations are working along similar lines and using theatre-based workshops not only for putting across business ideas, but also for dealing with people's behaviour. Theatrical workshops, like music, can cross language and cultural frontiers. Different nationalities will interpret things in different ways, but that is one reason why a theatrical workshop is so interesting and useful. Maura Fay is also concerned with how to do business in different cultures and she employs actors from various countries to help with multi-cultural workshops. These actors then demonstrate exactly how clients in their own countries would behave in certain business situations, and that is very valuable experience for companies looking to do business in a particular country.

- A36.** Maura Fay's original workshops were intended to
- 1) give ordinary actors more skills.
 - 2) help actors get better jobs.
 - 3) turn young people into stars.
- A37.** What did Maura Fay think business people most needed?
- 1) more knowledge of the theatre
 - 2) understanding how to relax
 - 3) an awareness of acting skills
- A38.** What does the writer say about theatre-based workshops?
- 1) They influence people's treatment of others.
 - 2) They mean people interpret things wrongly.
 - 3) Some people find them rather uninteresting.
- A39.** Maura Fay employs actors from other countries who
- 1) explain their own business ideas.
 - 2) act out 'foreign' business people's reactions.
 - 3) share their experience in dealing with clients.

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

- A40.** handle nerves (§ 3)
- 1) to deal with nervous people
 - 2) to stay calm
 - 3) to convey your nervous state
- A41.** cautious (§ 5)
- 1) enthusiastic
 - 2) hesitant
 - 3) negative

Выберите правильный вариант перевода в соответствии с содержанием текста.

- A42.** ... but those who could take on small, character parts. (§ 2)
- 1) ... но тех, кто мог сыграть небольшие характерные роли.
 - 2) ... которые могли взять на себя небольшую часть роли персонажа.
 - 3) ... но того, кто мог имитировать отдельные мелкие черточки характера.

Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. В бланке ответов поставьте метку (x) в клеточке, соответствующей номеру текста, отвечающему на вопрос.

Four people talk about how they have cleared the clutter (ненужные вещи) from their lives and are now living in style with relatively few possessions.

1. Toby Thomson

I'm a perfectionist and this is reflected in my apartment. I used to live in a small flat that was quite packed up with lots of possessions thrown all over the place. By contrast, my present place is wonderfully empty and spacious. The rooms are all painted white and when you're inside them, you feel great because you get maximum use of the natural daylight. I have no pictures on the walls. As an architect, I work with drawings all day and I don't want to look at them in the evening. Everything in the apartment has to be just right. I take ages choosing each piece of furniture or lamp because I think it through carefully and know exactly what I'm after.

2. Annabella Bevan

My flat is uncluttered (*не загромождена*), I have wooden floors and only a few pieces of furniture, but I have chosen what I own with care. But if I go off something, I won't hesitate to throw it out because, for me, things have to

be right. I work from home and I am setting up my own company to sell things on the Internet, but I'd like to work in a soothing, relaxing environment. Having an orderly home and wardrobe helps me to cope with the frantic (*безумный*) lifestyle people around me lead in London. I think if you keep your clothes and possessions tidy, it can improve your mood.

3. Melanie Martin

Having a simple orderly wardrobe makes life less complicated. These days I am much more careful about clothes than I used to be. I buy one well-made piece of clothing that I'm going to love and cherish, rather than several inexpensive items which will soon wear out. I've limited my wardrobe to a couple of well-known labels and I take a lot of care whenever I buy something to make sure it's right for me. A few years ago, I would just take clothes off the rails (*вешалка*) without really thinking about whether they'd suit me. Inevitably, some of them would get thrown away unworn. Having fewer clothes means you know exactly what goes with what. When I get dressed in the morning I don't spend half an hour searching through stuff trying to figure out what will look right.

4. Graham Knight

The design of my flat is not a fashion statement. It's meant to be modern and contemporary, but I did it because I like it, not because it's the current trend. It's very much my space because I designed the interior myself. It's very homely and very functional. I love cooking and the focal point of the flat is the steel worktop in the kitchen area. There's no dining table, so I both cook and eat on the worktop. I am always having people round for dinner and they seem to like the informality of it. In the living room, there are two cream sofas and a black side table. I don't feel the need for anything else because I'm not a very materialistic person really.

Which person says that he/she

- A43. now has a home which is quite unlike a previous one?
- A44. has not been influenced by popular ideas?
- A45. tends to buy the work of only a very few designers?
- A46. spends a lot of time selecting which things to buy?
- A47. finds it easy to get rid of things which are no longer pleasing?
- A48. aims to get good value for money when buying things?

Часть В

Прочитайте текст (B1—B4). Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В бланке ответов запишите его в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

DOUBT, END, WISE, INSPIRE

My first memories of my grandfather Ruskin are associated with laughter, fun and (B1) ... stories that would capture my attention. Grandfather's thick white beard made him look like a pirate. He was usually casually dressed and he disliked wearing a suit and a tie. Now that my grandfather has passed away, I miss chatting with him. He was, (B2) ..., a real (B3) ... to me. I will always remember his (B4) ... and his love of life.

Прочитайте текст (B5—B7). Заполните каждый из пропусков только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

Scotland is probably the only country in the world (B5) ... the top-selling soft drink is not Coca-Cola. A local product called Irn-Bru, made by the small family company AG Barr, continues to sell in larger quantities than (B6) ... of its big multinational competitors. Irn-Bru is a sweet brightly coloured fizzy drink with a taste that (B7) ... some people of bubble gum.

Прочитайте текст (B8, B9). Выпишите по два лишних слова в бланк ответов в строки под номерами B8 и B9 в порядке их предъявления в тексте. Каждую букву пишите в отдельной клеточке, не оставляя пробелов между словами.

- B8. I've just had it a message on my answer phone from Mr Crystal about his missing bags. Could you write to him to confirm the situation which as it now stands. Tell him that we know that he checked them in at the airport and that he has a baggage ticket showing this.
- B9. I told him in a previous mine letter that his luggage was still missing. Unfortunately, nothing has changed. Please tell him that I'm very sorry, but even though we've been made a thorough search, we still can't find it. If he has any questions, he should give me a call as soon as possible.

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

- B10. I got an e-mail from Sue the (на днях) day.
- B11. We have (сделали) every effort to satisfy our clients' wishes.
- B12. No one in the company is entitled to twenty days off, (не так ли)?

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

I (A1) ... at the bus stop in the pouring rain, waiting for bus 9 and it was late. The buses on this route are usually on time because they go through a suburban area where there is very little traffic. I know this because I have been doing the same trip to work every day for ten years already. Anyway, when the bus finally (A2) ..., you could see straightaway that the driver was very irritable because he (A3) ... late. I (A4) ... on the bus when he started off again. The same thing happened when we (A5) ... again to set down a couple of passengers. He really (A6) ... quite dangerously. Then it happened! He drove straight into a car. There was such a terrible bang (*удар*) that I felt sure it was a serious accident. When I looked out, I could see that the car (A7) ... but, fortunately, the driver and his passenger appeared to be unhurt.

- A1. 1) was standing 2) stand 3) had stood 4) had been stood
- A2. 1) had been arrived 2) arrives 3) arrived 4) was arriving
- A3. 1) had been run 2) runs 3) was run 4) was running
- A4. 1) had hardly got 2) have hardly got 3) was hardly got 4) got hardly
- A5. 1) were stopped 2) stopped 3) have stopped 4) stop
- A6. 1) had driven 2) was driven 3) was driving 4) drives
- A7. 1) had wrecked 2) wrecked 3) has been wrecked 4) was wrecked

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Hardly anyone in my year at school had a job, and if they did, it was only helping their parents (A8) ... whatever they did, but I really wanted to earn my own money and be able to spend it (A9) ... whatever took my fancy. (A10) ... trouble was that there weren't a lot of jobs around at the time and even fewer for a teenage girl without any skills or qualifications. My parents had a friend who owned (A11) ... apple orchard and he was complaining (A12) ... them one night (A13) ... how difficult it was to get people to pick the apples. I overheard – and that was how my career as a fruit picker began. The other pickers were almost all women in their thirties and forties, so I was (A14) ... baby of the group. They were nice (A15) ... me, especially at the beginning when I was new not just to the orchard but to the whole experience of working.

- A8. 1) in 2) for 3) to 4) with
- A9. 1) to 2) with 3) at 4) on
- A10. 1) A 2) An 3) The 4) –
- A11. 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) –
- A12. 1) for 2) with 3) to 4) –
- A13. 1) about 2) to 3) on 4) at
- A14. 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) –
- A15. 1) to 2) of 3) at 4) by

Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A16. It's ... to learn a language by visiting the country where it is spoken.
1) much easiest 2) far more easier 3) far easier 4) far most easily
- A17. She impressed her friends and family when she made a chocolate cake for her ... engagement.
1) brother-in-law's 2) brother-in-law 3) brother's-in-law 4) brother's-in-law's

Прочитайте предложения. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

- A18. A number of scientists around the world is now studying the impact of violent TV programmes on children.

A19. Read the articles one and two and discuss with your partner the most effective ways of keeping fit and healthy.

A20. Every summer, hundreds of students try to find job opportunities, most of that are in seasonal work usually connected with tourism and agriculture.

A21. We've put a table and a chair in the spare bedroom because to give Dave a private place to study before his exam.

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Danny Rowler grew up as an only child with busy parents. He used to spend a lot of his time (A22) ... online or communicating with friends by email. He realised from surfing the Internet that there were very few teen-friendly websites with interesting (A23) ... about real teenage problems. Most of the websites presented (A24) ... information about celebrities and pop stars. He became (A25) ... to create something that would satisfy real teenage needs. A place where teenagers could (A26) ... their minds. It was an (A27) ... plan, but Danny was optimistic that he could find teenage volunteers to write interesting material. He contacted all his friends and (A28) ... them to send in articles. He had soon collected enough articles to (A29) ... out the first issue of the online magazine. Danny emailed it to all the teenagers he knew and encouraged people to send in their own articles. Five years later, Danny was (A30) ... thousands of articles and teenagers were paying to subscribe to the magazine. What had started as fun part-time (A31) ..., had become a full-time profession. Now Danny sells his magazine to schools and libraries.

A22.

- 1) calling 2) contacting 3) chatting 4) cheating

A23.

- 1) content 2) contest 3) context 4) comment

A24.

- 1) careless 2) helpless 3) meaningless 4) hopeless

A25.

- 1) willing 2) organized 3) interested 4) determined

A26.

- 1) talk 2) say 3) make 4) speak

A27.

- 1) additional 2) ambitious 3) average 4) available

A28.

- 1) persisted 2) insisted 3) persuaded 4) involved

A29.

- 1) take 2) finish 3) make 4) bring

A30.

- 1) inheriting 2) awarded 3) receiving 4) giving

A31.

- 1) job 2) work 3) career 4) occupation

Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

A32. What would you do in my situation?

- 1) I think I'd ask somebody for help. 3) I am very good at what I do.
2) Nothing doing. 4) Not at all.

Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

A33. Nor do I.

- 1) You love blondes, don't you? 3) I don't listen to hard rock.
2) He hasn't got a sense of humour. 4) He won't join us for lunch.

A34. I'd rather have noodles, actually.

- 1) Can you get a loaf of bread when you're out? 3) Do you want anything on this salad?
2) Do you take sugar? 4) Would you like some cereal for breakfast?

A35. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. Why isn't John here then? Is he usually late for things?
B. If he is driving, he probably won't answer the phone. Something might have happened to him on the way.
C. It's 8.15. John should have been here by now. Are you sure you told him the dinner was tonight?
D. Relax. You don't know John as well as I do. Chances are it went right out of his mind. I think we ought to have dinner and not wait – we are all starving.
E. Of course, I am sure. I invited him when I saw him last Saturday.
F. No, but he is a bit absent-minded. It's my fault. I should have reminded him today. I know what he's like. I'll give him a call on his mobile.

- 1) C E F A D B 2) C E A F B D 3) C F A D E B 4) C D A F B E

Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы. Укажите номер выбранного вами варианта в бланке ответов.

§ 1. At the small hotel 'Bajo Beach' on the Indonesian island of Flores, the talk was about goats and boats. 'How much did your boat cost?' 'Some Australians chartered theirs for just a few thousand rupiah.' 'Is it really necessary to take a goat with you?' 'Does the ranger kill the goat for you?' These important questions are explained by the fact that the village of Labuan Bajo is the jumping-off point for the island of Komodo, home to the Komodo dragon, the world's largest lizard. And these giants aren't satisfied with the normal lizard diet of insects, reptiles and small mammals. They eat goats, horses, pigs and, given half a chance, you and me. After watching documentaries about this fearsome creature from the comfort of my own armchair, I had decided to see them for myself.

§ 2. Having spent the previous night in luxury at a top-class hotel in Bali, the hotel on Bajo Beach was a shock to my system. My room was bare but spotless. It had an attached shower room with cold water only and was the most expensive room in the hotel (less than £10 a night).

§ 3. Komodo is a spectacular and beautiful island, surrounded by coral and sandy beaches. It is a national park which has been open to regular tourists since 1970. All the guidebooks I read were **vague** about what happens on Komodo. I soon found out for myself. You need a goat for bait (*приманка*). From the jetty you walk about three kilometres in heat to the feeding area, dragging the goat. You are accompanied by a Komodo ranger, a teenager armed with nothing but a stick for protection. We arrived at last at a natural amphitheatre. There were two dragons in view. One was well over four metres long, with a bulging (*вытяченный*) stomach. Our goat was their second meal of the day. Although the Komodo dragon can live quite happily on a single pig or deer a week, this elite group was getting perhaps three goats a day in the high season between May and September.

§ 4. Sacrificing the goat allowed us to see a dragon close up. We were able to reach out and touch its skin, admire its markings and smell its breath. It was a thrilling yet disturbing experience to see nature in the wild turned into a zoo, and to realise that I was now part of the process. The Komodo dragon is a protected species but the poor goat isn't. Is the goat necessary? The revenue (*доход*) from the goats assists the inhabitants of Komodo, and were it not for the goats, visitors might never see a dragon. Komodo is a large island and sightings of dragons are very rare. Is the goat's death worth an hour's entertainment? For the islanders, who slaughter the animals they eat themselves, the killing of a few goats hardly matters. For us, who hunt in supermarkets, it is a **challenging** question.

A36. Where did the writer first hear about the dragons?

- 1) from some Australians
2) from the inhabitants of Flores
3) at home watching TV

A37. Why did the writer get a shock at Bajo Beach?

- 1) He didn't like the menu.
2) His hotel cost more than he expected.
3) He felt less comfortable than before.

A38. What does the writer suggest about the diet of the dragons he saw?

- 1) They eat too much.
2) They prefer to hunt their own food.
3) They eat only goats.

A39. The writer is most worried because

- 1) what he saw was not realistic.
2) goats are treated cruelly for the benefit of tourists.
3) dragons deserve more protection.

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A40. vague (§3)

- 1) unclear
2) false
3) brief

A41. challenging (§4)

- 1) problematic
2) silly
3) plain

Выберите правильный вариант перевода в соответствии с содержанием текста.

A42. For the islanders, who slaughter the animals they eat themselves, the killing of a few goats hardly matters. (§4)

- 1) Для островитян, которые убивают этих животных, чтобы прокормиться, убийство еще нескольких коз едва ли имеет какое-либо значение.
2) Для жителей острова, которые приносят в жертву этих животных, убийство нескольких коз не представляет труда.
3) Так как островитяне, которые убивают животных, сами их едят, убить еще какое-то количество коз значит очень много.

Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. В бланке ответов поставьте метку (x) в клеточке, соответствующей номеру текста, отвечающему на вопрос.

To most people, New York seems an incredibly exciting place to live. What do New Yorkers think of their city?

1. THE SINGLE GIRL – Sherrin Bernstein

Living in Manhattan is one big financial struggle for Sherrin Bernstein, a trainee beauty therapist. She earns enough to pay the bills, but there's little left for luxuries. "I can't afford to do expensive things," she says. But she can have a lot of fun in New York on a budget. A good meal in a restaurant costs little, and her favourite hobby is rollerblading in Central Park, which costs nothing. Apart from a short break in Spain last year, Sherrin hasn't had a holiday in ten years. She is paying her way through college. Despite the financial drawbacks, she loves New York. "The energy in this city is incredible."

2. THE FAMILY – Mr and Mrs Miles and their daughters

Seymour Miles, his wife, Jan, and their two daughters live in a three-bedroom apartment, which is large by New York standards. Mr Miles runs his own business and Jan is vice-president at a bank. The Miles say they are fortunate they can afford to send their daughters to a private school. "The school has an excellent academic reputation, every child has a computer. Things like that influenced our decision to invest so much in their education." The Miles say New York is becoming more and more expensive to live in, so many people are leaving and moving out to the suburbs.

3. THE COUPLE – Mr and Mrs Rochford

A few years ago, Jeff Rochford considered moving out of New York, where he's lived in all his life. "Crime was out of control, the economy was in a mess. It was becoming a dangerous place to live. But the clampdown (*подавление*) on crime has improved the city tremendously." Mr Rochford and his wife, Verda, live in a tiny one-bedroom apartment. Although it is expensive to live in Manhattan, Mr Rochford says he feeds off the city's energy and would not live anywhere else. "Here we've got everything at our fingertips. Anything you want is available 24 hours a day."

4. THE HOMELESS PERSON – Gerry Brown

Begging for coins on Fifth Avenue, Gerry Brown doesn't display an ounce of self-pity. "A lot of wealthy people live here and good luck to them. I know a lot of them and they give me money because they like me." Gerry, 44, has been unemployed for 5 years. He stays at a friend's house and comes into the city center every day. "I do odd jobs." He gets financial support and food stamps each month from the State. The rest of the time he earns money by going through rubbish bins and picking out cans and bottles for recycling. "I find stuff, like televisions and radios and sell them," he says. He is experienced enough to know how to look after himself. "I know where to get a free shower. I know where to get food – the supermarkets, the restaurants – they all give it away."

Which of the people

- A43. has just enough money to buy necessities?
- A44. mentions several sources of income?
- A45. has thought about leaving New York?
- A46. enjoys a spare-time activity that is free?
- A47. spends a lot money for the benefit of others?
- A48. says that prices in New York are rising?

Часть В

Прочитайте текст (B1–B4). Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В бланке ответов запишите его в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

DOUBT, ANXIOUS, MOTION, SOLVE

Nowadays, anyone who is trying to ease pain or reduce their level of (B1) ... can try a treatment which is known as flotation therapy. The patient is asked to lie (B2) ... in a large tank, which is filled with warm, salty water. When the patient is in the water, it is so peaceful that he or she becomes extremely relaxed. Studies have shown that the therapy will (B3) ... be of considerable assistance in giving up smoking, losing weight and finding effective (B4) ... to difficult problems.

Прочитайте текст (B5–B7). Заполните каждый из пропусков только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

Ask any sports enthusiast to name the most popular sports and the answer will probably be football, cricket, golf and rugby. A lot of people do play those (B5) ... but many more go fishing, play badminton or sail. (B6) ... do we get it wrong? Because sports editors and television channels traditionally judge by crowds (B7) ... than by how many go out and do the thing.

Прочитайте текст (B8, B9). Выпишите по два лишних слова в бланк ответов в строки под номерами B8 и B9 в порядке их предьявления в тексте. Каждую букву пишите в отдельной клеточке, не оставляя пробелов между словами.

B8. Dear Anna,

It's such ages since I last saw you! So much has happened recently that I don't know where to begin. First of all, I've met someone who special. His name is Steve and we're planning to get married.

B9. Secondly, I've been started a new job as an editorial assistant for a local newspaper. I wasn't going to apply but Steve encouraged me and it much to my surprise, they invited me for an interview! I started working there six months ago.

Love, Suzanne

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

- B10. We'll have to wait (еще) three weeks for the results.
- B11. I don't know why you are (суетиться) such a fuss about it.
- B12. None of those books is interesting, (не так ли)?

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Both the ancient Egyptians and Chinese collected animals for pleasure. Birds, exotic and familiar, were popular in Rome. When Octavian defeated Marc Antony in battle, he (A1) ... a parrot trained to say "Hail, Octavian, victorious leader". Octavian was very pleased until he (A2) ... that the trainer (A3) ... another parrot to say "Hail, Antony, victorious leader", in case Antony (A4) Not only did rich people keep pets, they made them do strange things. A Portuguese princess went to the trouble of getting zebras since she thought they would look pretty pulling the royal children in a little carriage. To her disappointment, she got no cooperation from the zebras. Owning and displaying exotic pets (A5) ... into more modern times, but over the years it (A6) ... obvious that the care of exotic animals (A7) ... specialized knowledge. Generally speaking, neither the public nor the experts are in favour of keeping bears in the backyard or lions in the living room.

- A1.**
 1) was given 2) had given 3) gave 4) has been given
- A2.**
 1) had been learned 2) was learning 3) learned 4) has been learned
- A3.**
 1) was also being taught 3) would also have taught
 2) had also been taught 4) had also taught
- A4.**
 1) was winning 2) had won 3) wins 4) would have been won
- A5.**
 1) has continued 2) is continuing 3) had been continued 4) will continue
- A6.**
 1) has become 2) has been become 3) becomes 4) was becoming
- A7.**
 1) is required 2) has been required 3) will have required 4) requires

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

To get an idea of (A8) ... artistic and technical skill that goes into a computer game, you only need to visit the Los Angeles studio of Electronic Arts, (A9) ... world's largest game maker. The firm's creative team have just started work (A10) ... the latest version of one of their most popular games. A great number of engineers and technical experts will be involved (A11) ... the development of the game. These days, there is a great deal of (A12) ... similarity between making a game and making a Hollywood movie, and it is big business. According to economists, Americans spend more than \$70 billion on computer games each year, or (A13) ... other words, they buy two games per household. Part of the explanation (A14) ... the success of the games is the unexpected rise (A15) ... the number of adults who are buying them, not as gifts for teenagers, but for their own personal use.

- A8.**
 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —
- A9.**
 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —
- A10.**
 1) on 2) for 3) by 4) —
- A11.**
 1) by 2) in 3) for 4) at
- A12.**
 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —
- A13.**
 1) for 2) on 3) to 4) in
- A14.**
 1) on 2) for 3) with 4) at
- A15.**
 1) in 2) on 3) at 4) to

Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A16.** John dressed ... when he didn't have a girlfriend.
 1) far less smartly 2) much least smart 3) far least smartly 4) much less smartlier
- A17.** My ... cookery book is filled with stickers almost on its every page.
 1) mother's-in-law's 2) mother's-in-law 3) mother-in-law 4) mother-in-law's

Прочитайте предложения. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

- A18. The number of students taking the university exam have steadily increased year by year.
1 2 3 4
- A19. This is Jeremy Charles from the Channel Four reporting on the accident.
1 2 3 4
- A20. My first model plane, what I had spent hundreds of dollars on, crashed into a tree during its first flight.
1 2 3 4
- A21. The company paid excellent salaries and provided good working conditions, so as to its employees were of a very high standard.
1 2 3 4

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

A great number of plants and animals are edible (*съедобные*), but not all of them! Every year, thousands of unlucky people (A22) ... ill as a result of (A23) ... eating something poisonous. But some of us deliberately choose to eat dangerous food. Cassava is an (A24) ... popular vegetable which is enjoyed by more than 50 million people. However, it must be washed and cooked properly in order to (A25) ... all traces of a toxin called cyanide. Even a tiny (A26) ... of this can be fatal, so it's absolutely important you seek help immediately if you (A27) ... unwell! Parts of the fugu fish are poisonous. Remarkably, this fish is considered to be a delicacy in Japan, in spite of the fact that it kills dozens of diners every year. Japanese chefs must cut the fish accurately to prevent disaster! In Jamaica they say that some ripe fruit has a very strange but delicious flavour, like scrambled eggs! You have to pick it at exactly the right time. If you pick it too soon or too late, it can (A28) ... you very sick indeed. Some people eat these foods simply because they are (A29) ... whereas others enjoy the thrill of (A30) ... a risk. However, I think I'll (A31) ... to my usual diet for now!

- A22. 1) turn 2) fall 3) drop 4) come
- A23. 1) casually 2) wrongly 3) accidentally 4) harmfully
- A24. 1) extremely 2) actually 3) intensely 4) entirely
- A25. 1) rid 2) leave 3) remove 4) delete
- A26. 1) number 2) amount 3) volume 4) supply
- A27. 1) find 2) fill 3) fall 4) feel
- A28. 1) cause 2) get 3) do 4) make
- A29. 1) distasteful 2) tasteless 3) tasty 4) harmless
- A30. 1) taking 2) making 3) getting 4) doing
- A31. 1) make 2) stick 3) put 4) follow

Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

- A32. Will you move out of my way, please!
 1) Look out! 2) What a shame! 3) Sorry! 4) No, I wouldn't.

Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

- A33. Nor do I.
 1) She hasn't got character. 3) I haven't said a word.
 2) I am not particularly keen on it. 4) I don't think it is possible.
- A34. I wouldn't say so.
 1) Why didn't you say it to your mum? 3) What did you tell him?
 2) Would you do me a favour? 4) She's changed very much.

A35. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. Most of the time. Sometimes, when I have a paper to write, I think I should be lying on a beach somewhere instead! But once I get my degree, I don't think I'll have any regrets.
 B. So what are you going to do after you graduate?
 C. That sounds very practical. Do you think it will be easy to find work?
 D. Are you enjoying your course?
 E. Well, when I chose to study Physics, I knew there was a shortage of people with science degrees.
 F. Well, as soon as I leave university, I want to get a job and start paying off my student loan.
- 1) B A C E D F 2) B F C A D E 3) B F C E D A 4) B E D F C A

Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы. Укажите номер выбранного вами варианта в бланке ответов.

§ 1. How many adverts do you think you'll see today? 10? 30? Astonishingly, some of us see as many as 2,000—5,000 adverts a day! There are adverts all around us. Most of the time we're not even consciously aware of them. But think about your town or city. How many billboards does it have? What about shop signs and posters?

§ 2. Tokyo, in Japan, takes urban advertising to the extreme. The explosion of sound and colour in the commercial centre can take your breath away. Innovations in Tokyo are of huge significance in the world of advertising because where Tokyo leads, other cities soon follow. Although Tokyo is far from being universally admired, many urban authorities find its approach to advertising exciting and dynamic. So what's the problem? 'If every city copied Tokyo, it would be absolutely terrible!' exclaims Roberta Calvino of the advertising watchdog group, *Ad Alert*. 'At the moment, Tokyo's futuristic style **sets it apart**. It invites our attention, even if not necessarily our appreciation, because there's simply nothing like it. But we don't need 100 poor imitations.'

§ 3. According to Roberta, advertising can influence the way we think and feel. 'Advertisers want to convince us that their products will make us happy or successful. For instance, fashion brands prefer to advertise using images of glamorously made-up supermodels because they want "ordinary" girls to feel inadequate in comparison. The logic goes that the more dissatisfied we feel with our lives, the more we'll spend to cheer ourselves up! Although outdoor advertising may seem to make less of an immediate impression than TV commercials, its message can have greater force. If we don't want to watch a TV ad, we can turn over, or switch off. We can't be so choosy about our surroundings.'

§ 4. Or perhaps we do have a choice? In 2007, one Brazilian city made a radical protest. Gilberto Kassab, the mayor of São Paulo, ordered the removal of more than 15,000 adverts! In justification, he criticized urban advertising in very strong terms as 'visual pollution'. Unsurprisingly, this made many local businesses unhappy. One marketing executive argued that adverts 'are more like works of art, hiding grey office blocks and industrial buildings,' a view which had some **backing** from a number of the city's residents. However, a more typical response can be summed up in this statement from Isuara dos Santos. 'If we'd known what a difference it would make, we'd have got rid of the adverts years ago. Now we can see the real São Paulo, and it's wonderful!'

A36. Why do advertisers see Tokyo as important?

- 1) It sets trends which are often copied.
- 2) It reflects trends that are popular elsewhere.
- 3) Its style is imitated in every city.

A37. What does Roberta tell us about urban advertising?

- 1) It helps us to fulfil our dreams.
- 2) It particularly affects women.
- 3) It can lower our self-confidence.

A38. What comparison does Roberta make between urban advertising and TV advertising?

- 1) TV advertising is far more effective.
- 2) Urban advertising can have more impact.
- 3) There is greater variety in urban advertising.

A39. What response did the mayor get when he removed advertising from São Paulo?

- 1) Advertisers were willing to display fewer advertisements in the city.
- 2) Local artists were unsure how attractive the office blocks would look.
- 3) Most of the people who lived in the city welcomed his decision.

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A40. sets it apart (§ 2)

- 1) divides it in parts
- 2) makes it different
- 3) leads to conflicts

A41. backing (§ 4)

- 1) material
- 2) support
- 3) music

Выберите правильный вариант перевода в соответствии с содержанием текста.

A42. Most of the time we're not even consciously aware of them. (§ 1)

- 1) Большую часть времени мы даже подсознательно знаем о них.
- 2) Чаще всего мы даже не осознаем их присутствия.
- 3) В основном мы специально стараемся не замечать их.

Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. В бланке ответов поставьте метку (x) в клеточке, соответствующей номеру текста, отвечающему на вопрос.

Thousands of young people from all over the world attend summer holiday courses in Britain.

1. Jolyon International

Jolyon International offers a variety of courses designed to meet the needs of individuals. The school day is divided into three sessions. In the morning you are expected to attend intensive language classes. In the afternoon you are free to choose from a range of optional activities including sport, drama, music or excursions. In the evening our staff provide a programme of entertainment in which students are invited to take part. Our courses last a minimum of two weeks and are fully residential. Student accommodation consists of individual study bedrooms equipped with private bathroom, TV and computer. There is a student dining room, swimming pool, TV and video lounge.

2. Polydor in Summer

Polydor is a popular language school. Its summer courses focus on providing fun and entertainment for young teenagers aged between 13 and 17. Each day starts with a 2-hour language class covering a range of different skills. This is followed by afternoon activities. Each afternoon students will find themselves working in small groups in and around the city, carrying out surveys, interviewing local people and visiting the library to investigate different topics. At the end of every day there is a short presentation session where students come together to tell each other what they have been doing and exchange ideas. Evenings are free. Accommodation is provided with local families. Some families provide single rooms but most students can expect to share a room.

3. Excelsis UK

The Excelsis UK schools are located in popular seaside towns. Our courses are based in leading boarding schools and therefore provide all the facilities you would expect. We employ well-qualified and experienced teachers and for the duration of your course you will be placed in a small tutor group with an experienced member of staff. We believe this is the best way for you to feel well-looked after and for your individual interests and needs to be catered for. All our courses provide sporting and other facilities on site: swimming pool, tennis courts, indoor climbing walls, art rooms and snooker. Accommodation is in three or four-bedded dormitories (*спальни*), all comfortably furnished with individual desks, armchairs and cupboards.

4. Plumtree Academy

Plumtree Academy is a summer school with a difference: there is no other school like ours. Throughout the year Plumtree Academy is based in a small market town in central England. In July and August each year, Plumtree Academy becomes mobile by transferring its classrooms to a train! The school has its own carriages which have been converted into fully equipped classrooms, with desks, whiteboards, video and TV. There is also a large library on board as well as internet access. Accommodation is in *couchettes*, twin sleeping compartments each equipped with its own bathroom. All meals are taken in the dining car. We provide a novel approach to studying English and there is always a big demand for places on our summer schools.

Which school

- A43. offers the most organised day?
- A44. emphasises the fact that it is unique?
- A45. has the best equipped student rooms?
- A46. puts you with one teacher responsible for you throughout your course?
- A47. has an upper age limit?
- A48. does not provide on-site accommodation?

Часть В

Прочитайте текст (B1—B4). Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В бланке ответов запишите его в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

LONELY, DOUBT, RELY, FRIEND

Many people strongly believe that (B1) ... is more important than romantic love. (B2) ..., a life without friends would be filled with feelings of (B3) ... and isolation. We would never experience all the warmth that comes from sharing a close relationship with someone. A real friend will always be faithful and (B4) ... It will be someone to whom you can tell your deepest most personal thoughts in complete confidence.

Прочитайте текст (B5—B7). Заполните каждый из пропусков только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

As a child my father used to live on a farm. Every day he and his friends would go and play in the fields. They were quite used to being on their (B5) ..., and never wanted any adults to entertain them. They would swim in the river and (B6) ... their bikes along the country lanes. They never came home until late and were always (B7) ... into trouble.

Прочитайте текст (B8, B9). Выпишите по два лишних слова в бланк ответов в строки под номерами B8 и B9 в порядке их предъявления в тексте. Каждую букву пишите в отдельной клеточке, не оставляя пробелов между словами.

- B8. If you are looking for a hotel designed for relaxation, which it is also reasonably priced, your search may be over. Situated in a quiet, leafy square, it is only five minutes' walk from which the town center.
- B9. All 65 spacious bedrooms have been such tastefully designed and furnished. Each room has satellite colour TV and a telephone. Our restaurant, with its carefully been chosen menus, ensures that each meal is an absolutely memorable experience.

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

- B10. Jack called me the (на днях) day; he said he was coming home the following week.
- B11. I know you don't like her, but please (сделай) an effort to be polite.
- B12. None of the important clients was at the meeting, (не так ли)?

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

If he hadn't answered the phone, it would have been just another ordinary day. But he had lifted the receiver and had heard the news that turned his life upside down. His girlfriend (A1) ... hostage (заложник) and her kidnappers (A2) ... \$1,000,000. He was in deep shock but he still moved fast. He found his father's gun and rushed out of the flat. A bus (A3) ... away and he managed to jump on. He travelled downtown to the city's biggest bank. As he (A4) ... in through the glass doors, people looked at him suspiciously. Then someone noticed the gun and screamed. 'If you (A5) ..., you won't get hurt,' he shouted nervously. 'I want a million dollars, now. Hand it over.' He waved the gun around anxiously. They stuffed the cash from the safe in a bag. He grabbed it, left the building and headed for the river, where the kidnappers (A6) He ran and ran, endlessly, but the river got further and further away. He was crying now. Suddenly he woke up and realised that it (A7) ... a nightmare.

- A1. 1) was being taken 2) had been taken 3) has taken 4) took
- A2. 1) have demanded 2) demand 3) were demanding 4) had been demanded
- A3. 1) had pulled 2) pulls 3) was pulled 4) was pulling
- A4. 1) is going 2) was gone 3) has gone 4) had gone
- A5. 1) don't move 2) won't move 3) won't be moving 4) aren't moved
- A6. 1) wait 2) were waited 3) were waiting 4) had been waited
- A7. 1) is 2) had been 3) will have been 4) has been

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

We all recognise the educational value of the internet. Some sites are extremely informative and provide fast access (A8) ... a variety of facts and opinions. This makes the internet (A9) ... particularly effective tool for learning. But people have started to talk about the internet as (A10) ... replacement (A11) ... the traditional media. Certainly, most newspaper editors have realised that they won't survive without an internet version. People are just not satisfied (A12) ... having to wait until a newspaper is published before they can read a news story. The internet can deliver (A13) ... news as it happens. But what about entertainment? Can the internet replace the radio and TV? Well, there are thousands of online radio stations already. You can pick them (A14) ... anywhere in the world. And billions of videos are watched (A15) ... YouTube simply because of the amazing number of things that you can find.

- A8. 1) for 2) to 3) of 4) in
- A9. 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —
- A10. 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —
- A11. 1) to 2) at 3) for 4) on
- A12. 1) for 2) in 3) of 4) with
- A13. 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) —
- A14. 1) on 2) up 3) off 4) in
- A15. 1) at 2) in 3) on 4) by

Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A16. Why don't we go by coach? It's ... than the train.
1) more cheaper 2) a bit cheaper 3) far cheapest 4) much more cheaper
- A17. Many people shared my ... view and gave him a lot of support.
1) father-in-law 2) father's-in-law 3) father-in-law's 4) father's-in-law's

Прочитайте предложения. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

A18. A great number of police officers here works with dogs that have been given special training.

A19. I agree with you on the point three of the article that too much publicity doesn't help scientists in making predictions and building up theories that must be thoroughly tested.

A20. The University of California has conducted a study what shows the influence of smells on people.

A21. He took much more trouble over the figures than he usually did because to show his new boss what a careful worker he was.

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Dear Ann,

My mum and dad are really getting on my nerves at the moment. We've been discussing my future and as usual we can't agree about anything! They want me to go into the medical (A22) ... like them, but I don't want to be a (A23) ...! They think that a big (A24) ... is really important, but I'm not interested in making money. Anyway, I've already made up my (A25) ... that I want to be an actress! I know a lot of actors are out of (A26) ... for long periods, but I think I am talented enough to be successful. People have to (A27) ... the most of their abilities, don't they? I'd better finish my homework now or I'll be in (A28) ... with Mum and Dad again. By the way, Adam's having a party on Friday and you're invited. I know you're busy at the moment, but (A29) ... your best to come!

Love, Stacey.

PS Can you do me a (A30) ...? I don't know what to (A31) ... to the party. Can you lend me your black top?

A22. 1) job 2) career 3) profession 4) employment

A23. 1) sergeant 2) surgeon 3) solicitor 4) supervisor

A24. 1) salary 2) fee 3) fare 4) earning

A25. 1) wish 2) decision 3) thought 4) mind

A26. 1) job 2) work 3) employment 4) occupation

A27. 1) have 2) take 3) do 4) make

A28. 1) trouble 2) danger 3) argument 4) problem

A29. 1) make 2) do 3) try 4) have

A30. 1) pleasure 2) good 3) favour 4) present

A31. 1) put 2) dress 3) have 4) wear

Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

A32. Where do you suggest I should stay?

- 1) I think the Hilton is the best. 3) I'd rather you shouldn't.
2) Watch where you go. 4) Let's stay at the Hilton.

Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

A33. Has he? It's unlike him.

- 1) He'd like to make a party.
2) He's let me down again.
3) He hasn't done anything wrong.
4) He is going abroad this summer.

A34. Why should you? Take it easy.

- 1) I don't like to take much luggage with me.
2) I don't think she'll feel like going out.
3) I'm worried about Nick's coming exam.
4) I don't think she speaks English.

A35. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. For a start they're trying to limit CO₂ emission from planes by reducing the number of flights every year.
B. Oh, you don't believe all that rubbish, do you? Not even the scientists can agree about it.
C. Well, the weather's fantastic at the moment, isn't it? Can you remember us ever having a barbecue in the garden in April?
D. Like what?
E. Of course, it's nice to feel warm for a change instead of sitting in front of the fire all winter, but it's a bit worrying too. I mean it's a sign of climate change, isn't it?
F. Yes, I do believe it, because it's true. Even the government is starting to do something about it.
- 1) C B F D A E 2) C E B D A F 3) C B F E D A 4) C E B F D A

Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы. Укажите номер выбранного вами варианта в бланке ответов.

§ 1. 'Footballers and musicians are in the same business. They both do stressful jobs in front of critical audiences. The only difference is that football crowds are noisier.' So says Rod Franks. And he should know. Franks started his working life with Leeds United Football Club, radically changed direction, started playing the trumpet instead of football, and is now principal trumpeter with the LSO (London Symphony Orchestra). Franks might have made a further observation about the similarities between orchestras and football clubs: it is playing away that presents the real challenges.

§ 2. London's oldest orchestra has been playing away since it was formed almost a century ago. Nowadays, the orchestra's trips abroad are kept to tours of a maximum of two and a half weeks. But since touring is clearly expensive and presents major organisational and technical problems, why bother to tour at all? Clive Gillinson, the managing director, says: 'A great international orchestra needs to work with the greatest conductors (*дирижер*) and soloists. No recording company will record a conductor or soloist if he or she is only known in one territory — they need an international reputation. So for the recording side to work, you have to visit the key markets; you need to tour.' By touring with projects or festivals, Gillinson is able to create an event, not just provide a series of concerts. It is more expensive to do, but when you leave town you are not so easily forgotten.

§ 3. For Sue Mallet, the orchestra's administrator, the difficulties of her job lie in getting a symphony orchestra and its instruments on stage, on time and in one piece. However well she plans each tour, and she does her planning with scientific accuracy, events sometimes **take an upper hand**. On one occasion a concert had been advertised for the wrong night, and on another the lorry carrying the instruments from the airport to the concert hall broke down and got stuck in snow.

§ 4. It is a tiring and stressful business flying around the world, and yet **on balance** it is one of the rewards of the job. Certain moments are unforgettable. At the end of a concert in Moscow an enthusiastic audience had brought the orchestra to its feet. As one of the musicians was about to sit down, an elderly lady in the front row pressed a piece of paper into his hand. It said, in words of simple English, what lovely music the orchestra had made.

A36. What do footballers and musicians have in common?

- 1) They receive too much unfair criticism. 3) They experience tension in their work.
2) They enjoy extremely noisy audiences.

A37. What are we told about Rod Franks?

- 1) He switched from one career to another. 3) He disliked his original choice of career.
2) He used to be a professional trumpeter.

A38. Orchestras have to travel abroad

- 1) to play with foreign conductors. 3) to make themselves better known.
2) to record with foreign companies.

A39. Sue Mallet's arrangements for the LSO can be

- 1) affected by external circumstances. 3) spoiled by very careless planning.
2) made difficult by awkward players.

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A40. take an upper hand (§3)

- 1) to be more powerful 2) to be helpful 3) to be helpless

A41. on balance (§4)

- 1) on calculation 2) on afterthought 3) on average

Выберите правильный вариант перевода в соответствии с содержанием текста.

A42. ... an enthusiastic audience had brought the orchestra to its feet. (§4)

- 1) ... восторженная публика заставила весь оркестр подняться.
2) ... фанаты оркестра преклонились перед ним.
3) ... преданные поклонники оркестра помогли ему встать на ноги.

Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. В бланке ответов поставьте метку (x) в клеточке, соответствующей номеру текста, отвечающему на вопрос.

Four people volunteered to follow a historical diet for a week...

1. Elisa Riedo tried a medieval European diet (15th century)

Life expectancy in the middle ages was much lower than today, and now I understand why. At one dinner I ate a baked goose stuffed with a chicken and a blackbird! I ate so much meat that I started dreaming about vegetables. Actually, since the experiment I've turned vegetarian, so that tells you how bad it was! The meat was very spicy. This

made me thirsty, so I drank a lot. That was a mistake! I was horrified to discover that medieval people always drank beer or wine, even for breakfast. Eventually I felt so unwell that I had to see a doctor, who wouldn't let me continue. Although it's never nice to let people down, I admit that it was something of a relief!

2. Wang Fei tried the fruitarian diet (popularized in the 19th century)

Nineteenth-century fruitarians believed you should never cause harm to any living thing, which is a principal I admire in theory. But it's an extreme diet. In order to show respect to plants and trees, fruitarians can only eat fruit or nuts which have fallen to the ground! You also aren't allowed to cook — you have to eat everything raw. I thought I would feel really healthy, but instead the diet made me tired and weak. I'm normally quite sporty, and I go running daily, but I just couldn't manage to keep it up. I got so desperate for something warm, sweet and sugary that I eventually gave in and bought a fried doughnut. Of course, I felt awful about breaking the rules.

3. Alicja Kolub tried an ancient Roman diet (c. 200AD)

In search of an authentic experience, some friends and I hired an old Mediterranean villa, which had a huge dining room. We replaced the chairs there with couches from the lounge. Apparently, Romans preferred to dine lying down, in the belief this aided digestion! I don't know if that's true, I think I spilled as much as I ate! Romans believed mealtimes should delight all the senses, so during dinner we listened to music and admired the tasteful artwork on the villa walls. In films, Roman dining seems pretty unhealthy — too many rich foods, too much drinking. But this turned out to be something of a myth. The diet included lots of fresh salads and fruit, and I was allowed to dilute (*разбавлять*) my wine with water, so I never felt drunk.

4. Jake Brown tried an early American weight-loss diet invented by Horace Fletcher (1903)

I was keen to volunteer for this, as I'd put on rather a lot of weight over Christmas! Horace Fletcher was one of the first people to recommend a low-fat diet, and I must admit, I seemed to be in better shape afterwards, which was great. Unfortunately, he also advised people to chew each mouthful thirty two times before swallowing. As you can imagine, this makes meals stretch on forever, and by the end of the process most food seems completely bland, even tasteless. I used to think roast chicken was delicious, but when you've reduced it to mush, you might as well be eating cardboard.

Which person

- A43. was ordered to end their diet early?
- A44. has changed their eating habits as a result of the experiment?
- A45. is usually very active?
- A46. did not enjoy a food they had previously liked?
- A47. spent a lot of time eating?
- A48. enjoyed doing other activities while eating?

Часть В

Прочитайте текст (B1—B4). Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В бланке ответов запишите его в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

NUMBER, ABLE, TRAGIC, INVENT

Thomas Midgley is possibly the world's unluckiest (B1) ... He was incredibly successful in his day, patenting over a hundred different ideas and receiving (B2) ... awards and medals. But his inventiveness cost him his life. After a bad attack of polio left him with an (B3) ... to walk without help, he invented a system of harnesses (*ремни*) to support himself. (B4) ..., one day he became entangled (*запутаться*) in the harnesses, which resulted in his death. Perhaps not all scientific progress is good progress?

Прочитайте текст (B5—B7). Заполните каждый из пропусков только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

There is no (B5) ... that the Internet is significant but it wasn't until the 1990s that we really saw its effects. There have been other inventions that have had a greater effect on the (B6) ... we live. The car, for (B7) ..., invented in the 19th century, completely changed our lives. We were able to move out of cities and travel with complete independence wherever we liked.

Прочитайте текст (B8, B9). Выпишите по два лишних слова в бланк ответов в строки под номерами B8 и B9 в порядке их предъявления в тексте. Каждую букву пишите в отдельной клеточке, не оставляя пробелов между словами.

- B8. I learnt English in Canada and I must say I liked it. To begin with it, my host family were the most friendly people imaginable. I had to share a room with the daughter of my hosts but that merely made us become even closer friends. The house which was lovely and they cooked absolutely delicious food!
- B9. Unfortunately they didn't have much time to take me sightseeing there around the city and, to be honest, the nightlife wasn't exciting. But the adventurous camping trip to Rocky Mountains, where we had to cook our food over an open fire and got to see wild bears in their natural habitat was really such exciting.

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

- B10. There's still (еще) \$100 to pay.
- B11. He has (сделал) no attempt to hide his anger.
- B12. No one lends you the money you need, (не так ли)?

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

I get on fairly well with my parents. However, last night we had one of the worst quarrels we (A1) ... for years! It was my brother who (A2) ... the trouble. He asked me if he could borrow my Walkman and when I refused he just went into my bedroom and took it. I (A3) ... but I didn't say anything else. I went upstairs to finish my homework, which I thought would take about an hour. After that, I planned to go out. My friends (A4) ... going to a disco and I (A5) ... to meet them there. The disco is quite a long way away so I knew I would be home later than usual. I thought I had better ask Dad if that would be okay. He usually lets me do what I want, because he knows I'm not as irresponsible as my brother. But this time he didn't allow me to go out alone. He wanted me to go to the disco with my brother! He said that unless I (A6) ... to go with him, I couldn't go at all! We had a terrible argument. In the end, he ordered me to go to my bedroom, where I spent a very boring evening. I (A7) ... my brother yet!

- A1. 1) had 2) have had 3) have 4) are having
- A2. 1) was started 2) was starting 3) has started 4) started
- A3. 1) was annoying 2) was annoyed 3) had annoyed 4) has been annoyed
- A4. 1) have suggested 2) were suggested 3) had suggested 4) suggest
- A5. 1) had agreed 2) agree 3) was agreed 4) have agreed
- A6. 1) agree 2) had been agreed 3) agreed 4) am agreed
- A7. 1) have not forgiven 2) wasn't forgiven 3) hadn't been forgiven 4) am not forgiving

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Claire Davies is twenty-one and she is a receptionist in a five-star hotel. She says that what appeals (A8) ... her most is (A9) ... diversity of the challenges she faces (A10) ... every day – from dealing with phone calls in different languages to making bookings for restaurants. She first came to the hotel when she was on a year's work experience from university and now works part-time, which allows her to continue (A11) ... her degree course (A12) ... management. Her advice to anyone considering a career in hotels is not to be put (A13) ... by the thought of low wages at (A14) ... start. Having the right degree or diploma is no guarantee of promotion, but the right attitude and (A15) ... good communication skills will get you a long way.

- A8. 1) for 2) – 3) at 4) to
- A9. 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) –
- A10. 1) with 2) to 3) – 4) on
- A11. 1) on 2) with 3) at 4) for
- A12. 1) in 2) at 3) with 4) for
- A13. 1) up 2) off 3) on 4) down
- A14. 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) –
- A15. 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) –

Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A16. The long-term solution to the problem was found ... than we had expected.
1) far most faster 2) much faster 3) much more faster 4) far much faster
- A17. My ... mother, who is only in her mid-fifties, has just retired.
1) sister's-in-law 2) sister-in-law 3) sister-in-law's 4) sister's-in-law's

Прочитайте предложения. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

A18. The majority of credit card users is able to make their payments on time without difficulty.

1 2 3 4

A19. Read the end of the sentence three before you decide if it is correct or incorrect.

1 2 3 4

A20. Nigel Kennedy is one of the few classical musicians who interpret Vivaldi's 'Four Seasons', what has sold a million copies.

1 2 3 4

A21. Mary wrote out a shopping list because she wouldn't forget anything.

1 2 3 4

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

I live on the first floor of a house that has been (A22) ... into three flats. Five months ago, a couple (A23) ... into the flat above and since then my life has been a nightmare. They get up at 6 a.m. and (A24) ... a terrific noise. They listen to the radio at top (A25) ..., talk loudly and stamp (*monamь*) on the floor. In the evening they play the same record on their stereo over and over again. It's beginning to drive me mad. I've tried (A26) ... my own stereo up to deafen out the noise but I like (A27) ... and quiet and find loud music stressful. I have tried (A28) ... to them but it hasn't done any (A29) ... I realise I should live and let live, but I have begun to have quite irrational revenge fantasies about them — like (A30) ... off their electricity or deliberately stamping on the floor late at night when I know they are (A31) What on earth can I do?

A22.

1) created 2) converted 3) adapted 4) developed

A23.

1) came 2) arrived 3) moved 4) entered

A24.

1) perform 2) produce 3) do 4) make

A25.

1) power 2) pitch 3) intensity 4) volume

A26.

1) turning 2) putting 3) taking 4) pushing

A27.

1) harmony 2) peace 3) calm 4) stillness

A28.

1) telling 2) speaking 3) saying 4) discussing

A29.

1) effect 2) benefit 3) good 4) change

A30.

1) putting 2) changing 3) moving 4) switching

A31.

1) asleep 2) wake 3) sleep 4) await

Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

A32. Could you lend me some money?

1) I refused outright. 2) Why should you? 3) I'd rather you didn't. 4) I hate to say 'no', but I can't.

Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

A33. Is it?

1) It isn't his house, is it? 3) It's time for dinner.
2) These are his books. 4) It isn't as late as that.

A34. There is a switch at the back.

1) Should I turn the radio down? 3) How can you watch it?
2) I thought I should have turned up the music. 4) How do I turn the computer on?

A35. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

A. I even gave you the card with the name and phone number of the restaurant I was having lunch at.
B. What? But he's the man I told you about! I wanted to talk to him as soon as possible. I told you all that before I left. Didn't you understand me?

C. Nobody phoned, but Mr Powell came.

D. But that's just it! You didn't give me the card.

E. Yes, of course, Mr Tigers, but ...

F. Did anyone phone while I was out?

1) F C B A D E 2) F E B C D A 3) F C B E A D 4) F E C B D A

Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы. Укажите номер выбранного вами варианта в бланке ответов.

§ 1. On New Year's Eve a few days ago, I decided to go skiing for the first time, with two friends. They are the complete opposite of me in that they're really brave and fearless — they've been skiing and diving all their lives, whereas I'm a bit of a coward. Surprisingly, however, I enjoyed it very much and the second time we went I felt much more confident and decided to move away from skiing on the nursery slopes. I was doing really well and skiing down quite a steep slope when I heard one of my friends say, "Wow, Josie, you're moving fast!" I thought "Yes, I am, aren't I — but how do I stop?" Suddenly all my confidence left me and I fell very badly. I didn't break anything but I twisted my knee. The rest of the holiday was spent sitting on top of the mountain, looking after everybody's bags and coats.

§ 2. If I'm honest, I prefer going somewhere hot and sunny for a holiday. I love going to Thailand, for example, and staying in one of the beautiful resorts on the coast. The people are extremely friendly and in one hotel we stayed at we got to know the chef quite well and he would take us round the market with him. And one of the waiters took us to visit his uncle who owns a coconut farm. It's only in ways like this that you begin to get a feel for the country and its people, as these kinds of opportunities are not available for the **average** tourist.

§ 3. I'm not a rough-it kind of person; I did enough of that when I was younger. The trouble with me is that I have a genuine problem with mosquitoes — they absolutely adore me! If I get bitten, the bites turn into mini-balloons all over my body. Once when we were travelling by jeep during the monsoon season, the rain was so heavy that we stopped in a village. A young Thai boy noticed this huge bite on my arm, which was going a funny colour and looked as if it might be infected. He picked some leaves off a tree and made a mixture of them using some salt and a little alcohol and then rubbed the mixture into my arm. You could see the infection disappear: it was amazing, it was like letting the air out of a balloon.

§ 4. Generally, after I've finished a run of performances in a play, I feel exhausted. Pleasantly exhausted, but not too weary to **escape**! All I want to do is find a hotel with a fantastic view, a beach, a good book and a mosquito net. My needs are very simple, really, and I just want the opportunity to refresh myself. Sometimes I might consider a holiday in a completely different environment, like visiting a friend in a country cottage or staying in a small bed and breakfast place and walking in the surrounding hills. It's good for my soul.

A36. How was Josie's confidence destroyed?

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1) She broke her leg. | 3) Her friend criticised her. |
| 2) She started to think. | |

A37. What personal problem does Josie mention?

- | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1) She hates mosquitoes. | 3) She dislikes very bad weather. |
| 2) She prefers living rough. | |

A38. What effect did the mixture have on Josie's arm?

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| 1) It changed colour. | 3) It turned into a balloon. |
| 2) It became better. | |

A39. What does Josie mainly want from a holiday?

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) the chance to build up her energy | 3) the opportunity to stay with friends |
| 2) the chance to visit somewhere fresh | |

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A40. average (§ 2)

- | | | |
|------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1) typical | 2) middle-aged | 3) middle-class |
|------------|----------------|-----------------|

A41. escape (§ 4)

- | | | |
|-------------------|----------|-------------|
| 1) avoid everyone | 2) leave | 3) get free |
|-------------------|----------|-------------|

Выберите правильный вариант перевода в соответствии с содержанием текста.

A42. It's only in ways like this that you begin to get a feel for the country and its people ... (§ 2)

- | |
|--|
| 1) Только пройдя этими дорогами, можно узнать о стране и людях ... |
| 2) Только благодаря таким ситуациям вы начинаете лучше понимать страну и людей ... |
| 3) Лишь таким способом можно вызвать симпатию к стране и людям ... |

Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. В бланке ответов поставьте метку (x) в клеточке, соответствующей номеру текста, отвечающему на вопрос.

Britain's capital is a treasure trove (клад) of foreign culture. People from all over the world live in London and the result is a thrilling multiculturalism: cafés, restaurants, shops and markets offer you the world on your doorstep. Come and meet people who are ...

1. Indian

After the Irish, the Indian community is the second largest in London. The first Indians arrived in 1597 and more came after the founding of the East India trading company in the 17th century. Numbers increased when India became independent in 1947 but the community really took off in the 1950s and 1960s with employment opportunities around Heathrow airport. Although 'Little Indias' exist all over London, the most striking is the district of Southall in West London. Here Indian foodstalls and video shops are everywhere, spicy aromas fill the air, and women stroll around wearing the typical colourful sari, just as in India. In McDonald's, the piped music is refreshingly Indian.

2. Portuguese

The supermarkets and shops in Lambeth and Stockwell Roads are the most obvious indication that you are in 'Little Portugal', but there is much more to this community than that. Over 20,000 Portuguese live south of the River Thames. The majority have come from the island of Madeira rather than from the mainland of Portugal. This close-knit community is mad about football and folk-dancing and holds its own carnival every February. It's a community that is determined to hold on to its traditions and it's a great place to experience Madeiran culture.

3. Caribbean

When the ship *Emperor Windrush* docked in 1948 with its 500 immigrants, it marked the start of the main period of Caribbean immigration, stimulated by British economic expansion. Since then, over 300,000 have established lively communities all around London. The greatest Caribbean celebration is the Notting Hill Carnival, now Europe's largest street party, which takes place every August. However, Brixton, in South London, is the hub (*центр*) of the community. As you step out of the Underground station into Brixton Market, your senses are stimulated by the noise, the bright colours and the rhythmic sound of Caribbean music. This is one of the best places to shop for food in London. However, the area has become a very popular place to live and prices are rising.

4. Lebanese

The first Lebanese who came to London were almost all businesspeople, but over the last twenty years people from all walks of life have settled here. Jocelyn, a history graduate from Lebanon, now runs a delicatessen and is very enthusiastic about London life. 'The community is getting stronger and bigger,' she explains. 'When I first came here, I never heard anyone speak Arabic. Now I can hear my language everywhere.' Although there isn't a geographically defined 'Little Lebanon' there are many shops and restaurants in West London.

Which community

- A43. is associated with a specific means of arrival?
- A44. is not from the main part of the country of origin?
- A45. can regularly be seen in national dress?
- A46. does not live in a particular named district?
- A47. is enthusiastic about a particular sport?
- A48. arrived at four separate times?

Часть В

Прочитайте текст (B1—B4). Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В бланке ответов запишите его в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

APPEAR, DELIGHT, EXPECT, RELY

People who work as weather forecasters are often thought to have one of the most (B1) ... jobs in the world: But (B2) ... can be very deceptive and many people would be surprised to learn that a forecaster's life can be extremely uneasy. So long as the forecasts prove (B3) ... all is well and satisfactory but once a forecast proves incorrect the forecasters' telephones begin to ring very angrily with people complaining about the events totally ruined by an (B4) ... rainstorm.

Прочитайте текст (B5—B7). Заполните каждый из пропусков только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

We are looking for a young person to work as a tour guide this summer. The job will involve accompanying English- (B5) ... tourists as they do the (B6) ... of Copenhagen. Full training provided. Write to Peter Harlow (Phoenix Tour Group), giving details of previous work experience and explaining (B7) ... you think you are the right person for the job.

Прочитайте текст (B8, B9). Выпишите по два лишних слова в бланк ответов в строки под номерами B8 и B9 в порядке их предъявления в тексте. Каждую букву пишите в отдельной клеточке, не оставляя пробелов между словами.

- B8. If you are planning to go to the cinema this weekend, my recommendation it would be to go and see Hamlet. This is the first time which the full Shakespeare text has been brought to the big screen. At no point is it monotonous, despite being four hours long.
- B9. Kenneth Branagh, as Hamlet, brings to life the complexity of the character. It is so a visual triumph which brings together an impressive international cast and makes proper use of its beautiful location. This is a much truly remarkable film.

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

- B10. They left for New York the (на днях) day.
- B11. He tried and (сделал) an effort to say something pleasant.
- B12. Not everyone has come. (не так ли)?

ОТВЕТЫ

Задание	Вариант				
	1	2	3	4	5
A1	3	2	1	1	3
A2	2	4	4	4	1
A3	3	4	3	2	2
A4	2	1	2	3	3
A5	1	2	3	4	4
A6	4	3	2	2	1
A7	4	3	1	3	3
A8	4	2	4	4	4
A9	1	3	1	3	2
A10	2	3	4	3	3
A11	3	1	2	1	3
A12	3	1	3	2	4
A13	4	4	2	4	1
A14	4	3	1	4	2
A15	3	2	4	1	1
A16	2	2	4	2	1
A17	4	4	1	1	1
A18	1	3	1	3	2
A19	2	3	1	2	1
A20	3	2	2	2	1
A21	2	3	3	3	2
A22	1	2	2	4	4
A23	4	4	3	2	3
A24	3	1	2	1	2
A25	2	3	1	3	1
A26	4	4	2	1	4
A27	2	2	4	1	4
A28	1	1	4	4	3
A29	1	3	3	2	3
A30	2	3	4	2	2
A31	3	4	1	4	1
A32	1	3	2	4	1
A33	4	2	3	3	4
A34	4	4	4	4	4
A35	3	3	4	1	2
A36	3	2	1	3	1
A37	2	3	2	2	2
A38	2	2	3	2	3
A39	1	3	2	3	2
A40	1	1	1	1	2
A41	2	3	3	2	3
A42	1	1	2	1	1
A43	4	3	2	3	4
A44	2	4	2	4	2
A45	1	2	1	3	3
A46	3	1	4	2	4
A47	1	4	2	1	2
A48	4	2	3	4	1
B1	EMPLOYMENT	SCIENTISTS	INCREASINGLY	VARIETY	INEXPENSIVE
B2	CONSULTATION(S)	SADNESS	EXCITEMENT	UNHEALTHY/ ADDICTIVE	DISAPPOINTMENT
B3	INAPPROPRIATE	UNREWARDING	ENDLESS/ UNENDING	REPRESENTATION	LUXURIOUS
B4	ACCEPTABLE	SUSPICIOUS	UNIMPORTANT	ADDICTIVE/ UNHEALTHY	UNWILLING
B5	SPEAKING	NEITHER	MORE	MOST/BEST	TAKE
B6	WHICH	COME	DO	MANY	THERE
B7	NEED	BE	ENOUGH	WHY	WHICH
B8	IT SUCH	THAT SUCH	IT WHO	IT AS	THAT FAR
B9	ON WHICH	THERE IT	SO THERE	THEIR WHICH	THERE WHO
B10	ANOTHER	OTHER	ANOTHER	OTHER	ANOTHER
B11	MADE	MAKE	MADE	MAKING	MADE
B12	ARE THEY	DO THEY	HAVE THEY	HAVE THEY	HAVE THEY

Задание	Вариант				
	6	7	8	9	10
A1	1	1	1	2	2
A2	4	3	3	3	4
A3	3	4	4	4	2
A4	2	1	2	4	3
A5	1	2	1	1	1
A6	2	3	1	3	3
A7	2	4	4	2	1
A8	1	4	3	2	4
A9	3	4	3	1	3
A10	4	3	1	1	3
A11	1	2	2	3	2
A12	4	3	4	4	1
A13	2	1	4	4	2
A14	4	3	2	2	3
A15	2	1	1	3	4
A16	1	3	1	2	2
A17	4	1	4	3	3
A18	2	2	3	1	2
A19	4	1	3	1	2
A20	3	2	1	3	3
A21	1	3	2	3	3
A22	3	3	2	3	2
A23	2	1	3	2	3
A24	4	3	1	1	4
A25	1	4	3	4	4
A26	3	4	2	2	1
A27	1	2	4	4	2
A28	4	3	4	1	2
A29	2	4	3	2	3
A30	4	3	1	3	4
A31	1	2	2	4	1
A32	4	1	3	1	4
A33	3	3	4	2	3
A34	4	4	4	3	4
A35	2	2	3	4	3
A36	1	3	1	3	2
A37	3	3	3	1	1
A38	1	1	2	3	2
A39	2	2	3	1	1
A40	2	1	2	1	1
A41	2	1	2	2	2
A42	1	1	2	1	2
A43	1	1	1	1	3
A44	4	4	4	1	2
A45	3	3	1	2	1
A46	1	1	3	4	4
A47	2	2	2	4	2
A48	3	2	2	3	1
B1	ENDLESS	ANXIETY	FRIENDSHIP	INVENTOR	DELIGHTFUL
B2	UNDOUBTEDLY	MOTIONLESS	UNDOUBTEDLY	NUMEROUS	APPEARANCES
B3	INSPIRATION	UNDOUBTEDLY	LONELINESS	INABILITY	RELIABLE
B4	WISDOM	SOLUTIONS	RELIABLE	TRAGICALLY	UNEXPECTED
B5	WHERE	GAMES	OWN	DOUBT	SPEAKING
B6	ANY/ALL/MOST	WHY	RIDE	WAY	SIGHTS
B7	REMINDS	RATHER	GETTING/RUNNING	EXAMPLE/INSTANCE	WHY
B8	IT WHICH	SUCH WHO	IT WHICH	IT WHICH	IT WHICH
B9	MINE BEEN	BEEN IT	SUCH BEEN	THERE SUCH	SO MUCH
B10	OTHER	ANOTHER	OTHER	ANOTHER	OTHER
B11	MADE	MAKING	MAKE	MADE	MADE
B12	ARE THEY	ARE THEY	WERE THEY	DO THEY	HAVE THEY