

ДРТ–2021 г.

Английский язык

Вариант содержит 48 заданий и состоит из части А (30 заданий) и части В (18 заданий). На выполнение всех заданий отводится 120 минут. Задания рекомендуется выполнять по порядку. Если какое-либо из них вызовет у Вас затруднение, перейдите к следующему. После выполнения всех заданий вернитесь к пропущенным. Будьте внимательны! Желаем успеха!

Часть А

В каждом задании части А **только один** из предложенных ответов является верным. В бланке ответов под номером задания поставьте метку (×) в клеточке, соответствующей номеру выбранного Вами ответа.

**Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.**

When you think about it, it's amazing how people's reading habits **(A1)** ... in the last 20 years. We had been happily reading and writing on paper for hundreds of years then, suddenly, the home computer **(A2)** ... along, and everything changed overnight. Nowadays, the vast majority of what we read is on a screen. Even the course books we **(A3)** ... from at school can be digital ones, which has been a great improvement. Technology **(A4)** ... the way we use libraries. Our smartphones and tablets **(A5)** ... our worlds. We now have access to vast libraries literally at our fingertips. Despite a slight increase in traditional book sales in the last couple of years, I find it hard to imagine that we **(A6)** ... them in twenty years' time.

- A1.** 1) will be changed      2) had changed      3) change      4) are changed      5) have changed  
**A2.** 1) was coming      2) came      3) will come      4) has been coming      5) comes  
**A3.** 1) will be taught      2) are taught      3) had taught      4) were teaching      5) will teach  
**A4.** 1) is even changed      2) had even changed      3) was even changed      4) has even changed      5) was even changing  
**A5.** 1) are expanded      2) had expanded      3) are expanding      4) will be expanded      5) were expanded  
**A6.** 1) are still using      2) are still used      3) were still used      4) will still use      5) have still used

**Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.**

My parents are devoted classical music fans and our house has always been filled **(A7)** ... records of their favourite operas and symphonies. They've never been tempted to switch to listening to music on a computer. This has had an important effect **(A8)** ... me because I've come to appreciate the finer qualities of vinyl records. They undoubtedly provide **(A9)** ... a more satisfying listening experience. It is not only the pleasure involved **(A10)** ... putting the needle on the record, but also the sound itself is different. It seems to have a warmth and depth that you don't get with digital formats such as CDs or computer files. While there is no doubting the convenience of digital music, this is unlikely to convince the millions of classical music fans around the world.

- A7.** 1) for      2) at      3) of      4) with      5) by  
**A8.** 1) for      2) with      3) on      4) to      5) at  
**A9.** 1) by      2) of      3) to      4) with      5) –  
**A10.** 1) in      2) for      3) at      4) to      5) by

**Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.**

**(A11)** Imagine the largest ship you've ever seen, then try to imagine one far bigger. In fact, try to imagine a ship ... size of a small island and big enough to provide a permanent home for around 40,000 residents. Imagine this ship circling ... globe once every two years, spending 70 % of the time close to major cities and the rest following the warm weather as it sails between countries.

**(A12)** This was the aim of the designers of the *Freedom Ship*, whose dream it was to create ... vast floating city, complete with hospitals, schools, shops and even ... airport. First proposed in 1994, it has been advertised as a new way of living, a unique lifestyle in a global community to suit all budgets.

**(A13)** However, such an elaborate plan comes at ... extremely high price. As ... result, the designers have been unable to put their exciting ideas into practice. But who can tell what possibilities the future holds?

- A11.** 1) the, a      2) – , –      3) the, –      4) the, the      5) –, the  
**A12.** 1) –, the      2) the, an      3) a, –      4) –, –      5) a, an  
**A13.** 1) an, –      2) an, a      3) an, the      4) –, a      5) the, the



**Прочитайте текст и выполните задания к нему (A25–A30).**

§ 1. Another week and another survey that claims to reveal great truths about us and our inner selves. This one says: 'Young people in the UK are increasingly open to turning 'online' friends into people they call real life friends.' To which I can only reply: 'I'm delighted to hear it. If there's a more perfect place for making real friends, I have yet to find it.'

§ 2. The friends I've made online are the best friends I now have. And yet, when I say this to people, many times they'll look at me as if I'm a social failure. Some portions of my family still refer to my partner of six years as my 'Internet Boyfriend'.

§ 3. Far from being full of strange people and potential serial killers, the Internet is full of lively minded, like-minded charming people. For the first time in history it is possible to choose friends not just by location or luck, but we can select perfect friends with amazingly similar interests, matching politics, senses of humour and feelings about the most unusual hobbies.

§ 4. It doesn't take ages to find out whether you think similarly or have the same kinds of life experience, or whether you really do have enough in common to **sustain** the friendship – all that is done by the time you meet because you've read their comments or their blog. You know where they stand on certain things, what they care about and who they are – and so when you actually meet them, it's as if you've known them a year already. Months of small talk are replaced by the fact that online friendships are, essentially, self-selecting.

§ 5. Whenever this is referred to in surveys and conversation though, it's treated with disdain (*презрение*). It's the sense of shock that surprises me, as if people on the Internet were not 'real' at all. Certainly, people play a character online quite often. They are often a more confident, more argumentative version of their real selves. But what's so much better than making friends in a virtual world? Meeting people at work? Perhaps, but for many, a professional distance between their work selves and their social selves is necessary, they just don't want to spend that much time with people they work with.

§ 6. I believe that by making friends online, you're speeding up the whole process, **bypassing** shyness and getting rid of the social awkwardness that comes with trying to make a friend out of a stranger. Call me naive. I don't care, let me just repeat, 'Virtual people are not necessarily all bad, and if we are cautious and intelligent in our use of the Internet, we can find good friends.'

**Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.**

**A25. What does the writer say is the general view towards virtual friendships?**

- 1) People think they are potentially dangerous.
- 2) People generally don't want to have anything to do with them.
- 3) People think they are for the socially inadequate.

**A26. What is the main benefit of making a friend online according to the writer?**

- 1) You can select someone with similar tastes and interests.
- 2) You can see what someone looks like before you meet them.
- 3) You can take your time in getting to know them.

**A27. How does the writer describe the feelings when you meet an online friend?**

- 1) Talking is more difficult than blogging.
- 2) You feel socially awkward.
- 3) You feel as if you know them already.

**A28. In which ways do people act a part on the Internet according to the writer?**

- 1) They exaggerate characteristics they have.
- 2) They pretend to be completely different.
- 3) They try to be more interesting, better people.

**Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.**

**A29. sustain (§ 4)**

- 1) initiate
- 2) continue
- 3) improve

**A30. bypassing (§ 6)**

- 1) coming across
- 2) enjoying
- 3) overcoming

## Часть В

Ответы, полученные при выполнении заданий части В, запишите в бланке ответов. Каждую букву пишите в отдельной клеточке (начиная с первой), не оставляя пробелов между словами.

Образец написания букв:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	'
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**Прочитайте текст. От приведенных в скобках (B1–B6) слов образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННЫЕ слова таким образом, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.**

On January 8<sup>th</sup>, 2001, scientists and medical staff at a technological institute announced the birth of the first clone of an animal at risk of extinction, a snow leopard named Noah. Although Noah died of an infection unrelated to the procedure, it was demonstrated that it is possible to save **(B1) ... (DANGER)** species through cloning. Cloning is the process of making a genetically identical organism through artificial means. It has been used for many years for the development of plants. Animal cloning has been the subject of **(B2) ... (SCIENCE)** experiments for years, but was **(B3) ... (LARGE)** ignored until the birth of the first cloned mammal in 1997 – a sheep named Dolly. Since Dolly, several other animals, including cows and mice, have been cloned and copied. The recent **(B4) ... (ACHIEVE)** in cloning animals have brought about fierce discussions among scientists, politicians and the general public about the uses and applications of cloning plants, animals and **(B5) ... (POSSIBLE)** humans. Certainly the situation calls for **(B6) ... (CARE)** monitoring and the amount of time spent on research should be lengthened before further experiments are carried out.

**Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B7–B16) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.**

- B7.** Students at Waterstone School of Arts what aren't just artistic, they're gifted and talented. So getting
- B8.** accepted it is no easy matter. I have always wanted to become an animator, so I knew that
- B9.** here I would be one step more closer to succeeding. At this school, students who excel at art,
- B10.** drama, music and dancing all them share a common goal. At first, I was a bit intimidated by the
- B11.** other students' work, which was simply being brilliant. I was concerned that I would struggle to
- B12.** succeed. However studying in a focused environment was exactly what I very needed. Within a few
- B13.** weeks, my skills had improved, and I found I could to take my work to new levels. As it turns out,
- B14.** there was nothing to be such anxious about after all. I have been looking forward to taking part in
- B15.** a competition, and a few days ago, I finally completed my first short animation either. My teachers
- B16.** keep on reminding me so that I have a bright future ahead of me and I'm beginning to agree.

**Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.**

**B17.** There was a terrible fire and sadly only a **(немногие)** paintings were saved.

**B18.** We decided to **(воспользоваться)** advantage of Monica's offer to go and stay with her during the summer in her house in Italy.